



Install the Tiebreaker software

ONTAP MetroCluster

NetApp
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Install the Tiebreaker software

Tiebreaker installation workflow

The Tiebreaker software provides monitoring capabilities for a clustered storage environment. It also sends SNMP notifications in the event of node connectivity issues and site disasters.

About this workflow

You can use this workflow to install or upgrade the Tiebreaker software.

- 1

Prepare to install the Tiebreaker software

Before you install and configure the Tiebreaker software, verify that your system meets certain requirements.
- 2

Secure the installation

For configurations running MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5 and later, you can secure and harden the host OS and the database.
- 3

Install the Tiebreaker software package

Perform a new installation or upgrade of the Tiebreaker software. The installation procedure you follow depends on the version of Tiebreaker you want to install.

Prepare to install the Tiebreaker software

Before you install and configure the Tiebreaker software you should verify that your system meets certain requirements.

Software requirements

You must meet the following software requirements depending on the version of Tiebreaker you are installing.

ONTAP Tiebreaker version	Supported ONTAP versions	Supported Linux versions	Java/MariaDB requirements
1.6	ONTAP 9.12.1 and later	Refer to the OS Support Matrix for details.	None. The dependencies are bundled with the installation.

1.5	ONTAP 9.13.1 and earlier	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7 	<p>With Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MariaDB 10.x (use the default version that is installed using "yum install mariadb-server.x86_64") OpenJDK 17, 18, or 19
1.4	ONTAP 9.11.1 and earlier	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 to 7.9 CentOS 7 to 7.9 64-bit 	<p>With CentOS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MariaDB 5.5.52.x/MySQL Server 5.6x 4 GB RAM Open JRE 8 <p>With Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7:</p> <p>*MariaDB 10.x (use the default version that is installed using "yum install mariadb-server.x86_64") *JRE 8</p>
1.3	ONTAP 9.10.1 and earlier	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 to 7.9 CentOS 7 to 7.9 64-bit 	<p>With CentOS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MariaDB 5.5.52.x/MySQL Server 5.6x 4 GB RAM Open JRE 8 <p>With Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MariaDB 10.x (use the default version that is installed using "yum install mariadb-server.x86_64") JRE 8
1.21Px	ONTAP 9.9.1 and earlier	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7 Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 to 7.9 CentOS 7 to 7.9 64-bit 	<p>With CentOS:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MariaDB 5.5.52.x/MySQL Server 5.6x 4 GB RAM Open JRE 8 <p>With Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1 to 8.7:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> MariaDB 10.x (use the default version that is installed using "yum install mariadb-server.x86_64") JRE 8

Additional requirements

You must be aware of the following additional requirements:

- The Tiebreaker software is installed on a third site, which allows the software to distinguish between an inter-switch link (ISL) failure (when inter-site links are down) and a site failure. Your host system must meet certain requirements before you can install or upgrade the Tiebreaker software on your local computer to monitor the MetroCluster configuration.
- You must have "root" privileges to install MetroCluster Tiebreaker software and the dependant packages.
- You can only use one MetroCluster Tiebreaker monitor per MetroCluster configuration to avoid any conflict with multiple Tiebreaker monitors.
- When selecting the Network Time Protocol (NTP) source for the Tiebreaker software, you must use a local NTP source. The Tiebreaker software should not use the same source as the MetroCluster sites that the Tiebreaker software monitors.
- Disk capacity: 8 GB
- Firewall:
 - Direct access for setting up AutoSupport messages
 - SSH (port 22/TCP), HTTPS (port 443/TCP), and ping (ICMP)

Secure the Tiebreaker host and database installation

For configurations running MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5 and later, you can secure and harden the host OS and the database.

Secure the host

The following guidelines show you how to secure the host where the Tiebreaker software is installed.

User management recommendations

- Limit access of the "root" user.
 - You can use users that are able to elevate to root access to install and administer the Tiebreaker software.
 - You can use users that are not able to elevate to root access to administer Tiebreaker software.
 - During installation, you must create a group named "mcctbgrp". The host root user and the user created during the installation must both be members. Only members of this group can fully administer the Tiebreaker software.



Users who are not members of this group cannot access the Tiebreaker software or CLI. You can create additional users on the host and make them members of the group. These additional members cannot fully administer the Tiebreaker software. They have ReadOnly access and cannot add, change, or delete monitors.

- Do not run Tiebreaker as a root user. Use a dedicated, unprivileged service account to run Tiebreaker.
- Change the default community string in the "/etc/snmp/snmpd.conf" file.
- Allow minimal write privileges. The unprivileged Tiebreaker service account should not have access to overwrite its executable binary or any configuration files. Only directories and files for local Tiebreaker storage (eg., for integrated backend storage) or audit logs should be writable by the Tiebreaker user.
- Do not permit anonymous users.

- Set AllowTcpForwarding to "no" or use the Match directive to restrict anonymous users.

Related information

- [Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 product documentation](#)
- [Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9 product documentation](#)

Baseline host security recommendations

- Use disk encryption
 - You can enable disk encryption. This can be FullDiskEncryption (hardware), or encryption provided by the HostOS (software), or by the SVM host.
- Disable unused services that allow incoming connections. You can disable any service that isn't in use. The Tiebreaker software does not require a service for incoming connections because all connections from the Tiebreaker installation are outgoing. The services that might be enabled by default and can be disabled are:
 - HTTP/HTTPS server
 - FTP server
 - Telnet, RSH, rlogin
 - NFS, CIFS, and other protocol access
 - RDP (RemoteDesktopProtocol), X11 Server, VNC or other remote "desktop" service providers.



You must leave either serial console access (if supported) or at least one protocol enabled to administer the host remotely. If you disable all protocols, then you require physical access to the host for administration.

- Secure the host using FIPS
 - You can install the host OS in FIPS-compliant mode and then install Tiebreaker.



OpenJDK 19 checks on startup whether the host is installed in FIPS mode. No manual changes should be required.

- If you secure the host, you must ensure that the host is able to boot without user intervention. If user intervention is required, Tiebreaker functionality might not be available if the host unexpectedly reboots. If this occurs, Tiebreaker functionality is only available after the manual intervention and when the host is fully booted.
- Disable Shell Command History.
- Upgrade frequently. Tiebreaker is actively developed, and updating frequently is important to incorporate security fixes and any changes in default settings such as key lengths or cipher suites.
- Subscribe to the HashiCorp Announcement mailing list to receive announcements of new releases and visit the Tiebreaker CHANGELOG for details on recent updates for new releases.
- Use the correct file permissions. Always ensure appropriate permissions are applied to files before starting the Tiebreaker software, especially those containing sensitive information.
- Multifactor authentication (MFA) enhances your organization's security by requiring administrators to identify themselves by using more than a username and password. While important, usernames and passwords are vulnerable to brute force attacks and can be stolen by third parties.
 - Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 provides MFA that requires users to provide more than one piece of

information to authenticate successfully to an account or Linux host. The additional information might be a one-time password sent to your cell phone via SMS or credentials from an app like Google Authenticator, Twilio Authy, or FreeOTP.

Related information

- [Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 product documentation](#)
- [Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9 product documentation](#)

Secure the database installation

The following guidelines show how to secure and harden the MariaDB 10.x database installation.

- Limit the access of the "root" user.
 - Tiebreaker uses a dedicated account. The account and tables for storing (configuration) data is created during the installation of Tiebreaker. The only time elevated access to the database is required is during installation.
- During installation the following access and privileges are required:
 - The ability to create a database and tables
 - The ability to create global options
 - The ability to create a database user and set the password
 - The ability to associate the database user with the database and tables and assign access rights



The user account that you specify during the Tiebreaker installation must have all these privileges. Using multiple user accounts for the different tasks is not supported.

- Use encryption of the database
 - Data-at-rest encryption is supported. [Learn more about data-at-rest encryption](#)
 - Data in flight is not encrypted. Data in flight uses a local "socks" file connection.
 - FIPS compliancy for MariaDB — you do not need to enable FIPS compliancy on the database. Installation of the host in FIPS-compliant mode is sufficient.

[Learn about MySQL Enterprise Transparent Data Encryption \(TDE\)](#)



The encryption settings must be enabled before installation of the Tiebreaker software.

Related information

- Database user management

[Access Control and Account Management](#)

- Secure the database

[Making MySQL Secure Against Attackers](#)

[Securing MariaDB](#)

- Secure the Vault installation

Install the Tiebreaker software package

Choose your installation procedure

The Tiebreaker installation procedure you follow depends on the version of Tiebreaker you are installing.

Tiebreaker version	Go to...
Tiebreaker 1.6	Install Tiebreaker 1.6
Tiebreaker 1.5 or 1.4	Install Tiebreaker 1.5 or 1.4

Install Tiebreaker 1.6

Perform a new installation or upgrade the Tiebreaker software.

About this task

- Your storage system must be running ONTAP 9.12.1 or later.
- You can install MetroCluster Tiebreaker as a non-root user with sufficient administrative privileges to perform the Tiebreaker installation, create tables and users, and set the user password.

Steps

1. Download the MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.6 software.

[NetApp Support Site](#)

2. Log in to the host as the root user.
3. If you are performing an upgrade, verify the version of Tiebreaker that you are running:

The following example shows Tiebreaker 1.5.

```
[root@mcctb ~] # netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cli
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> version show
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5: Sun Mar 13 09:59:02 IST 2022
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> exit
```

4. Install or upgrade the Tiebreaker software.

Install Tiebreaker 1.6

Use the following steps for a new installation of Tiebreaker 1.6.

Steps

1. Run the following command at the [root@mcctb ~] # prompt to begin the installation:

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6
```

The system displays the following output for a successful installation:

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
Enter unix user account to use for the installation:
mcctbadminuser
Unix user account "mcctbadminuser" doesn't exist. Do you wish to
create "mcctbadminuser" user account? [Y/N]: y
useradd: warning: the home directory already exists.
Not copying any file from skel directory into it.
Creating mailbox file: File exists
Unix account "mcctbadminuser" created.
Changing password for user mcctbadminuser.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
MetroCluster Tiebreaker requires unix user account
"mcctbadminuser" to be added to the group "mcctbgrp" for admin
access.
Do you wish to add ? [Y/N]: y
Unix user account "mcctbadminuser" added to "mcctbgrp".
Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

      Api Address: <api_address>
      Cgo: disabled
      Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
      Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
      DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE, HOME,
```

```
HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME, LS_COLORS, MAIL,
PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT, SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY,
STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER, VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN,
XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _, vault_Addr, which_declare
    Go Version: go1.20.5
    Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
    Log Level:
    Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
    Recovery Mode: false
    Storage: file
    Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
    Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321
```

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

```
2023-11-23T15:14:28.532+0530 [INFO] proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-11-23T15:14:28.577+0530 [INFO] core: Initializing version
history cache for core
2023-11-23T15:14:38.552+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier not
initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.552+0530 [INFO] core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.554+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier not
initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.555+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-11-23T15:14:38.556+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token
key
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO] core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=cubbyhole/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
```

```

type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=identity/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=token/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:14:38.583+0530 [INFO] core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-11-23
09:44:38.582881162 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-11-23T15:14:38.583+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection
is disabled
2023-11-23T15:14:38.998+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO] core: root token generated
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO] rollback: stopping rollback
manager
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.311+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener.tcp:
starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-11-23T15:14:39.311+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[:]:8201
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token
key
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=identity/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=cubbyhole/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:

```

```

type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=token/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:14:39.315+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection
is disabled
2023-11-23T15:14:39.316+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.316+0530 [INFO] core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-11-23T15:14:39.795+0530 [INFO] core: enabled credential
backend: path=appprole/ type=appprole version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-11-23T15:14:39.885+0530 [INFO] core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/appprole/role/mcctb-app
Installing the NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing... #
##### # [100%]

Updating / installing...

1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-So#
##### # [100%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok

```

opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cli
is Ok
/
```

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software.service with SysV service script with /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software.service → /etc/systemd/system/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software.service.

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services

Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully installed NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software version 1.6.

IMPORTANT: Please ensure you store the following private key used to decrypt audit logs securely in a safe location.

Consider the following recommendations:

- Save it to an encrypted storage device or file.
- Use strong, unique passwords to protect the storage device or file.
- Restrict access to the private key file to authorized individuals only.

The Private key is:

-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----

<private_key_id>

-----END PRIVATE KEY-----

Upgrade from Tiebreaker 1.5 to 1.6

Use the following steps to upgrade the Tiebreaker 1.5 software version to Tiebreaker 1.6.

Steps

1. Run the following command at the [root@mcctb ~] # prompt to upgrade the software:

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6
```

The system displays the following output for a successful upgrade:

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok

Enter database user name : root

Please enter database password for root
Enter password:

Password updated successfully in the database.

Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
==> Vault shutdown triggered
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]   core: marked as sealed
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]   core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]   rollback: stopping rollback
manager
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]   core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]   core: stopping cluster
listeners
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]   core.cluster-listener:
forwarding rpc listeners stopped
2023-07-21T00:30:22.375+0530 [INFO]   core.cluster-listener: rpc
listeners successfully shut down
2023-07-21T00:30:22.375+0530 [INFO]   core: cluster listeners
successfully shut down
2023-07-21T00:30:22.376+0530 [INFO]   core: vault is sealed
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:
```

```
    Api Address: <api_address>
      Cgo: disabled
    Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
  Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE, HOME,
HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME, LS_COLORS, MAIL,
PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT, SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY,
STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER, VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN,
XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _, vault_Addr, which_declare
    Go Version: go1.20.5
    Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
    Log Level:
      Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
    Recovery Mode: false
      Storage: file
      Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
    Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321
```

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

```
2023-07-21T00:30:33.065+0530 [INFO] proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-07-21T00:30:33.098+0530 [INFO] core: Initializing version
history cache for core
2023-07-21T00:30:43.092+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier not
initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.092+0530 [INFO] core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.094+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier not
initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.096+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-07-21T00:30:43.098+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token
key
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO] core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-07-21T00:30:43.125+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
```



```

type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=cubbyhole/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.126+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.126+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=identity/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.129+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=token/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection
is disabled
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO] core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-07-20
19:00:43.131158543 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO] core: root token generated
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO] rollback: stopping rollback
manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.372+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.694+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener.tcp:
starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-07-21T00:30:43.695+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[:]:8201
2023-07-21T00:30:43.695+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.696+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token
key
2023-07-21T00:30:43.696+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-07-21T00:30:43.697+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.698+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:

```

```

type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=identity/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.698+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=cubbyhole/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.701+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=token/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.701+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection
is disabled
2023-07-21T00:30:43.703+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.703+0530 [INFO] core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-07-21T00:30:44.226+0530 [INFO] core: enabled credential
backend: path=appprole/ type=appprole version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-07-21T00:30:44.315+0530 [INFO] core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/appprole/role/mcctb-app
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
##### [100%]
Updating / installing...
 1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So##### [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok

```

opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cli
is Ok
/
```

```
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
```

```
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
```

```
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
```

```
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software to
version 1.6.
```

```
Cleaning up / removing...
```

```
2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So##### [100%]
```

IMPORTANT: Please ensure you store the following private key used to decrypt audit logs securely in a safe location.

Consider the following recommendations:

- Save it to an encrypted storage device or file.
- Use strong, unique passwords to protect the storage device or file.
- Restrict access to the private key file to authorized individuals only.

The Private key is:

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
<private_key_id>
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

Upgrade from Tiebreaker 1.4 to 1.6

Use the following steps to upgrade the Tiebreaker 1.4 software version to Tiebreaker 1.6.

Steps

1. Run the following command at the [root@mcctb ~] # prompt to upgrade the software:

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6
```

The system displays the following output for a successful upgrade:

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
Enter unix user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuseradmin1
Unix user account "mcctbuseradmin1" doesn't exist. Do you wish to
create "mcctbuseradmin1" user account? [Y/N]: y
Unix account "mcctbuseradmin1" created.
Changing password for user mcctbuseradmin1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

Enter database user name : root

Please enter database password for root
Enter password:

Password updated successfully in the database.

MetroCluster Tiebreaker requires unix user account
"mcctbuseradmin1" to be added to the group "mcctbgrp" for admin
access.
Do you wish to add ? [Y/N]: y
Unix user account "mcctbuseradmin1" added to "mcctbgrp".
Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

      Api Address: <api_address>
      Cgo: disabled
      Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
      Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%,
```

```

DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE, HOME,
HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME, LS_COLORS, MAIL,
PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT, SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY,
STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER, VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN,
XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _, vault_Addr, which_declare
Go Version: go1.20.5
Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
Log Level:
Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
Recovery Mode: false
Storage: file
Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

```

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

```

2023-11-23T15:58:10.400+0530 [INFO] proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-11-23T15:58:10.432+0530 [INFO] core: Initializing version
history cache for core
2023-11-23T15:58:20.422+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier not
initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.422+0530 [INFO] core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.424+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier not
initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.425+0530 [INFO] core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-11-23T15:58:20.427+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token
key
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO] core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=cubbyhole/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "

```

```
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=identity/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.451+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=token/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.452+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2023-11-23T15:58:20.452+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection
is disabled
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO] core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-11-23
10:28:20.453481904 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-11-23T15:58:20.818+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO] core: root token generated
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO] rollback: stopping rollback
manager
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.116+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener.tcp:
starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-11-23T15:58:21.116+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token
key
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:58:21.119+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.120+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=identity/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.120+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=cubbyhole/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
```

```

2023-11-23T15:58:21.123+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted:
type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=token/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.123+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection
is disabled
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO] core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-11-23T15:58:21.600+0530 [INFO] core: enabled credential
backend: path=appprole/ type=appprole version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-11-23T15:58:21.690+0530 [INFO] core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/appprole/role/mcctb-app
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
##### [100%]
Updating / installing...
  1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So##### [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok

```


opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cli
is Ok
/
```

```
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
```

```
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
```

```
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
```

```
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software to
version 1.6.
```

```
Cleaning up / removing...
```

```
2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
```

```
So##### [100%]
```

IMPORTANT: Please ensure you store the following private key
used to decrypt audit logs securely in a safe location.

Consider the following recommendations:

- Save it to an encrypted storage device or file.
- Use strong, unique passwords to protect the storage device or file.
- Restrict access to the private key file to authorized individuals only.

The Private key is:

```
-----BEGIN PRIVATE KEY-----
```

```
<private_key_id>
```

```
-----END PRIVATE KEY-----
```

Install Tiebreaker 1.5 or 1.4

Configure admin access to ONTAP API and SSH

You can configure admin access to ONTAP API and SSH.

Steps

- 1. Create an admin user with ONTAP API access: `security login create -user-or-group-name mcctb -application ontapi -authentication-method password`
- 2. Create an admin user with SSH access: `security login create -user-or-group-name mcctb -application ssh -authentication-method password`
- 3. Verify that the new admin users are created: `security login show`
- 4. Repeat these steps on the partner cluster.



Administrator authentication and RBAC is implemented.

Installing MetroCluster Tiebreaker dependencies

Related information

Depending on your host Linux operating system, you must install a MySQL or MariaDB server before installing or upgrading the Tiebreaker software.

Steps

- 1. Install JRE.
[Install JRE](#)
- 2. Install and configure Vault.
[Install and configure Vault](#)
- 3. Install MySQL or MariaDB server:

If the Linux host is	Then...
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7/CentOS 7	Install MySQL Installing MySQL Server 5.5.30 or later and 5.6.x versions on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 or CentOS 7
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8	Install MariaDB Installing MariaDB server on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8

Install JRE

You must install JRE on your host system before installing or upgrading the Tiebreaker software. For systems running Tiebreaker 1.4 and earlier, run JRE 8. For systems running Tiebreaker 1.5 and later, run OpenJDK 17, 18, or 19.



The outputs in the following example show JRE 1.8.0. (JRE 8).

Steps

1. Log in as a "root" user or a sudo user that can change to advanced privilege mode.

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2017 from host.domain.com
```

2. Check for available JRE versions:

```
yum search openjdk
```

3. Install an appropriate JRE version for the version of Tiebreaker you are installing:

```
yum install java-<version>-openjdk.x86_64
```

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
... shortened....
Dependencies Resolved

=====
Package                        Arch    Version                               Repository    Size
=====
Installing:
  java-1.8.0-openjdk           x86_64  1:1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7_4             updates      238 k
  ..
  ..
Transaction Summary
=====
Install 1 Package (+ 4 Dependent packages)

Total download size: 34 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y

Installed:
java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64 1:1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7_4
Complete!
```

Install and configure Vault

If you do not have or want to use the local Vault server, you must install Vault. You can refer to this standard procedure for installing Vault, or refer to the Hashicorp installation instructions for alternative guidelines.



If you have a Vault server in your network, you can configure the MetroCluster Tiebreaker host to use that Vault installation. If you do this, you do not need to install Vault on the host.

Steps

1. Navigate to the `/bin` directory:

```
[root@mcctb] cd /bin
```

2. Download the Vault zip file.

```
[root@mcctb /bin]# curl -sO  
https://releases.hashicorp.com/vault/1.12.2/vault_1.12.2_linux_amd64.zip
```

3. Unzip the Vault file.

```
[root@mcctb /bin]# unzip vault_1.12.2_linux_amd64.zip  
Archive:  vault_1.12.2_linux_amd64.zip  
  inflating: vault
```

4. Verify the installation.

```
[root@mcctb /bin]# vault -version  
Vault v1.12.2 (415e1fe3118eebd5df6cb60d13defdc01aa17b03), built 2022-11-  
23T12:53:46Z
```

5. Navigate to the `/root` directory:

```
[root@mcctb /bin] cd /root
```

6. Create a Vault configuration file under the `/root` directory.

At the `[root@mcctb ~]` prompt, copy and run the following command to create the `config.hcl` file:

```
# cat > config.hcl << EOF
storage "file" {
  address = "127.0.0.1:8500"
  path    = "/mcctb_vdata/data"
}
listener "tcp" {
  address      = "127.0.0.1:8200"
  tls_disable = 1
}
EOF
```

7. Start the Vault server:

```
[root@mcctb ~] vault server -config config.hcl &
```

8. Export the Vault address.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# export VAULT_ADDR="http://127.0.0.1:8200"
```

9. Initialize Vault.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator init
2022-12-15T14:57:22.113+0530 [INFO]   core: security barrier not
initialized
2022-12-15T14:57:22.113+0530 [INFO]   core: seal configuration missing,
not initialized
2022-12-15T14:57:22.114+0530 [INFO]   core: security barrier not
initialized
2022-12-15T14:57:22.116+0530 [INFO]   core: security barrier initialized:
stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2022-12-15T14:57:22.118+0530 [INFO]   core: post-unseal setup starting
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]   core: loaded wrapping token key
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]   core: Recorded vault version: vault
version=1.12.2 upgrade time="2022-12-15 09:27:22.137200412 +0000 UTC"
build date=2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]   core: successfully setup plugin
catalog: plugin-directory=""
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]   core: no mounts; adding default
mount table
2022-12-15T14:57:22.143+0530 [INFO]   core: successfully mounted backend:
type=cubbyhole version="" path=cubbyhole/
2022-12-15T14:57:22.144+0530 [INFO]   core: successfully mounted backend:
type=system version="" path=sys/
```

```

2022-12-15T14:57:22.144+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted backend:
type=identity version="" path=identity/
2022-12-15T14:57:22.148+0530 [INFO] core: successfully enabled
credential backend: type=token version="" path=token/ namespace="ID:
root. Path: "
2022-12-15T14:57:22.149+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback manager
2022-12-15T14:57:22.149+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2022-12-15T14:57:22.150+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore complete
2022-12-15T14:57:22.150+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2022-12-15T14:57:22.150+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2022-12-15T14:57:22.151+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection is
disabled
2022-12-15T14:57:23.385+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup complete
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO] core: root token generated
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown starting
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO] rollback: stopping rollback manager
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO] core: pre-seal teardown complete
Unseal Key 1: <unseal_key_1_id>
Unseal Key 2: <unseal_key_2_id>
Unseal Key 3: <unseal_key_3_id>
Unseal Key 4: <unseal_key_4_id>
Unseal Key 5: <unseal_key_5_id>

Initial Root Token: <initial_root_token_id>

```

Vault initialized with 5 key shares and a key threshold of 3. Please securely distribute the key shares printed above. When the Vault is re-sealed, restarted, or stopped, you must supply at least 3 of these keys to unseal it before it can start servicing requests.

Vault does not store the generated root key. Without at least 3 keys to reconstruct the root key, Vault will remain permanently sealed!

It is possible to generate new unseal keys, provided you have a quorum of existing unseal keys shares. See "vault operator rekey" for more information.



You must record and store the key IDs and initial root token in a secure location for use later in the procedure.

10. Export the Vault root token.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# export VAULT_TOKEN="<initial_root_token_id>"
```

11. Unseal Vault by using any three of the five keys that were created.

You must run the `vault operator unseal` command for each of the three keys:

a. Unseal vault by using the first key:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator unseal
Unseal Key (will be hidden):
Key          Value
---          -
Seal Type    shamir
Initialized  true
Sealed       true
Total Shares 5
Threshold    3
Unseal Progress 1/3
Unseal Nonce <unseal_key_1_id>
Version      1.12.2
Build Date   2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type file
HA Enabled   false
```

b. Unseal vault by using the second key:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator unseal
Unseal Key (will be hidden):
Key          Value
---          -
Seal Type    shamir
Initialized  true
Sealed       true
Total Shares 5
Threshold    3
Unseal Progress 2/3
Unseal Nonce <unseal_key_2_id>
Version      1.12.2
Build Date   2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type file
HA Enabled   false
```

c. Unseal vault by using the third key:


```

[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator unseal
Unseal Key (will be hidden):
2022-12-15T15:15:00.980+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener.tcp:
starting listener: listener_address=127.0.0.1:8201
2022-12-15T15:15:00.980+0530 [INFO] core.cluster-listener: serving
cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=127.0.0.1:8201
2022-12-15T15:15:00.981+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup starting
2022-12-15T15:15:00.981+0530 [INFO] core: loaded wrapping token key
2022-12-15T15:15:00.982+0530 [INFO] core: successfully setup plugin
catalog: plugin-directory=""
2022-12-15T15:15:00.983+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted
backend: type=system version="" path=sys/
2022-12-15T15:15:00.984+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted
backend: type=identity version="" path=identity/
2022-12-15T15:15:00.984+0530 [INFO] core: successfully mounted
backend: type=cubbyhole version="" path=cubbyhole/
2022-12-15T15:15:00.986+0530 [INFO] core: successfully enabled
credential backend: type=token version="" path=token/ namespace="ID:
root. Path: "
2022-12-15T15:15:00.986+0530 [INFO] rollback: starting rollback
manager
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO] core: restoring leases
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO] expiration: lease restore
complete
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO] identity: entities restored
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO] identity: groups restored
2022-12-15T15:15:00.988+0530 [INFO] core: usage gauge collection is
disabled
2022-12-15T15:15:00.989+0530 [INFO] core: post-unseal setup complete
2022-12-15T15:15:00.989+0530 [INFO] core: vault is unsealed
Key          Value
---          -
Seal Type    shamir
Initialized   true
Sealed       false
Total Shares  5
Threshold    3
Version      1.12.2
Build Date   2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type  file
Cluster Name  vault-cluster
Cluster ID    <cluster_id>
HA Enabled    false

```

12. Verify that the Vault sealed status is false.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault status
Key          Value
---          -
Seal Type    shamir
Initialized  true
Sealed       false
Total Shares 5
Threshold    3
Version      1.12.2
Build Date   2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type file
Cluster Name vault-cluster
Cluster ID   <cluster_id>
HA Enabled   false
```

13. Configure the Vault service to start on boot.

- a. Run the following command: `cd /etc/systemd/system`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# cd /etc/systemd/system
```

- b. At the `[root@mcctb system]` prompt, copy and run the following command to create the Vault service file.

```
# cat > vault.service << EOF
[Unit]
Description=Vault Service
After=mariadb.service

[Service]
Type=forking
ExecStart=/usr/bin/vault server -config /root/config.hcl &
Restart=on-failure

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
EOF
```

- c. Run the following command: `systemctl daemon-reload`

```
[root@mcctb system]# systemctl daemon-reload
```

- d. Run the following command: `systemctl enable vault.service`

```
[root@mcctb system]# systemctl enable vault.service
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/vault.service → /etc/systemd/system/vault.service.
```



You are prompted to use this feature during the installation of MetroCluster Tiebreaker. If you want to change the method to unseal Vault, then you need to uninstall and reinstall the MetroCluster Tiebreaker software.

Installing MySQL Server 5.5.30 or later and 5.6.x versions on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7 or CentOS 7

You must install MySQL Server 5.5.30 or later and 5.6.x version on your host system before installing or upgrading the Tiebreaker software.

Steps

1. Log in as a root user or a sudo user that can change to advanced privilege mode.

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2016 from host.domain.com
```

2. Add the MySQL repository to your host system:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum localinstall https://dev.mysql.com/get/mysql57-community-
release-el6-11.noarch.rpm
```

```

Loaded plugins: product-id, refresh-packagekit, security, subscription-
manager
Setting up Local Package Process
Examining /var/tmp/yum-root-LLUw0r/mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch.rpm: mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
Marking /var/tmp/yum-root-LLUw0r/mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch.rpm to be installed
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package mysql-community-release.noarch 0:el6-5 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
Dependencies Resolved

=====
=====
Package                Arch    Version
                               Repository
Size
=====
=====
Installing:
mysql-community-release
                               noarch el6-5 /mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch 4.3 k
Transaction Summary
=====
=====
Install      1 Package(s)
Total size: 4.3 k
Installed size: 4.3 k
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
   Installing : mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
1/1
   Verifying   : mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
1/1
Installed:
   mysql-community-release.noarch 0:el6-5
Complete!

```

3. Disable the MySQL 57 repository:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum-config-manager --disable mysql57-community
```

4. Enable the MySQL 56 repository:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum-config-manager --enable mysql56-community
```

5. Enable the repository:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum repolist enabled | grep "mysql.-community."
```

```
mysql-connectors-community      MySQL Connectors Community
21
mysql-tools-community          MySQL Tools Community
35
mysql56-community              MySQL 5.6 Community Server
231
```

6. Install the MySQL Community server:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install mysql-community-server
```

```
Loaded plugins: product-id, refresh-packagekit, security, subscription-
manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You
can use subscription-manager
to register.
Setting up Install Process
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
.....Output truncated.....
---> Package mysql-community-libs-compat.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6 will be
obsoleting
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
Dependencies Resolved

=====
=====
Package                               Arch    Version              Repository
Size
=====
=====
Installing:
mysql-community-client                x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6         mysql56-community
18 M
    replacing mysql.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
mysql-community-libs                  x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6         mysql56-community
1.9 M
```

```

replacing mysql-libs.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
mysql-community-libs-compat      x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
1.6 M
replacing mysql-libs.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
mysql-community-server           x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
53 M
replacing mysql-server.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
Installing for dependencies:
mysql-community-common           x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
308 k

Transaction Summary
=====
=====
Install                5 Package(s)
Total download size: 74 M
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
(1/5): mysql-community-client-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm      | 18 MB
00:28
(2/5): mysql-community-common-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm      | 308 kB
00:01
(3/5): mysql-community-libs-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       | 1.9 MB
00:05
(4/5): mysql-community-libs-compat-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm | 1.6 MB
00:05
(5/5): mysql-community-server-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm     | 53 MB
03:42
-----
-----
Total                                     289 kB/s | 74 MB
04:24
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID
<key_id> NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-mysql
Importing GPG key 0x5072E1F5:
  Userid : MySQL Release Engineering <mysql-build@oss.oracle.com>
Package: mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
        (@/mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch)
  From   : file:/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-mysql
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
  Installing : mysql-community-common-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64

```

....Output truncated....

1.el6.x86_64

7/8

Verifying : mysql-5.1.71-1.el6.x86_64

8/8

Installed:

mysql-community-client.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

mysql-community-libs.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

mysql-community-libs-compat.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

mysql-community-server.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

Dependency Installed:

mysql-community-common.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

Replaced:

mysql.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6 mysql-libs.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6

mysql-server.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6

Complete!

7. Start MySQL server:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# service mysqld start
```

```
Initializing MySQL database: 2016-04-05 19:44:38 0 [Warning] TIMESTAMP
with implicit DEFAULT value is deprecated. Please use
--explicit_defaults_for_timestamp server option (see documentation
for more details).
2016-04-05 19:44:38 0 [Note] /usr/sbin/mysqld (mysqld 5.6.29)
      starting as process 2487 ...
2016-04-05 19:44:38 2487 [Note] InnoDB: Using atomics to ref count
      buffer pool pages
2016-04-05 19:44:38 2487 [Note] InnoDB: The InnoDB memory heap is
disabled
....Output truncated....
2016-04-05 19:44:42 2509 [Note] InnoDB: Shutdown completed; log sequence
      number 1625987
```

PLEASE REMEMBER TO SET A PASSWORD FOR THE MySQL root USER!
To do so, start the server, then issue the following commands:

```
/usr/bin/mysqladmin -u root password 'new-password'
/usr/bin/mysqladmin -u root -h mcctb password 'new-password'
```

Alternatively, you can run:

```
/usr/bin/mysql_secure_installation
```

which will also give you the option of removing the test
databases and anonymous user created by default. This is
strongly recommended for production servers.

.....Output truncated.....

WARNING: Default config file /etc/my.cnf exists on the system
This file will be read by default by the MySQL server
If you do not want to use this, either remove it, or use the
--defaults-file argument to mysqld_safe when starting the server

```
Starting mysqld: [ OK ]
```

8. Confirm that MySQL server is running:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# service mysqld status
```

```
mysqld (pid 2739) is running...
```

9. Configure security and password settings:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# mysql_secure_installation
```


NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MySQL
SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE! PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

In order to log into MySQL to secure it, we'll need the current password for the root user. If you've just installed MySQL, and you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank, so you should just press enter here.

Enter current password for root (enter for none): <== on default
install

hit enter here

OK, successfully used password, moving on...

Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MySQL root user without the proper authorization.

Set root password? [Y/n] y

New password:

Re-enter new password:

Password updated successfully!

Reloading privilege tables..

... Success!

By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone to log into MySQL without having to have a user account created for them. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation go a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a production environment.

Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] y

... Success!

Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'.
This

ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network.

Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] y

... Success!

By default, MySQL comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed before moving into a production environment.

Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] y

- Dropping test database...

ERROR 1008 (HY000) at line 1: Can't drop database 'test';

```
database doesn't exist
```

```
... Failed! Not critical, keep moving...  
- Removing privileges on test database...  
... Success!
```

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far will take effect immediately.

```
Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n] y
```

```
... Success!
```

All done! If you've completed all of the above steps, your MySQL installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MySQL!

Cleaning up...

10. Verify that the MySQL login is working:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# mysql -u root -p
```

```
Enter password: <configured_password>
```

```
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
```

```
Your MySQL connection id is 17
```

```
Server version: 5.6.29 MySQL Community Server (GPL)
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
```

```
mysql>
```

If the MySQL login is working, the output will end at the `mysql>` prompt.

Enabling the MySQL autostart setting

You should verify that the autostart feature is turned on for the MySQL daemon. Turning on the MySQL daemon automatically restarts MySQL if the system on which the MetroCluster Tiebreaker software resides reboots. If the MySQL daemon is not running, the Tiebreaker software continues running, but it cannot be restarted and configuration changes cannot be made.

Step

1. Verify that MySQL is enabled to autostart when booted:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl list-unit-files mysqld.service
```

UNIT FILE	State
-----	-----
mysqld.service	enabled

If MySQL is not enabled to autostart when booted, see the MySQL documentation to enable the autostart feature for your installation.

Installing MariaDB server on Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8

You must install MariaDB server on your host system before installing or upgrading the Tiebreaker software.

Before you begin

Your host system must be running on Red Hat Enterprise Linux (RHEL) 8.

Steps

1. Log in as a `root` user or a user that can `sudo` to advanced privilege mode.

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2017 from host.domain.com
```

1. Install the MariaDB server:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install mariadb-server.x86_64
```

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install mariadb-server.x86_64
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks
...
...

=====
===
Package                                Arch    Version              Repository
Size
=====
===
Installing:
mariadb-server                        x86_64  1:5.5.56-2.el7      base
11 M
Installing for dependencies:
```

Transaction Summary

=====

===

Install 1 Package (+8 Dependent packages)

Upgrade (1 Dependent package)

Total download size: 22 M

Is this ok [y/d/N]: y

Downloading packages:

No Presto metadata available for base warning:

/var/cache/yum/x86_64/7/base/packages/mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm:

Header V3 RSA/SHA256 Signature,

key ID f4a80eb5: NOKEY] 1.4 MB/s | 3.3 MB 00:00:13 ETA

Public key for mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm is not installed

(1/10): mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm | 757 kB 00:00:01

..

..

(10/10): perl-Net-Daemon-0.48-5.el7.noarch.rpm | 51 kB 00:00:01

Installed:

mariadb-server.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7

Dependency Installed:

mariadb.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7

perl-Compress-Raw-Bzip2.x86_64 0:2.061-3.el7

perl-Compress-Raw-Zlib.x86_64 1:2.061-4.el7

perl-DBD-MySQL.x86_64 0:4.023-5.el7

perl-DBI.x86_64 0:1.627-4.el7

perl-IO-Compress.noarch 0:2.061-2.el7

perl-Net-Daemon.noarch 0:0.48-5.el7

perl-PlRPC.noarch 0:0.2020-14.el7

Dependency Updated:

mariadb-libs.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7

Complete!

2. Start MariaDB server:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl start mariadb
```

3. Verify that the MariaDB server has started:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl status mariadb
```

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl status mariadb
mariadb.service - MariaDB database server
...
Nov 08 21:28:59 mcctb systemd[1]: Starting MariaDB database server...
...
Nov 08 21:29:01 mcctb systemd[1]: Started MariaDB database server.
```

4. Configure the security and password settings:



When you are prompted for the root password, leave it empty and press enter to continue to configure the security and password settings.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# mysql_secure_installation
```

```
root@localhost systemd]# mysql_secure_installation
```

NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB
SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE! PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

In order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current
password for the root user. If you've just installed MariaDB, and
you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
so you should just press enter here.

Enter current password for root (enter for none):

OK, successfully used password, moving on...

Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB
root user without the proper authorisation.

Set root password? [Y/n] y

New password:

Re-enter new password:

Password updated successfully!

Reloading privilege tables..

... Success!

By default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing
anyone
to log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for
them. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
go a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a
production environment.

Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] y

... Success!

Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'. This ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network.

Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] y

... Success!

By default, MariaDB comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed before moving into a production environment.

Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] y

- Dropping test database...

... Success!

- Removing privileges on test database...

... Success!

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n]

... Success!

Cleaning up...

All done! If you've completed all of the above steps, your MariaDB installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MariaDB!

Enabling the autostart setting for the MariaDB server

You should verify that the autostart feature is turned on for the MariaDB server. If you do not enable the autostart feature, and the system on which the MetroCluster Tiebreaker software resides has to reboot, then the Tiebreaker software continues running, but the MariaDB service cannot be restarted and configuration changes cannot be made.

Steps

1. Enable the autostart service:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl enable mariadb.service
```

2. Verify that MariaDB is enabled to autostart when booted:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl list-unit-files mariadb.service
```

UNIT FILE	State
-----	-----
mariadb.service	enabled

Installing or upgrading the software package

You must install or upgrade the MetroCluster Tiebreaker software on your local computer to monitor MetroCluster configurations.

About this task

- Your storage system must be running ONTAP 8.3.x or later.
- You must have installed OpenJDK by using the `yum install java-x.x.x-openjdk` command. For systems running Tiebreaker 1.4 and earlier, run JRE 8. For systems running Tiebreaker 1.5 and later, run OpenJDK 17, 18, or 19. The outputs in the example show JRE 1.8.0. (JRE 8).
- You can install MetroCluster Tiebreaker as a non-root user with sufficient administrative privileges to perform the Tiebreaker installation, create tables and users, and set the user password.

Steps

1. Download the MetroCluster Tiebreaker software. This example uses version 1.5.

[NetApp Support Site](#)

2. Download the `MetroCluster_Tiebreaker_RPM_GPG` key:

[NetApp Support Site](#)

3. Log in to the host as the root user.
4. Create a non-root user and the `mcctbgrp` group.
 - a. Create a non-root user and set the password.

The following example commands create a non-root user named `mcctbuser1`:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# useradd mcctbuser1
[root@mcctb ~]# passwd mcctbuser1
Changing password for user mcctbuser1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
```

- b. Create a group named `mcctbgrp`:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# groupadd mcctbgrp
```

- c. Add the non-root user you created to the `mcctbgrp` group.

The following command adds `mcctbuser1` to the `mcctbgrp` group:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# usermod -a -G mcctbgrp mcctbuser1
```

5. Verify the RPM file.

Run the following substeps from the directory containing the RPM key.

a. Download and import the RPM key file:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# rpm --import MetroCluster_Tiebreaker_RPM_GPG.key
```

b. Verify the that the correct key was imported by checking the fingerprint.

The following example shows a correct key fingerprint:

```
root@mcctb:~/signing/mcctb-rpms# gpg --show-keys --with-fingerprint  
MetroCluster_Tiebreaker_RPM_GPG.key  
pub   rsa3072 2022-11-17 [SCEA] [expires: 2025-11-16]  
      65AC 1562 E28A 1497 7BBD  7251 2855 EB02 3E77 FAE5  
uid           MCCTB-RPM (mcctb RPM production signing)  
<mcctb-rpm@netapp.com>
```

c. Verify the signature: rpm --checksig NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.5-1.x86_64.rpm

```
NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.5-1.x86_64.rpm: digests OK
```



You must only proceed with installation after you have successfully verified the signature.

6. Install or upgrade the Tiebreaker software:



You can only upgrade to Tiebreaker version 1.5 when you are upgrading from Tiebreaker version 1.4. Upgrading from earlier versions to Tiebreaker 1.5 is not supported.

Select the correct procedure from below depending on whether you're performing a new installation or upgrading an existing installation.

Perform a new installation

- a. Retrieve and record the absolute path for Java:

```
[root@mcctb ~]# readlink -f /usr/bin/java  
/usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-19.0.0.0.36-  
2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
```

- b. Run the following command: `rpm -ivh NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.5-1.x86_64.rpm`

The system displays the following output for a successful installation:



When prompted during the installation, provide the non-root user that you previously created and assigned to the `mcctbgrp` group.

```

Verifying...
##### [100%]
Preparing...
##### [100%]
Updating / installing...
  1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So##### [100%]
Enter the absolute path for Java : /usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-
19.0.0.0.36-2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
Verifying if Java exists...
Found Java. Proceeding with the installation.
Enter host user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuser1
User account mcctbuser1 found. Proceeding with the installation
Enter database user name:
root
Please enter database password for root
Enter password:
Sealed          false
Do you wish to auto unseal vault(y/n)?y
Enter the key1:
Enter the key2:
Enter the key3:
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
Error enabling approle auth: Error making API request.
URL: POST http://127.0.0.1:8200/v1/sys/auth/approle
Code: 400. Errors:
* path is already in use at approle/
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Password updated successfully in the vault.
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software.service
→ /etc/systemd/system/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service.
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully installed NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
version 1.5.

```

Upgrading an existing installation

- a. Verify that a supported version of OpenJDK is installed and is the current Java version located on the host.



For upgrades to Tiebreaker 1.5, you must install either OpenJDK version 17, 18, or 19.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# readlink -f /usr/bin/java
/usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-19.0.0.0.36-
2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
```

- b. Verify the Vault service is unsealed and running: `vault status`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault status
Key          Value
---          -
Seal Type    shamir
Initialized  true
Sealed       false
Total Shares 5
Threshold    3
Version      1.12.2
Build Date   2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type  file
Cluster Name  vault
Cluster ID    <cluster_id>
HA Enabled    false
```

- c. Upgrade the Tiebreaker software.

```
[root@mcctb ~]# rpm -Uvh NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-
1.5-1.x86_64.rpm
```

The system displays the following output for a successful upgrade:

```

Verifying...
##### [100%]
Preparing...
##### [100%]
Updating / installing...
  1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So##### [ 50%]

Enter the absolute path for Java : /usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-
19.0.0.0.36-2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
Verifying if Java exists...
Found Java. Proceeding with the installation.
Enter host user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuser1
User account mcctbuser1 found. Proceeding with the installation
Sealed          false
Do you wish to auto unseal vault(y/n)?y
Enter the key1:
Enter the key2:
Enter the key3:
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
Error enabling approle auth: Error making API request.
URL: POST http://127.0.0.1:8200/v1/sys/auth/approle
Code: 400. Errors:
* path is already in use at approle/
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Enter database user name : root
Please enter database password for root
Enter password:
Password updated successfully in the database.
Password updated successfully in the vault.
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software to
version 1.5.
Cleaning up / removing...
  2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So##### [100%]

```



If you enter the wrong MySQL root password, the Tiebreaker software indicates that it was installed successfully, but displays "Access denied" messages. To resolve the issue, you must uninstall the Tiebreaker software by using the `rpm -e` command, and then reinstall the software by using the correct MySQL root password.

7. Check the Tiebreaker connectivity to the MetroCluster software by opening an SSH connection from the Tiebreaker host to each of the node management LIFs and cluster management LIFs.

Related information

[NetApp Support](#)

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