



Release notes

Trident

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Table of Contents

Release notes	1
What's new	1
What's new in 25.10	1
Changes in 25.06.2	3
Changes in 25.06.1	3
Changes in 25.06	3
Changes in 25.02.1	5
Changes in 25.02	5
Changes in 24.10.1	7
Changes in 24.10	7
Changes in 24.06	9
Changes in 24.02	10
Changes in 23.10	10
Changes in 23.07.1	11
Changes in 23.07	11
Changes in 23.04	12
Changes in 23.01.1	13
Changes in 23.01	13
Changes in 22.10	14
Changes in 22.07	15
Changes in 22.04	16
Changes in 22.01.1	16
Changes in 22.01.0	17
Changes in 21.10.1	17
Changes in 21.10.0	17
Known issues	18
Find more information	19
Earlier versions of documentation	19
Known issues	20
Restoring Restic backups of large files can fail	20

Release notes

What's new

Release Notes provide information about new features, enhancements, and bug fixes in the latest version of NetApp Trident.



The `tridentctl` binary for Linux that is provided in the installer zip file is the tested and supported version. Be aware that the `macos` binary provided in the `/extras` part of the zip file is not tested or supported.

What's new in 25.10

Learn what's new in Trident and Trident Protect, including enhancements, fixes, and deprecations.

Trident

Enhancements

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Added support for CSI Volume Group Snapshots with v1beta1 Volume Group Snapshot Kubernetes APIs for ONTAP-NAS NFS and ONTAP-SAN-Economy drivers, in addition to ONTAP-SAN (iSCSI and FC). See [Work with volume group snapshots](#).
 - Added support for automated workload failover with force volume detach for the ONTAP-NAS and ONTAP-NAS-Economy (excluding SMB in both the NAS drivers), and the ONTAP-SAN and ONTAP-SAN-Economy drivers. See [Automating the failover of stateful applications with Trident](#).
 - Enhanced Trident node concurrency for higher scalability on node operations for FCP volumes.
 - Added ONTAP AFX support for the ONTAP NAS driver. See [ONTAP NAS configuration options and examples](#).
 - Added support for configuring CPU and memory resource requests and limits for Trident containers via TridentOrchestrator CR and Helm chart values. ([Issue #1000](#), [Issue #927](#), [Issue #853](#), [Issue #592](#), [Issue #110](#)).
 - Added FC support for ASAr2 personality. See [ONTAP SAN configuration options and examples](#).
 - Added an option to serve Prometheus metrics with HTTPS, instead of HTTP. See [Monitor Trident](#).
 - Added an option `--no-rename` when importing a volume to retain the original name but let Trident manage the volume's lifecycle. See [Import volumes](#).
 - Trident deployment now runs at the system-cluster-critical priority class.
- Added an option for Trident controller to use host networking via helm, operator, and `tridentctl` ([Issue #858](#)).
- Added manual QoS support to the ANF driver, making it production-ready in Trident 25.10; this experimental enhancement was introduced in Trident 25.06.

Experimental Enhancements



Not for use in production environments.

- **[Tech preview]:** Added support for concurrency for ONTAP-NAS (NFS only) and ONTAP-SAN (NVMe for

unified ONTAP 9), in addition to the existing Tech preview for the ONTAP-SAN driver (iSCSI and FCP protocols in unified ONTAP 9).

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Fixed the CSI node-driver-registrar container name inconsistency by standardizing Linux DaemonSet to node-driver-registrar to match Windows DaemonSet and container image naming.
 - Fixed an issue where export policies for legacy qtrees were not properly upgraded.
- **Openshift:**
 - Fixed Trident node pod not starting on Windows nodes in Openshift due to SCC having allowHostDirVolumePlugin set to false ([Issue #950](#)).
- Fixed Kubernetes API QPS not being set via Helm ([Issue #975](#)).
- Fixed inability to mount a Persistent Volume Claim (PVC) based on a snapshot of an NVMe based XFS filesystem PVC on the same Kubernetes node.
- Fixed UUID change issue after host/Docker restart in NDVP mode by adding unique/shared subsystem names per backend (e.g., netappdvp_subsystem).
- Fixed mount errors for iSCSI volumes during Trident upgrade from versions prior to 23.10 to 24.10 and above, resolving "invalid SANType" issue.
- Fixed issue where Trident backend state was not transitioning to online/offline without restarting the Trident controller.
- Fixed intermittent race condition causing slow PVC resize.
- Fixed snapshots not being cleaned up on volume clone failures.
- Fixed failure to unstage volume when its device path was changed by the kernel.
- Fixed failure to unstage volume due to LUKS device already closed.
- Fixed issue where slow storage operations were leading to ContextDeadline errors.
- Trident Operator will wait for configurable k8s-timeout to check Trident version.

Trident Protect

NetApp Trident Protect provides advanced application data management capabilities that enhance the functionality and availability of stateful Kubernetes applications backed by NetApp ONTAP storage systems and the NetApp Trident CSI storage provisioner.

Enhancements

- Added annotations to control snapshot CR timeouts for schedule and backup CRs:
 - `protect.trident.netapp.io/snapshot-completion-timeout`
 - `protect.trident.netapp.io/volume-snapshots-ready-to-use-timeout`
 - `protect.trident.netapp.io/volume-snapshots-created-timeout`
- See [Supported backup and schedule annotations](#).
- Added an annotation to the schedule CR to configure PVC bind timeout, which will be used by the backup CR: `protect.trident.netapp.io/pvc-bind-timeout-sec`. See [Supported backup and schedule annotations](#).

- Improved `tridentctl-protect` backup and snapshot listings with a new field to indicate execution hook failures.

Changes in 25.06.2

Trident

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:** Fixed critical issue where incorrect iSCSI devices were discovered when detaching volumes from Kubernetes nodes.

Changes in 25.06.1

Trident



For customers using SolidFire, please do not upgrade to 25.06.1 due to a known issue when unpublishing volumes. 25.06.2 will be released soon to address this issue.

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Fixed an issue where NQNs were not checked before being unmapped from subsystems.
 - Fixed an issue where multiple attempts to close a LUKS device led to failures in detaching volumes.
 - Fixed iSCSI volume unstage when the device path has changed since its creation.
 - Block cloning of volumes across storage classes.
- **OpenShift:** Fixed an issue where iSCSI node prep failed with OCP 4.19.
- Increased the timeout when cloning a volume using SolidFire backends ([Issue #1008](#)).

Changes in 25.06

Trident

Enhancements

- **Kubernetes:**

- Added support for CSI Volume Group Snapshots with v1beta1 Volume Group Snapshot Kubernetes APIs for ONTAP-SAN iSCSI driver. See [Work with volume group snapshots](#).



VolumeGroupSnapshot is a beta feature in Kubernetes with beta APIs. Kubernetes 1.32 is the minimum version required for VolumeGroupSnapshot.

- Added support for ONTAP ASA r2 for NVMe/TCP in addition to iSCSI. See [ONTAP SAN configuration options and examples](#).
- Added secure SMB support for ONTAP-NAS and ONTAP-NAS-Economy volumes. Active Directory users and groups may now be used with SMB volumes for enhanced security. See [Enable secure SMB](#).
- Enhanced Trident node concurrency for higher scalability on node operations for iSCSI volumes.

- Added `--allow-discards` when opening LUKS volumes to allow discard/TRIM commands for space reclamation.
- Enhanced performance when formatting LUKS-encrypted volumes.
- Enhanced LUKS cleanup for failed but partially formatted LUKS devices.
- Enhanced Trident node idempotency for NVMe volume attach and detach.
- Added `internalID` field to the Trident volume config for ONTAP-SAN-Economy driver.
- Added support for volume replication with SnapMirror for NVMe backends. See [Replicate volumes using SnapMirror](#).

Experimental Enhancements



Not for use in production environments.

- [Tech Preview] Enabled concurrent Trident controller operations via the `--enable-concurrency` feature flag. This allows controller operations to run in parallel, improving performance for busy or large environments.
- This feature is experimental and currently supports limited parallel workflows with the ONTAP-SAN driver (iSCSI and FCP protocols).
- [Tech Preview] Added manual QOS support with the ANF driver.

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Fixed an issue with CSI `NodeExpandVolume` where multipath devices could be left with incongruent sizes when underlying SCSI disk(s) are unavailable.
 - Fixed failure to clean up duplicate export policies for ONTAP-NAS and ONTAP-NAS-Economy drivers.
 - Fixed GCNV volumes defaulting to NFSv3 when `nfsMountOptions` is unset; now both NFSv3 and NFSv4 protocols are supported. If `nfsMountOptions` is not provided, the host's default NFS version (NFSv3 or NFSv4) will be used.
 - Fixed deployment issue when installing Trident using Kustomize ([Issue #831](#)).
 - Fixed missing export policies for PVCs created from snapshots ([Issue #1016](#)).
 - Fixed issue where the ANF volume sizes are not automatically aligned to 1 GiB increments.
 - Fixed issue when using NFSv3 with Bottlerocket.
- Fixed issue with ONTAP-NAS-Economy volumes expanding up to 300 TB despite resize failures.
- Fixed issue where clone split operations were being done synchronously when using ONTAP REST API.

Deprecations:

- **Kubernetes:** Updated minimum supported Kubernetes to v1.27.

Trident Protect

NetApp Trident Protect provides advanced application data management capabilities that enhance the functionality and availability of stateful Kubernetes applications backed by NetApp ONTAP storage systems and the NetApp Trident CSI storage provisioner.

Enhancements

- Improved restore times, providing the option to do more frequent full backups.
- Improved granularity of application definition and selective restore with Group-Version-Kind (GVK) filtering.
- Efficient resync and reverse replication when using AppMirrorRelationship (AMR) with NetApp SnapMirror, to avoid full PVC replication.
- Added ability to use EKS Pod Identity to create AppVault buckets, removing the need to specify a secret with the bucket credentials for EKS clusters.
- Added the ability to skip restoring labels and annotations in the restore namespace, if needed.
- AppMirrorRelationship (AMR) will now check for source PVC expansion and perform the appropriate expansion on the destination PVC as needed.

Fixes

- Fixed bug where snapshot annotation values from previous snapshots were being applied to newer snapshots. All snapshot annotations are applied correctly now.
- Defined a secret for data mover encryption (Kopia / Restic) by default, if not defined..
- Added improved validation and error messages for S3 appvault creation.
- AppMirrorRelationship (AMR) now only replicates PVs in the Bound state, to avoid failed attempts.
- Fixed issue where errors were displayed when getting AppVaultContent on an AppVault with large number of backups.
- KubeVirt VMSnapshots are excluded from restore and failover operations to avoid failures.
- Fixed issue with Kopia where snapshots were being removed prematurely due to Kopia default retention schedule overriding what was set by the user in the schedule.

Changes in 25.02.1

Trident

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Fixed an issue in the trident-operator where sidecar image names and versions were incorrectly populated when using a non-default image registry ([Issue #983](#)).
 - Fixed the issue where multipath sessions fail to recover during an ONTAP failover giveback ([Issue #961](#)).

Changes in 25.02

Beginning with Trident 25.02, the What's New summary provides details about enhancements, fixes, and deprecations for both Trident and Trident Protect releases.

Trident

Enhancements

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Added support for ONTAP ASA r2 for iSCSI.

- Added support for force detach for ONTAP-NAS volumes during Non-Graceful Node Shutdown scenarios. New ONTAP-NAS volumes will now utilize per-volume export policies managed by Trident. Provided an upgrade path for existing volumes to transition to the new export policy model on unpublish without affecting active workloads.
- Added cloneFromSnapshot annotation.
- Added support for cross namespace volume cloning.
- Enhanced iSCSI self-healing scan remediations to initiate rescans by exact host, channel, target and LUN ID.
- Added support for Kubernetes 1.32.

- **OpenShift:**

- Added support for automatic iSCSI node preparation for RHCOS on ROSA clusters.
- Added support for OpenShift Virtualization for ONTAP drivers.
- Added Fibre Channel support on ONTAP-SAN driver.
- Added NVMe LUKS support.
- Switched to scratch image for all base images.
- Added iSCSI connection state discovery and logging when iSCSI sessions should be logged in but are not ([Issue #961](#)).
- Added support for SMB volumes with google-cloud-netapp-volumes driver.
- Added support to allow ONTAP volumes to skip recovery queue on deletion.
- Added support to override default images using SHAs instead of tags.
- Added image-pull-secrets flag to tridentctl installer.

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:**

- Fixed missing node IP addresses from automatic export policies ([Issue #965](#)).
- Fixed automatic export policies switching to per volume policy prematurely for ONTAP-NAS-Economy.
- Fixed backend config credentials to support all available AWS ARN partitions ([Issue #913](#)).
- Added option to disable the auto configurator reconciliation in the Trident operator ([Issue #924](#)).
- Added securityContext for csi-resizer container ([Issue #976](#)).

Trident Protect

NetApp Trident Protect provides advanced application data management capabilities that enhance the functionality and availability of stateful Kubernetes applications backed by NetApp ONTAP storage systems and the NetApp Trident CSI storage provisioner.

Enhancements

- Added backup and restore support for KubeVirt / OpenShift Virtualization VMs for both volumeMode: File and volumeMode: Block (raw device) storage. This support is compatible with all Trident drivers, and enhances the existing protection features when replicating storage using NetApp SnapMirror with Trident Protect.
- Added the capability to control freeze behavior at application level for Kubevirt environments.

- Added support for configuring AutoSupport proxy connections.
- Added the ability to define a secret for data mover encryption (Kopia / Restic).
- Added the ability to manually run an execution hook.
- Added the ability to configure security context constraints (SCCs) during Trident Protect installation.
- Added support for configuring nodeSelector during Trident Protect installation.
- Added support for HTTP / HTTPS egress proxy for AppVault objects.
- Extended ResourceFilter to enable exclusion of cluster-scoped resources.
- Added support for the AWS session token in S3 AppVault credentials.
- Added support for resource collection after pre-snapshot execution hooks.

Fixes

- Improved the management of temporary volumes to skip the ONTAP volume recovery queue.
- SCC annotations are now restored to original values.
- Improved restore efficiency with support for parallel operations.
- Enhanced support for execution hook timeouts for larger applications.

Changes in 24.10.1

Enhancements

- **Kubernetes:** Added support for Kubernetes 1.32.
- Added iSCSI connection state discovery and logging when iSCSI sessions should be logged in but are not ([Issue #961](#)).

Fixes

- Fixed missing node IP addresses from automatic export policies ([Issue #965](#)).
- Fixed automatic export policies switching to per volume policy prematurely for ONTAP-NAS-Economy.
- Updated Trident and Trident-ASUP dependencies to address CVE-2024-45337 and CVE-2024-45310.
- Removed logouts for intermittently unhealthy non-CHAP portals during iSCSI self-healing ([Issue #961](#)).

Changes in 24.10

Enhancements

- Google Cloud NetApp Volumes driver is now generally available for NFS volumes and supports zone-aware provisioning.
- GCP Workload Identity will be used as Cloud Identity for Google Cloud NetApp Volumes with GKE.
- Added `formatOptions` configuration parameter to ONTAP-SAN and ONTAP-SAN-Economy drivers to allow users to specify LUN format options.
- Reduced Azure NetApp Files minimum volume size to 50 GiB. Azure new minimum size expected to be generally available in November.
- Added `denyNewVolumePools` configuration parameter to restrict ONTAP-NAS-Economy and ONTAP-SAN-Economy drivers to preexisting Flexvol pools.

- Added detection for the addition, removal, or renaming of aggregates from the SVM across all ONTAP drivers.
- Added 18 MiB overhead to LUKS LUNs to ensure reported PVC size is usable.
- Improved ONTAP-SAN and ONTAP-SAN-Economy node stage and unstage error handling to allow unstage to remove devices after a failed stage.
- Added a custom role generator allowing customers to create a minimalistic role for Trident in ONTAP.
- Added additional logging for troubleshooting `lsscsi` ([Issue #792](#)).

Kubernetes

- Added new Trident features for Kubernetes-native workflows:
 - Data protection
 - Data migration
 - Disaster recovery
 - Application mobility

[Learn more about Trident Protect.](#)

- Added a new flag `--k8s-api-qps` to installers to set the QPS value used by Trident to communicate with the Kubernetes API server.
- Added `--node-prep` flag to installers for automatic management of storage protocol dependencies on Kubernetes cluster nodes. Tested and verified compatibility with Amazon Linux 2023 iSCSI storage protocol
- Added support for force detach for ONTAP-NAS-Economy volumes during Non-Graceful Node Shutdown scenarios.
- New ONTAP-NAS-Economy NFS volumes will use per-qtree export policies when using `autoExportPolicy` backend option. Qtrees will only be mapped to node restrictive export policies at time of publish to improve access control and security. Existing qtrees will be switched to the new export policy model when Trident unpublishes the volume from all nodes to do so without impacting active workloads.
- Added support for Kubernetes 1.31.

Experimental Enhancements

- Added tech preview for Fibre Channel support on ONTAP-SAN driver.

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:**
 - Fixed Rancher admission webhook preventing Trident Helm installations ([Issue #839](#)).
 - Fixed Affinity key in helm chart values ([Issue #898](#)).
 - Fixed `tridentControllerPluginNodeSelector/tridentNodePluginNodeSelector` won't work with "true" value ([Issue #899](#)).
 - Deleted ephemeral snapshots created during cloning ([Issue #901](#)).
- Added support for Windows Server 2019.
- Fixed `go mod tidy` in Trident repo ([Issue #767](#)).

Deprecations

- **Kubernetes:**

- Updated minimum supported Kubernetes to 1.25.
- Removed support for POD Security Policy.

Product rebranding

Beginning with the 24.10 release, Astra Trident is rebranded to Trident (Netapp Trident). This rebranding does not affect any features, platforms supported, or interoperability for Trident.

Changes in 24.06

Enhancements

- **IMPORTANT:** The `limitVolumeSize` parameter now limits qtree/LUN sizes in the ONTAP economy drivers. Use the new `limitVolumePoolSize` parameter to control Flexvol sizes in those drivers. ([Issue #341](#)).
- Added ability for iSCSI self-healing to initiate SCSI scans by exact LUN ID if deprecated igroups are in use ([Issue #883](#)).
- Added support for volume clone and resize operations to be allowed even when the backend is in suspended mode.
- Added ability for user-configured log settings for the Trident controller to be propagated to Trident node pods.
- Added support in Trident to use REST by default instead of ONTAPI (ZAPI) for ONTAP versions 9.15.1 and later.
- Added support for custom volume names and metadata on the ONTAP storage backends for new persistent volumes.
- Enhanced the `azure-netapp-files` (ANF) driver to automatically enable the snapshot directory by default when the NFS mount options are set to use NFS version 4.x.
- Added Bottlerocket support for NFS volumes.
- Added technical preview support for Google Cloud NetApp Volumes.

Kubernetes

- Added support for Kubernetes 1.30.
- Added ability for Trident DaemonSet to clean zombie mounts and residual tracking files at startup ([Issue #883](#)).
- Added PVC annotation `trident.netapp.io/luksEncryption` for dynamically importing LUKS volumes ([Issue #849](#)).
- Added topology awareness to ANF driver.
- Added support for Windows Server 2022 nodes.

Fixes

- Fixed Trident installation failures due to stale transactions.
- Fixed `tridentctl` to ignore warning messages from Kubernetes ([Issue #892](#)).

- Changed Trident controller `SecurityContextConstraint` priority to 0 ([Issue #887](#)).
- ONTAP drivers now accept volume sizes below 20 MiB ([Issue #885](#)).
- Fixed Trident to prevent shrinking of FlexVol volumes during resize operation for the ONTAP-SAN driver.
- Fixed ANF volume import failure with NFS v4.1.

Changes in 24.02

Enhancements

- Added support for Cloud Identity.
 - AKS with ANF - Azure Workload Identity will be used as Cloud identity.
 - EKS with FSxN - AWS IAM role will be used as Cloud identity.
- Added support to install Trident as an add-on on EKS cluster from EKS console.
- Added ability to configure and disable iSCSI self-healing ([Issue #864](#)).
- Added Amazon FSx personality to ONTAP drivers to enable integration with AWS IAM and SecretsManager, and to enable Trident to delete FSx volumes with backups ([Issue #453](#)).

Kubernetes

- Added support for Kubernetes 1.29.

Fixes

- Fixed ACP warning messages, when ACP is not enabled ([Issue #866](#)).
- Added a 10-second delay before performing a clone split during snapshot delete for ONTAP drivers, when a clone is associated with the snapshot.

Deprecations

- Removed in-toto attestations framework from multi-platform image manifests.

Changes in 23.10

Fixes

- Fixed volume expansion if a new requested size is smaller than the total volume size for `ontap-nas` and `ontap-nas-flexgroup` storage drivers ([Issue #834](#)).
- Fixed volume size to display only usable size of the volume during import for `ontap-nas` and `ontap-nas-flexgroup` storage drivers ([Issue #722](#)).
- Fixed FlexVol name conversion for ONTAP-NAS-Economy.
- Fixed Trident initialization issue on a windows node when node is rebooted.

Enhancements

Kubernetes

Added support for Kubernetes 1.28.

Trident

- Added support for using Azure Managed Identities (AMI) with azure-netapp-files storage driver.
- Added support for NVMe over TCP for the ONTAP-SAN driver.
- Added ability to pause the provisioning of a volume when backend is set to suspended state by user ([Issue #558](#)).

Changes in 23.07.1

Kubernetes: Fixed daemonset deletion to support zero-downtime upgrades ([Issue #740](#)).

Changes in 23.07

Fixes

Kubernetes

- Fixed Trident upgrade to disregard old pods stuck in terminating state ([Issue #740](#)).
- Added toleration to "transient-trident-version-pod" definition ([Issue #795](#)).

Trident

- Fixed ONTAPI (ZAPI) requests to ensure LUN serial numbers are queried when getting LUN attributes to identify and fix ghost iSCSI devices during Node Staging operations.
- Fixed error handling in storage driver code ([Issue #816](#)).
- Fixed quota resize when using ONTAP drivers with use-rest=true.
- Fixed LUN clone creation in ontap-san-economy.
- Revert publish info field from `rawDevicePath` to `devicePath`; added logic to populate and recover (in some cases) `devicePath` field.

Enhancements

Kubernetes

- Added support for importing pre-provisioned snapshots.
- Minimized deployment and daemonset linux permissions ([Issue #817](#)).

Trident

- No longer reporting the state field for "online" volumes and snapshots.
- Updates the backend state if the ONTAP backend is offline ([Issues #801, #543](#)).
- LUN Serial Number is always retrieved and published during the ControllerVolumePublish workflow.
- Added additional logic to verify iSCSI multipath device serial number and size.
- Additional verification for iSCSI volumes to ensure correct multipath device is unstaged.

Experimental Enhancement

Added tech preview support for NVMe over TCP for the ONTAP-SAN driver.

Documentation

Many organizational and formatting improvements have been made.

Deprecations

Kubernetes

- Removed support for v1beta1 snapshots.
- Removed support for pre-CSl volumes and storage classes.
- Updated minimum supported Kubernetes to 1.22.

Changes in 23.04



Force volume detach for ONTAP-SAN-* volumes is supported only with Kubernetes versions with the Non-Graceful Node Shutdown feature gate enabled. Force detach must be enabled at install time using the --enable-force-detach Trident installer flag.

Fixes

- Fixed Trident Operator to use IPv6 localhost for installation when specified in spec.
- Fixed Trident Operator cluster role permissions to be in sync with the bundle permissions ([Issue #799](#)).
- Fixed issue with attaching raw block volume on multiple nodes in RWX mode.
- Fixed FlexGroup cloning support and volume import for SMB volumes.
- Fixed issue where Trident controller could not shut down immediately ([Issue #811](#)).
- Added fix to list all igroup names associated with a specified LUN provisioned with ontap-san-* drivers.
- Added a fix to allow external processes to run to completion.
- Fixed compilation error for s390 architecture ([Issue #537](#)).
- Fixed incorrect logging level during volume mount operations ([Issue #781](#)).
- Fixed potential type assertion error ([Issue #802](#)).

Enhancements

- Kubernetes:
 - Added support for Kubernetes 1.27.
 - Added support for importing LUKS volumes.
 - Added support for ReadWriteOncePod PVC access mode.
 - Added support for force detach for ONTAP-SAN-* volumes during Non-Graceful Node Shutdown scenarios.
 - All ONTAP-SAN-* volumes will now use per-node igroups. LUNs will only be mapped to igroups while actively published to those nodes to improve our security posture. Existing volumes will be opportunistically switched to the new igroup scheme when Trident determines it is safe to do so without impacting active workloads ([Issue #758](#)).
 - Improved Trident security by cleaning up unused Trident-managed igroups from ONTAP-SAN-* backends.

- Added support for SMB volumes with Amazon FSx to the ontap-nas-economy and ontap-nas-flexgroup storage drivers.
- Added support for SMB shares with the ontap-nas, ontap-nas-economy and ontap-nas-flexgroup storage drivers.
- Added support for arm64 nodes ([Issue #732](#)).
- Improved Trident shutdown procedure by deactivating API servers first ([Issue #811](#)).
- Added cross-platform build support for Windows and arm64 hosts to Makefile; see BUILD.md.

Deprecations

Kubernetes: Backend-scoped igroups will no longer be created when configuring ontap-san and ontap-san-economy drivers ([Issue #758](#)).

Changes in 23.01.1

Fixes

- Fixed Trident Operator to use IPv6 localhost for installation when specified in spec.
- Fixed Trident Operator cluster role permissions to be in sync with the bundle permissions [Issue #799](#).
- Added a fix to allow external processes to run to completion.
- Fixed issue with attaching raw block volume on multiple nodes in RWX mode.
- Fixed FlexGroup cloning support and volume import for SMB volumes.

Changes in 23.01



Kubernetes 1.27 is now supported in Trident. Please upgrade Trident prior to upgrading Kubernetes.

Fixes

- Kubernetes: Added options to exclude Pod Security Policy creation to fix Trident installations via Helm ([Issues #783, #794](#)).

Enhancements

Kubernetes

- Added support for Kubernetes 1.26.
- Improved overall Trident RBAC resource utilization ([Issue #757](#)).
- Added automation to detect and fix broken or stale iSCSI sessions on host nodes.
- Added support for expanding LUKS encrypted volumes.
- Kubernetes: Added credential rotation support for LUKS encrypted volumes.

Trident

- Added support for SMB volumes with Amazon FSx for NetApp ONTAP to the ontap-nas storage driver.
- Added support for NTFS permissions when using SMB volumes.
- Added support for storage pools for GCP volumes with CVS service level.

- Added support for optional use of `flexgroupAggregateList` when creating FlexGroups with the `ontap-nas-flexgroup` storage driver.
- Improved performance for the `ontap-nas-economy` storage driver when managing multiple FlexVol volumes.
- Enabled `dataLIF` updates for all ONTAP NAS storage drivers.
- Updated the Trident Deployment and DaemonSet naming convention to reflect the host node OS.

Deprecations

- Kubernetes: Updated minimum supported Kubernetes to 1.21.
- DataLIFs should no longer be specified when configuring `ontap-san` or `ontap-san-economy` drivers.

Changes in 22.10

You must read the following critical information before upgrading to Trident 22.10.

Critical information about Trident 22.10

- Kubernetes 1.25 is now supported in Trident. You must upgrade Trident to 22.10 prior to upgrading to Kubernetes 1.25.
- Trident now strictly enforces the use of multipathing configuration in SAN environments, with a recommended value of `find_multipaths: no` in `multipath.conf` file.

 Use of non-multipathing configuration or use of `find_multipaths: yes` or `find_multipaths: smart` value in `multipath.conf` file will result in mount failures. Trident has recommended the use of `find_multipaths: no` since the 21.07 release.

Fixes

- Fixed issue specific to ONTAP backend created using `credentials` field failing to come online during 22.07.0 upgrade ([Issue #759](#)).
- **Docker:** Fixed an issue causing the Docker volume plugin to fail to start in some environments ([Issue #548](#) and [Issue #760](#)).
- Fixed SLM issue specific to ONTAP SAN backends to ensure only subset of dataLIFs belonging to reporting nodes are published.
- Fixed performance issue where unnecessary scans for iSCSI LUNs happened when attaching a volume.
- Removed granular retries within the Trident iSCSI workflow to fail fast and reduce external retry intervals.
- Fixed issue where an error was returned when flushing an iSCSI device when the corresponding multipath device was already flushed.

Enhancements

- Kubernetes:
 - Added support for Kubernetes 1.25. You must upgrade Trident to 22.10 prior to upgrading to Kubernetes 1.25.
 - Added a separate `ServiceAccount`, `ClusterRole`, and `ClusterRoleBinding` for the Trident Deployment and DaemonSet to allow future permissions enhancements.
 - Added support for [cross-namespace volume sharing](#).

- All Trident `ontap-*` storage drivers now work with the ONTAP REST API.
- Added new operator yaml (`bundle_post_1_25.yaml`) without a `PodSecurityPolicy` to support Kubernetes 1.25.
- Added [support for LUKS-encrypted volumes](#) for `ontap-san` and `ontap-san-economy` storage drivers.
- Added support for Windows Server 2019 nodes.
- Added [support for SMB volumes on Windows nodes](#) through the `azure-netapp-files` storage driver.
- Automatic MetroCluster switchover detection for ONTAP drivers is now generally available.

Deprecations

- **Kubernetes:** Updated minimum supported Kubernetes to 1.20.
- Removed Astra Data Store (ADS) driver.
- Removed support for `yes` and `smart` options for `find_multipaths` when configuring worker node multipathing for iSCSI.

Changes in 22.07

Fixes

Kubernetes

- Fixed issue to handle boolean and number values for node selector when configuring Trident with Helm or the Trident Operator. ([GitHub issue #700](#))
- Fixed issue in handling errors from non-CHAP path, so that kubelet will retry if it fails. ([GitHub issue #736](#))

Enhancements

- Transition from `k8s.gcr.io` to `registry.k8s.io` as default registry for CSI images
- ONTAP-SAN volumes will now use per-node igroups and only map LUNs to igroups while actively published to those nodes to improve our security posture. Existing volumes will be opportunistically switched to the new igroup scheme when Trident determines it is safe to do so without impacting active workloads.
- Included a `ResourceQuota` with Trident installations to ensure Trident DaemonSet is scheduled when `PriorityClass` consumption is limited by default.
- Added support for Network Features to Azure NetApp Files driver. ([GitHub issue #717](#))
- Added tech preview automatic MetroCluster switchover detection to ONTAP drivers. ([GitHub issue #228](#))

Deprecations

- **Kubernetes:** Updated minimum supported Kubernetes to 1.19.
- Backend config no longer allows multiple authentication types in single config.

Removals

- AWS CVS driver (deprecated since 22.04) has been removed.
- Kubernetes

- Removed unnecessary SYS_ADMIN capability from node pods.
- Reduces nodeprep down to simple host info and active service discovery to do a best-effort confirmation that NFS/iSCSI services are available on worker nodes.

Documentation

A new [Pod Security Standards](#) (PSS) section has been added detailing permissions enabled by Trident on installation.

Changes in 22.04

NetApp is continually improving and enhancing its products and services. Here are some of the latest features in Trident. For previous releases, Refer to [Earlier versions of documentation](#).



If you are upgrading from any previous Trident release and use Azure NetApp Files, the location config parameter is now a mandatory, singleton field.

Fixes

- Improved parsing of iSCSI initiator names. ([GitHub issue #681](#))
- Fixed issue where CSI storage class parameters weren't allowed. ([GitHub issue #598](#))
- Fixed duplicate key declaration in Trident CRD. ([GitHub issue #671](#))
- Fixed inaccurate CSI Snapshot logs. ([GitHub issue #629](#))
- Fixed issue with unpublishing volumes on deleted nodes. ([GitHub issue #691](#))
- Added handling of filesystem inconsistencies on block devices. ([GitHub issue #656](#))
- Fixed issue pulling auto-support images when setting the imageRegistry flag during installation. ([GitHub issue #715](#))
- Fixed issue where Azure NetApp Files driver failed to clone a volume with multiple export rules.

Enhancements

- Inbound connections to Trident's secure endpoints now require a minimum of TLS 1.3. ([GitHub issue #698](#))
- Trident now adds HSTS headers to responses from its secure endpoints.
- Trident now attempts to enable the Azure NetApp Files unix permissions feature automatically.
- **Kubernetes:** Trident daemonset now runs at system-node-critical priority class. ([GitHub issue #694](#))

Removals

E-Series driver (disabled since 20.07) has been removed.

Changes in 22.01.1

Fixes

- Fixed issue with unpublishing volumes on deleted nodes. ([GitHub issue #691](#))
- Fixed panic when accessing nil fields for aggregate space in ONTAP API responses.

Changes in 22.01.0

Fixes

- **Kubernetes:** Increase node registration backoff retry time for large clusters.
- Fixed issue where azure-netapp-files driver could be confused by multiple resources with the same name.
- ONTAP SAN IPv6 DataLIFs now work if specified with brackets.
- Fixed issue where attempting to import an already imported volume returns EOF leaving PVC in pending state. ([GitHub issue #489](#))
- Fixed issue when Trident performance slows down when > 32 snapshots are created on a SolidFire volume.
- Replaced SHA-1 with SHA-256 in SSL certificate creation.
- Fixed Azure NetApp Files driver to allow duplicate resource names and limit operations to a single location.
- Fixed Azure NetApp Files driver to allow duplicate resource names and limit operations to a single location.

Enhancements

- Kubernetes enhancements:
 - Added support for Kubernetes 1.23.
 - Add scheduling options for Trident pods when installed via Trident Operator or Helm. ([GitHub issue #651](#))
- Allow cross-region volumes in GCP driver. ([GitHub issue #633](#))
- Added support for 'unixPermissions' option to Azure NetApp Files volumes. ([GitHub issue #666](#))

Deprecations

Trident REST interface can listen and serve only at 127.0.0.1 or [::1] addresses

Changes in 21.10.1



The v21.10.0 release has an issue that can put the Trident controller into a CrashLoopBackOff state when a node is removed and then added back to the Kubernetes cluster. This issue is fixed in v21.10.1 ([GitHub issue 669](#)).

Fixes

- Fixed potential race condition when importing a volume on a GCP CVS backend resulting in failure to import.
- Fixed an issue that can put the Trident controller into a CrashLoopBackOff state when a node is removed and then added back to the Kubernetes cluster ([GitHub issue 669](#)).
- Fixed issue where SVMs were no longer discovered if no SVM name was specified ([GitHub issue 612](#)).

Changes in 21.10.0

Fixes

- Fixed issue where clones of XFS volumes could not be mounted on the same node as the source volume

(GitHub issue 514).

- Fixed issue where Trident logged a fatal error on shutdown (GitHub issue 597).
- Kubernetes-related fixes:
 - Return a volume's used space as the minimum restoreSize when creating snapshots with `ontap-nas` and `ontap-nas-flexgroup` drivers (GitHub issue 645).
 - Fixed issue where `Failed to expand filesystem` error was logged after volume resize (GitHub issue 560).
 - Fixed issue where a pod could get stuck in `Terminating` state (GitHub issue 572).
 - Fixed the case where an `ontap-san-economy` FlexVol might be full of snapshot LUNs (GitHub issue 533).
 - Fixed custom YAML installer issue with different image (GitHub issue 613).
 - Fixed snapshot size calculation (GitHub issue 611).
 - Fixed issue where all Trident installers could identify plain Kubernetes as OpenShift (GitHub issue 639).
 - Fixed the Trident operator to stop reconciliation if the Kubernetes API server is unreachable (GitHub issue 599).

Enhancements

- Added support for `unixPermissions` option to GCP-CVS Performance volumes.
- Added support for scale-optimized CVS volumes in GCP in the range 600 GiB to 1 TiB.
- Kubernetes-related enhancements:
 - Added support for Kubernetes 1.22.
 - Enabled the Trident operator and Helm chart to work with Kubernetes 1.22 (GitHub issue 628).
 - Added operator image to `tridentctl images` command (GitHub issue 570).

Experimental enhancements

- Added support for volume replication in the `ontap-san` driver.
- Added **tech preview** REST support for the `ontap-nas-flexgroup`, `ontap-san`, and `ontap-nas-economy` drivers.

Known issues

Known issues identify problems that might prevent you from using the product successfully.

- When upgrading a Kubernetes cluster from 1.24 to 1.25 or later that has Trident installed, you must update `values.yaml` to set `excludePodSecurityPolicy` to `true` or add `--set excludePodSecurityPolicy=true` to the `helm upgrade` command before you can upgrade the cluster.
- Trident now enforces a blank `fsType` (`fsType=""`) for volumes that do not have the `fsType` specified in their `StorageClass`. When working with Kubernetes 1.17 or later, Trident supports providing a blank `fsType` for NFS volumes. For iSCSI volumes, you are required to set the `fsType` on your `StorageClass` when enforcing an `fsGroup` using a Security Context.

- When using a backend across multiple Trident instances, each backend configuration file should have a different `storagePrefix` value for ONTAP backends or use a different `TenantName` for SolidFire backends. Trident cannot detect volumes that other instances of Trident have created. Attempting to create an existing volume on either ONTAP or SolidFire backends succeeds, because Trident treats volume creation as an idempotent operation. If `storagePrefix` or `TenantName` do not differ, there might be name collisions for volumes created on the same backend.
- When installing Trident (using `tridentctl` or the Trident Operator) and using `tridentctl` to manage Trident, you should ensure the `KUBECONFIG` environment variable is set. This is necessary to indicate the Kubernetes cluster that `tridentctl` should work against. When working with multiple Kubernetes environments, you should ensure that the `KUBECONFIG` file is sourced accurately.
- To perform online space reclamation for iSCSI PVs, the underlying OS on the worker node might require mount options to be passed to the volume. This is true for RHEL/Red Hat Enterprise Linux CoreOS (RHCOS) instances, which require the `discard` [mount option](#); ensure that the `discard` `mountOption` is included in your `StorageClass` to support online block discard.
- If you have more than one instance of Trident per Kubernetes cluster, Trident cannot communicate with other instances and cannot discover other volumes that they have created, which leads to unexpected and incorrect behavior if more than one instance runs within a cluster. There should be only one instance of Trident per Kubernetes cluster.
- If Trident-based `StorageClass` objects are deleted from Kubernetes while Trident is offline, Trident does not remove the corresponding storage classes from its database when it comes back online. You should delete these storage classes using `tridentctl` or the REST API.
- If a user deletes a PV provisioned by Trident before deleting the corresponding PVC, Trident does not automatically delete the backing volume. You should remove the volume via `tridentctl` or the REST API.
- ONTAP cannot concurrently provision more than one FlexGroup at a time unless the set of aggregates are unique to each provisioning request.
- When using Trident over IPv6, you should specify `managementLIF` and `dataLIF` in the backend definition within square brackets. For example, `[fd20:8b1e:b258:2000:f816:3eff:feec:0]`.



You cannot specify `dataLIF` on an ONTAP SAN backend. Trident discovers all available iSCSI LIFs and uses them to establish the multipath session.

- If using the `solidfire-san` driver with OpenShift 4.5, ensure that the underlying worker nodes use MD5 as the CHAP authentication algorithm. Secure FIPS-compliant CHAP algorithms SHA1, SHA-256, and SHA3-256 are available with Element 12.7.

Find more information

- [Trident GitHub](#)
- [Trident blogs](#)

Earlier versions of documentation

If you aren't running Trident 25.10, the documentation for previous releases is available based on the [Trident support lifecycle](#).

- [Trident 25.06](#)

- [Trident 25.02](#)
- [Trident 24.10](#)
- [Trident 24.06](#)
- [Trident 24.02](#)
- [Trident 23.10](#)
- [Trident 23.07](#)
- [Trident 23.04](#)
- [Trident 23.01](#)

Known issues

Known issues identify problems that might prevent you from using this release of the product successfully.

The following known issues affect the current release:

Restoring Restic backups of large files can fail

When restoring 30GB or larger files from an Amazon S3 backup that was made using Restic, the restore operation can fail. As a workaround, back up the data using Kopia as the data mover (Kopia is the default data mover for backups). Refer to [Protect applications using Trident Protect](#) for instructions.

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