



## Pre-installation checklist

ONTAP Select

NetApp

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# Pre-installation checklist

## Host configuration and preparation checklist

Prepare each of the hypervisor hosts where an ONTAP Select node is deployed. As part of preparing the hosts, carefully assess the deployment environment to make sure that the hosts are properly configured and ready to support the deployment of an ONTAP Select cluster.



The ONTAP Select Deploy administration utility does not perform the required network and storage configuration of the hypervisor hosts. You must manually prepare each host prior to deploying an ONTAP Select cluster.

### General hypervisor preparation

You must prepare the hypervisor hosts.

Each host must be configured with the following:

- A pre-installed and supported hypervisor
- A VMware vSphere license

Also, the same vCenter server must be able to manage all the hosts where an ONTAP Select node is deployed within the cluster.

In addition, you should make sure that the firewall ports are configured to allow access to vSphere. These ports must be open to support serial port connectivity to the ONTAP Select virtual machines.

By default, VMware allows access on the following ports:

- Port 22 and ports 1024 – 65535 (inbound traffic)
- Ports 0 – 65535 (outbound traffic)

NetApp recommends that the following firewall ports are opened to allow access to vSphere:

- Ports 7200 – 7400 (both inbound and outbound traffic)

You should also be familiar with the vCenter rights that are required. See [VMware vCenter server](#) for more information.

### ONTAP Select cluster network preparation

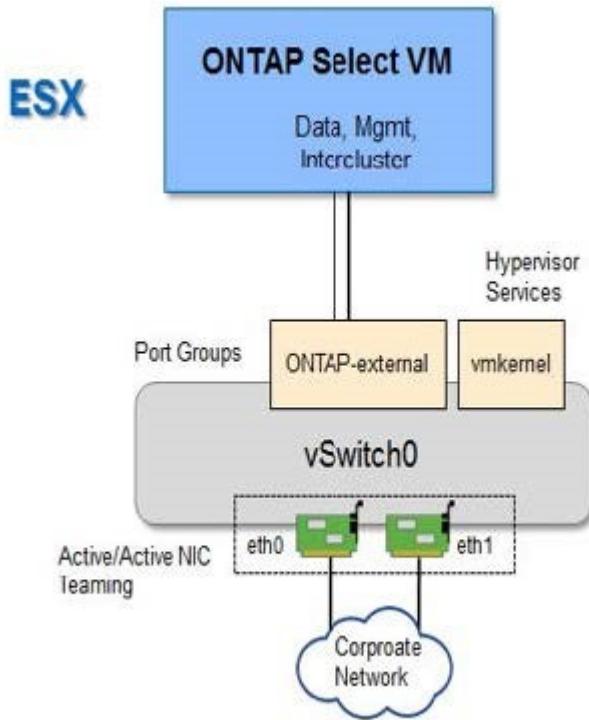
You can deploy ONTAP Select as either a multi-node cluster or a single-node cluster. In many cases, a multi-node cluster is preferable because of the additional storage capacity and HA capability.

#### Illustration of the ONTAP Select networks and nodes

The figures below illustrate the networks used with a single-node cluster and four-node cluster.

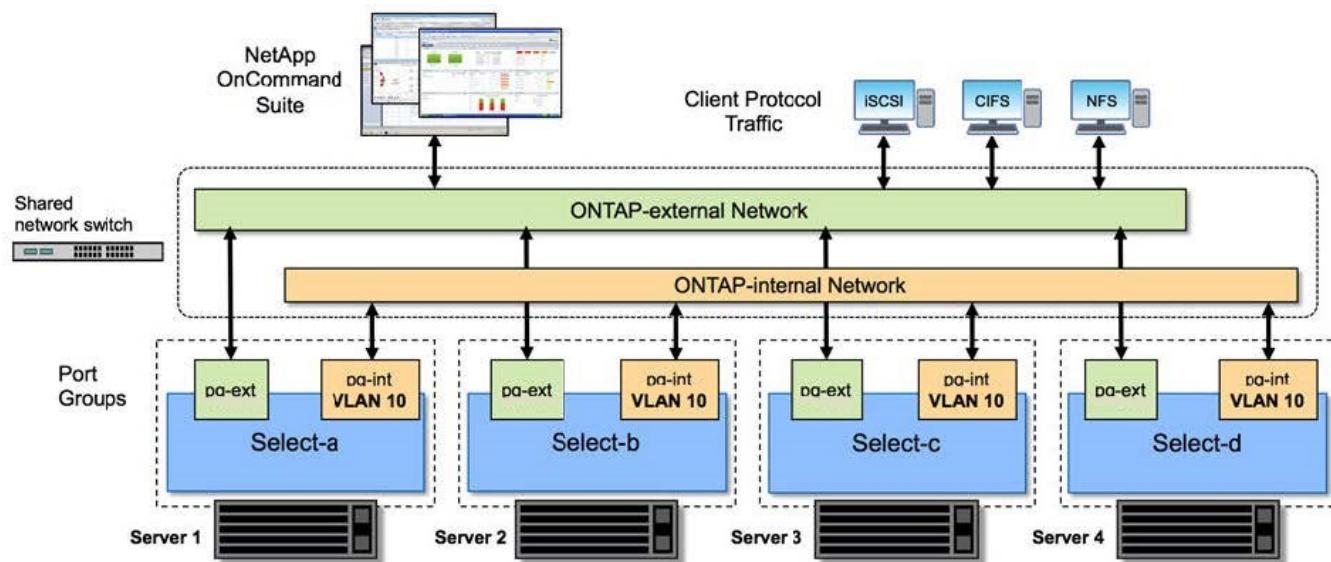
## Single-node cluster showing one network

The following figure illustrates a single-node cluster. The external network carries client, management, and cross-cluster replication traffic (SnapMirror/SnapVault).



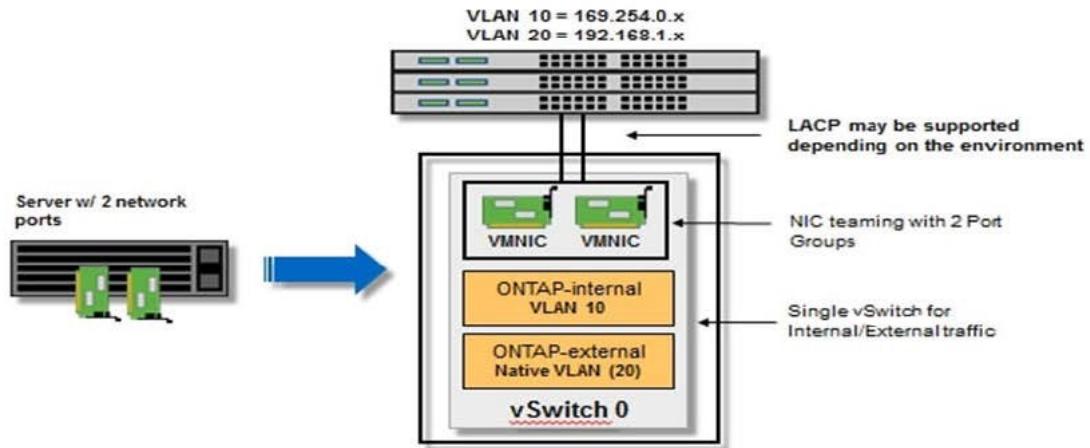
## Four-node cluster showing two networks

The following figure illustrates a four-node cluster. The internal network enables communication among the nodes in support of the ONTAP cluster network services. The external network carries client, management, and cross-cluster replication traffic (SnapMirror/SnapVault).



## Single node within a four-node cluster

The following figure illustrates the typical network configuration for a single ONTAP Select virtual machine within a four-node cluster. There are two separate networks: ONTAP-internal and ONTAP-external.



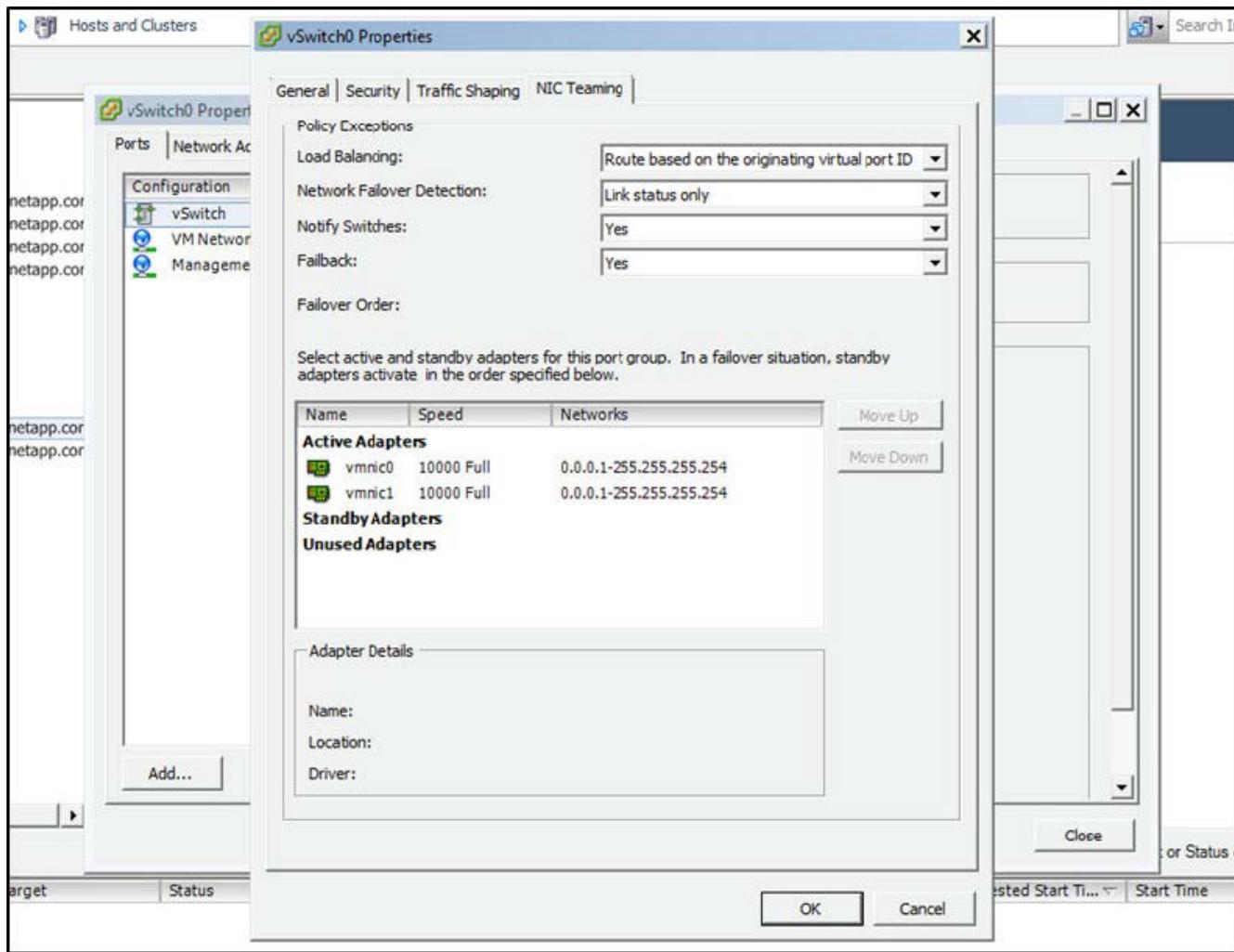
## vSwitch configuration on a hypervisor host

The vSwitch is the core hypervisor component used to support the connectivity for the internal and external networks. There are several things you should consider as part of configuring each hypervisor vSwitch.

### vSwitch configuration for a host with two physical ports (2x10Gb)

When each host includes two 10Gb ports, you should configure the vSwitch as follows:

- Configure a vSwitch and assign both the ports to the vSwitch. Create a NIC team using the two ports.
- Set the load balancing policy to “Route based on the originating virtual port ID”.
- Mark both adapters as “active” or mark one adapter as “active” and the other as “standby”.
- Set the “Fallback” setting to “Yes”.



- Configure the vSwitch to use jumbo frames (9000 MTU).
- Configure a port group on the vSwitch for the internal traffic (ONTAP-internal):
  - The port group is assigned to ONTAP Select virtual network adapters e0c-e0g used for the cluster, HA interconnect, and mirroring traffic.
  - The port group should be on a non-routable VLAN because this network is expected to be private. You should add the appropriate VLAN tag to the port group to take this into account.
  - The load balancing, fallback, and failover order settings of the port group should be the same as the vSwitch.
- Configure a port group on the vSwitch for the external traffic (ONTAP-external):
  - The port group is assigned to ONTAP Select virtual network adapters e0a-e0c used for data and management traffic.
  - The port group can be on a routable VLAN. Also, depending on the network environment, you should add an appropriate VLAN tag or configure the port group for VLAN trunking.
  - The load balancing, fallback, and failover order settings of the port group should be same as vSwitch.

The above vSwitch configuration is for a host with 2x10Gb ports in a typical network environment.

# Required information for Deploy utility installation

Before installing the Deploy administration utility in a VMware environment, review the required configuration information and optional network configuration information to prepare for successful deployment.

## Required configuration information

As part of your deployment planning, you should determine the required configuration information before installing the ONTAP Select Deploy administration utility.

Required information	Description
Name of the Deploy virtual machine	Identifier to use for the virtual machine.
Name of the ESXi host	Identifier for the VMware ESXi host where the Deploy utility is installed.
Name of the datastore	Identifier for the VMware datastore holding the virtual machine files (approximately 40 GB is required).
Network for the virtual machine	Identifier for the Network where the Deploy virtual machine is connected.

## Optional network configuration information

The Deploy virtual machine is configured using DHCP by default. However, if needed, you can manually configure the network interface for the virtual machine.

Network information	Description
Host name	Identifier of the host machine.
Host IP address	Static IPv4 address of the host machine.
Subnet mask	Subnetwork mask, based on the network the virtual machine is a part of.
Gateway	Default gateway or router.
Primary DNS server	Primary Domain Name Server.
Secondary DNS server	Secondary Domain Name Server.
Search domains	List of the search domains to use.

# Required information for ONTAP Select installation

As part of preparing to deploy an ONTAP Select cluster in a VMware environment, collect the information required when using the ONTAP Select Deploy administration utility to deploy and configure the cluster.

Some of the information you collect applies to the cluster itself, while other information applies to the individual nodes in the cluster.

## Cluster-level information

You must collect information related to the ONTAP Select cluster.

Cluster information	Description
Name of the cluster	Unique identifier of the cluster.
Licensing mode	Evaluation or purchased licensing.
IP configuration for the cluster	IP configuration for the clusters and nodes, including: * Management IP address of the cluster * Subnet mask * Default gateway

## Host-level information

You must collect information related to each of the nodes in the ONTAP Select cluster.

Cluster information	Description
Name of the host	Unique identifier of the host.
Domain name of the host	Fully qualified domain name of the host.
IP configuration for the nodes	Management IP address for each node in the cluster.
Mirror node	Name of the associated node in the HA pair (multi-node clusters only).
Storage pool	Name of the storage pool that is used.
Storage disks	List of disks if using software RAID.
Serial number	If you are deploying with a purchased license, the unique nine-digit serial number provided by NetApp.

## Configuring a host to use NVMe drives

If you plan to use NVMe drives with software RAID, you need to configure the host to recognize the drives.

Use VMDirectPath I/O Pass-through on the NVMe devices to maximize data efficiency. This setting exposes the drives to the ONTAP Select virtual machine, allowing ONTAP to have direct PCI access to the device.

### Before you begin

Make sure your deployment environment meets the following minimum requirements:

- ONTAP Select 9.7 or later with a supported Deploy administration utility
- Premium XL platform license offering or a 90-day evaluation license
- VMware ESXi version 6.7 or later
- NVMe devices conforming to specification 1.0 or later

Follow the [host preparation checklist](#), review the [required information for Deploy utility installation](#), and the [required information for ONTAP Select installation](#) topics for more information.

## About this task

This procedure is designed to be performed before creating a new ONTAP Select cluster. You can also perform the procedure to configure additional NVMe drives for an existing SW-RAID NVMe cluster. In this case, after configuring the drives, you must add them through Deploy as you would additional SSD drives. The main difference is that Deploy detects the NVMe drives and reboots the nodes. When adding NVMe drives to an existing cluster, note the following about the reboot process:

- Deploy handles the reboot orchestration.
- HA takeover and giveback is performed in an orderly fashion, but it can be time consuming to resynchronize the aggregates.
- A single-node cluster will incur downtime.

See [Increase storage capacity](#) for additional information.

## Steps

1. Access the **BIOS configuration** menu on the host to enable support for I/O virtualization.
2. Enable the **Intel® VT for Directed I/O (VT-d)** setting.



3. Some servers offer support for **Intel Volume Management Device (Intel VMD)**. When enabled, this makes the available NVMe devices invisible to the ESXi hypervisor; disable this option before proceeding.
4. Configure the NVMe drives for pass-through to virtual machines.

- In vSphere, open the host **Configure** view and click **Edit** under **Hardware: PCI devices**.
- Select the NVMe drives you want to use for ONTAP Select.

Edit PCI Device Availability | sdot-dl380-003.gdl.englab.netapp.com X

ID	Status	Vendor Name	Device Name	ESX/ESXi Device
0000:36:01.0	Not Configurable	Intel Corporation	Sky Lake-E PCI Express...	
0000:38:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology ...	Nytro Flash Storage	
0000:36:02.0	Not Configurable	Intel Corporation	Sky Lake-E PCI Express...	
0000:39:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology ...	Nytro Flash Storage	

No items selected

CANCEL
OK



You need a VMFS datastore that is also backed by an NVMe device to host the ONTAP Select VM system disks and virtual NVRAM. Leave at least one NVMe drive available for this purpose when configuring the others for PCI pass-through.

- Click **OK**. The selected devices indicate **Available (pending)**.

## 5. Click Reboot The Host.

Configure Permissions VMs Datastores Networks Updates

DirectPath I/O PCI Devices Available to VMs REFRESH EDIT...

ID	Status	Vendor Name	Device Name
0000:12:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology PLC	Nytro Flash Storage
0000:13:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology PLC	Nytro Flash Storage
0000:14:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology PLC	Nytro Flash Storage
0000:15:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology PLC	Nytro Flash Storage
0000:37:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology PLC	Nytro Flash Storage
0000:38:00.0	Available (pending)	Seagate Technology PLC	Nytro Flash Storage

7 devices will become available when this host is rebooted. Reboot This Host

## After you finish

After the hosts are prepared, you can install the ONTAP Select Deploy utility. Deploy guides you through creating ONTAP Select storage clusters on your newly prepared hosts. During this process, Deploy will detect

the presence of the NVMe drives configured for pass-through and automatically select them for use as ONTAP data disks. You can adjust the default selection if needed.



A maximum of 14 NVMe devices are supported for each ONTAP Select node.

The screenshot shows the ONTAP Select Deploy interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs for Clusters, Hypervisor Hosts, and Administration. The Clusters tab is selected. On the left, a sidebar shows the Storage configuration. The RAID Type is set to Software RAID and the Data Disk Type is set to NVME. Under System Disk, it shows 'nvme-snc-01' and 'sdot-dl380-003-nvme(NVME)' with a capacity of 1.41 TB. Below this, a table lists 'Data Disks for nvme-snc-01'. The table has columns for Device Name, Device Type, and Capacity. Seven disks are listed, all marked as NVME and with a capacity of '-'. The last row shows 'Selected Capacity: (7/7 disks)'. At the bottom right is a 'Done' button.

Device Name	Device Type	Capacity
0000:12:00.0	NVME	-
0000:13:00.0	NVME	-
0000:14:00.0	NVME	-
0000:15:00.0	NVME	-
0000:37:00.0	NVME	-
0000:38:00.0	NVME	-
0000:39:00.0	NVME	-

After the cluster is successfully deployed, ONTAP System Manager allows you to provision the storage according to best practices. ONTAP will automatically enable flash-optimized storage efficiency features that make the best use of your NVMe storage.

≡ **ONTAP System Manager** (Return to classic version)

Search actions, objects, and pages 

**DASHBOARD**

**STORAGE** 

**NETWORK** 

**EVENTS & JOBS** 

**PROTECTION** 

**HOSTS** 

**CLUSTER** 

**ots-nvme** Version 9.7.0

**Health** 

All systems are healthy

FDvM300

**Capacity** 

The system discovered 6 disks. When you prepare the disk for provisioning, the system will group the disks for optimum performance and resiliency.

**Prepare Storage**

**Preparing Local Storage.**

 The local storage is being prepared.

≡ **ONTAP System Manager** (Return to classic version)

Search actions, objects, and pages 

**DASHBOARD**

**STORAGE** 

**NETWORK** 

**EVENTS & JOBS** 

**PROTECTION** 

**HOSTS** 

**CLUSTER** 

**ots-nvme** Version 9.7.0

**Health** 

All systems are healthy

FDvM300

**Capacity** 

0 Bytes  USED 4.82 TB  AVAILABLE

0% 20% 40% 60% 80% 100%

1 to 1 Data Reduction

 No cloud tier

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