安装和配置MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机

ONTAP MetroCluster

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目录

安装和配置MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机

新增功能

每个版本都提供了MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机软件的增强功能。下面是MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机最新版本中的新增功能。

增强功能

ONTAP Tieb破碎 机版本	增强功能
1.6P1	• 支持库更新 • 安全性增强功能
1.6.	• 更易于安装 • 支持库更新 • 安全性增强功能
1.5	• 支持库更新 • 安全性增强功能
1.4.	• 支持库更新

操作系统支持列表

下表列出了每个Tieb破碎 机版本支持的操作系统。

适用于Tieb破碎 机的操作系统	1.6P1	1.6.	1.5	1.4.
落基Linux 9.4	是的。	否	否	否
多石Linux 9.0	否	是的。	否	否
落基Linux 8.10	是的。	否	否	否
Red Hat 9.4	是的。	否	否	否
Red Hat 9.3	否	否	否	否
Red Hat 9.2	是的。	是的。	否	否

Red Hat 9.1	否	是的。	否	否
Red Hat 9.0	否	是的。	否	否
Red Hat 8.11 - 9.0	否	是的。	否	否
Red Hat 8.10.	是的。	是的。	否	否
Red Hat 8.9	否	是的。	否	否
Red Hat 8.8	是的。	是的。	否	否
Red Hat 8.1 - 8.7	否	是的。	是的。	是的。
Red Hat 7 - 7.9	否	否	否	是的。
CentOS 7 - 7.9	否	否	否	是的。

Tiebreaker 软件概述

了解什么是 NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件以及该软件如何区分故障类型非常有用，这样您可以高效地监控 MetroCluster 配置。您可以使用 Tiebreaker 命令行界面管理 MetroCluster 配置的设置并监控其状态和操作。

使用 NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件检测故障

只有当您要从第三个站点监控两个集群及其连接状态时，才需要 Tiebreaker 软件。Tieb破碎 机软件驻留在第三个站点的Linux主机上、可使集群中的每个配对节点区分站点间链路关闭时的ISL故障与站点故障。

在 Linux 主机上安装 Tiebreaker 软件后，您可以在 MetroCluster 配置中配置集群以监控灾难情况。

Tieber4软件可以同时监控多达15个MetroCluster配置。它支持MetroCluster IP、MetroCluster FC和延伸型MetroCluster配置的组合。

Tiebreaker 软件如何检测站点故障

NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件会检查 MetroCluster 配置和集群中节点的可访问性，以确定是否发生了站点故障。在某些情况下， Tiebreaker 软件还会触发警报。

Tiebreaker 软件监控的组件

Tiebreaker 软件可通过 IP 网络上托管的节点管理 LIF 和集群管理 LIF 的多条路径建立冗余连接，从而监控 MetroCluster 配置中的每个控制器。

Tiebreaker 软件可监控 MetroCluster 配置中的以下组件：

- 通过本地节点接口连接的节点
- 通过集群指定的接口进行集群
- 正常运行的集群，用于评估它是否与灾难站点（ NV 互连，存储和集群间对等）建立连接

如果 Tiebreaker 软件与集群中的所有节点之间以及与集群本身之间的连接断开， Tiebreaker 软件将将此集群声明为 "`无法访问` " 。检测到连接故障大约需要三到五秒。如果无法从 Tiebreaker 软件访问某个集群，则正常运行的集群（仍可访问的集群）必须指示与配对集群的所有链路都已切断，然后 Tiebreaker 软件才会触发警报。

如果正常运行的集群无法再通过 FC （ NV 互连和存储）和集群间对等与灾难站点上的集群通信，则所有链路都将切断。

Tiebreaker 软件触发警报的故障情形

如果灾难站点上的集群（所有节点）已关闭或无法访问，并且正常运行的站点上的集群指示 "`AllLinksSevered` " 状态，则 Tiebreaker 软件将触发警报。

在以下情况下， Tiebreaker 软件不会触发警报（或警报被否决）：

- 在八节点 MetroCluster 配置中，如果灾难站点上的一个 HA 对已关闭
- 在灾难站点上的所有节点均已关闭的集群中，运行正常的站点上的一个 HA 对已关闭，而运行正常的站点上的集群指示 "`AllLinksSevered` " 状态

  Tiebreaker 软件会触发警报，但 ONTAP 会否决此警报。在这种情况下，手动切换也会被否决
- 如果 Tiebreaker 软件至少可以访问灾难站点上的一个节点或集群接口，或者正常运行的站点仍然可以通过 FC （ NV 互连和存储）或集群间对等访问灾难站点上的任一节点，则可以执行此操作

相关信息

"在主动模式下使用 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 的风险和限制"

Tiebreaker 软件如何检测站点间连接故障

如果站点之间的所有连接都丢失， MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件将向您发出警报。

网络路径的类型

根据配置的不同， MetroCluster 配置中的两个集群之间有三种类型的网络路径：

- * FC 网络（位于光纤连接的 MetroCluster 配置中） *

  此类网络由两个冗余 FC 交换机网络结构组成。每个交换机网络结构都有两个 FC 交换机，每个交换机网络结构有一个交换机与一个集群共存。每个集群都有两个 FC 交换机，每个交换机网络结构一个。所有节点都与每个主机代管 FC 交换机建立了 FC （ NV 互连和 FCP 启动程序）连接。数据通过 ISL 从集群复制到集群。
- * 集群间对等网络 *

  此类网络由两个集群之间的冗余 IP 网络路径组成。集群对等网络可提供镜像 Storage Virtual Machine （ SVM ）配置所需的连接。一个集群上所有 SVM 的配置都会由配对集群进行镜像。

- * IP 网络（存在于 MetroCluster IP 配置中） *

  此类网络由两个冗余 IP 交换机网络组成。每个网络都有两个 IP 交换机，每个交换机网络结构有一个交换机与一个集群共存。每个集群都有两个 IP 交换机，每个交换机网络结构一个。所有节点均可连接到每个主机代管 FC 交换机。数据通过 ISL 从集群复制到集群。

监控站点间连接

Tiebreaker 软件会定期从节点检索站点间连接的状态。如果 NV 互连连接丢失，并且集群间对等不响应 ping ，则集群会假定站点已隔离， Tiebreaker 软件会触发警报 "`AllLinksSevered` " 。如果集群发现 "`AllLinksSevered` " 状态，而另一个集群无法通过网络访问，则 Tiebreaker 软件将触发警报 `disaster` 。

不同的灾难类型如何影响 **Tiebreaker** 软件检测时间

为了更好地规划灾难恢复， MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件需要一些时间来检测灾难。此时间为 " d后测时间 " 。MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件会在发生灾难后 30 秒内检测站点灾难，并触发灾难恢复操作以通知您发生灾难。

检测时间也取决于灾难类型，在某些情况下可能会超过 30 秒，通常称为 "`滚动灾难` " 。滚动灾难的主要类型如下：

- 断电
- 崩溃
- 暂停或重新启动
- 灾难站点丢失 FC 交换机

断电

当节点停止运行时， Tiebreaker 软件会立即触发警报。断电后，所有连接和更新都会停止，例如集群间对等，NV 互连和邮箱磁盘。从无法访问集群到检测灾难到触发器所用的时间（包括默认静默时间 5 秒）不应超过 30 秒。

崩溃

在MetroCluster FC配置中、如果站点之间的NV互连连接已关闭且正常运行的站点指示"`AllLinksSevered`"状态、则Tiebreaker软件将触发警报。只有在核心转储过程完成后，才会发生这种情况。在这种情况下，从无法访问集群到检测到灾难所用的时间可能会更长，或者大致等于核心转储过程所用的时间。在许多情况下，检测时间超过 30 秒。

如果节点停止运行，但未为核心转储进程生成文件，则检测时间不应超过 30 秒。在MetroCluster IP配置中、NV将停止通信、而运行正常的站点无法识别核心转储过程。

暂停或重新启动

只有当节点关闭且正常运行的站点指示 "`AllLinksSevered` " 状态时， Tiebreaker 软件才会触发警报。从无法访问集群到检测到灾难所用的时间可能超过 30 秒。在这种情况下，检测灾难所需的时间取决于关闭灾难站点上的节点所需的时间。

灾难站点丢失 **FC** 交换机（光纤连接 **MetroCluster** 配置）

当节点停止运行时， Tiebreaker 软件会触发警报。如果 FC 交换机丢失，则节点将尝试恢复磁盘路径约 30 秒。在此期间，节点在对等网络上启动并做出响应。当两个 FC 交换机都关闭且无法恢复磁盘路径时，节点会生成 MultiDiskFailure 错误并暂停。从 FC 交换机故障到节点生成 MultiDiskFailure 错误的次数所用的时间大约延长 30 秒。灾难检测时间必须再增加 30 秒。

关于 **Tiebreaker** 命令行界面和手册页

Tiebreaker 命令行界面提供了一些命令，可用于远程配置 Tiebreaker 软件并监控 MetroCluster 配置。

命令行界面命令提示符显示为 NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker： ： > 。

可通过在提示符处输入相应的命令名称在命令行界面中查看这些手册页。

安装 **Tiebreaker** 软件

Tieb破碎 机安装工作流

Tiebreaker 软件可为集群存储环境提供监控功能。此外，它还会在发生节点连接问题和站点灾难时发送 SNMP 通知。

关于此工作流

您可以使用此工作流安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件。

1. "准备安装**Tieb**破碎 机软件"

在安装和配置Tieb破碎 机软件之前、请确认您的系统满足特定要求。

2. "确保安装安全"

对于运行MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5及更高版本的配置、您可以保护和强化主机操作系统和数据库。

3. "安装**Tieb**破碎 机软件包"

重新安装或升级Tieberr软件。您遵循的安装操作步骤取决于您要安装的Tieb破碎 机版本。

准备安装**Tieb**破碎 机软件

在安装和配置Tieb破碎 机软件之前、您应验证您的系统是否满足特定要求。

软件要求

您必须满足以下软件要求、具体取决于您要安装的Tieb破碎 机版本。

ONTAP Tieb破碎 机版本	支持的ONTAP版本	支持的 Linux 版本	Java/MariaDB要求

1.6P1	ONTAP 9.12.1及更高版本	请参见 "操作系统支持列表" 了解详细信息。	无依赖关系与安装捆绑在一起。
1.6.	ONTAP 9.12.1及更高版本	请参见 "操作系统支持列表" 了解详细信息。	无依赖关系与安装捆绑在一起。
1.5	ONTAP 9.8到ONTAP 9.14.1	• Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1至8.7	对于Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1至8.7： • MariaDB 10.x (使用使用"yum install MariaDB-server.x86_64 "安装的默认版本) • OpenJDK 17、18或19
1.4.	ONTAP 9.1到ONTAP 9.9.1	• Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1至8.7 • Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7至7.9 • CentOS 7到7.9 (64位)	使用CentOS： • MariaDB 5.5.52.x/MySQL Server 5.6x • 4 GB RAM • 打开JRE 8 对于Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8.1至8.7： • MariaDB 10.x (使用使用"yum install MariaDB-server.x86_64 "安装的默认版本) • JRE 8.

其他要求

您必须注意以下附加要求：

- Tiebreaker 软件安装在第三个站点上，该软件可以区分交换机间链路（ ISL ）故障（站点间链路关闭时）和站点故障。您的主机系统必须满足特定要求、然后才能安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件以监控MetroCluster配置。
- 要安装MetroCluster Tiebreaker软件和相关软件包、您必须具有"root"权限。
- 每个MetroCluster 配置只能使用一个MetroCluster Tiebreaker监控器、以避免与多个Tiebreaker监控器发生任何冲突。
- 在为Tieb破碎 机软件选择网络时间协议(Network Time Protocol、NTP)源时、必须使用本地NTP源。Tieb破碎 机软件不应使用与Tieb破碎 机软件监控的MetroCluster站点相同的源。
- 磁盘容量： 8 GB
- 防火墙：
  - 直接访问以设置 AutoSupport 消息
  - SSH （端口 22/TCP ）， HTTPS （端口 443/TCP ）和 ping （ ICMP ）

确保Tieb破碎 机主机和数据库安装的安全

对于运行MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5及更高版本的配置、您可以保护和强化主机操作系统和数据库。

保护主机的安全

以下准则介绍了如何保护安装Tiebreaker软件的主机的安全。

用户管理建议

- 限制"root"用户的访问。
  - 您可以使用能够提升到root访问权限的用户来安装和管理Tiebreaker软件。
  - 您可以使用无法提升为root访问权限的用户来管理Tiebreaker软件。
  - 安装期间、必须创建一个名为"mcctbgrp"的组。主机root用户和安装期间创建的用户都必须是成员。只有此组的成员才能完全管理Tiebreaker软件。

    非此组成员用户无法访问Tiebreaker软件或命令行界面。您可以在主机上创建其他用户并使其成为组的成员。这些附加成员无法完全管理Tieber-软件。他们具有只读访问权限、无法添加、更改或删除显示器。

  - 请勿以root用户身份运行Tiebreaker。使用专用的无特权服务帐户运行Tiebreaker。
- 更改/etc/snmp/snmpd.conf文件中的默认社区字符串。
- 允许最小写入权限。无权限的Tiebreaker服务帐户不应有权覆盖其可执行二进制文件或任何配置文件。只有本地Tiebreaker存储(例如、集成后端存储)的目录和文件或审核日志才应由Tiebreaker用户写入。
- 不允许匿名用户。
  - 将AllowTcpForwarding设置为"no"或使用match指令限制匿名用户。

相关信息

- "Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8产品文档"
- "Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9产品文档"
- "落基Linux产品文档"

基线主机安全建议

- 使用磁盘加密
  - 您可以启用磁盘加密。这可以是由Hostos (软件)或SVM主机提供的FullDiskEncryption (硬件)或加密。
- 禁用允许传入连接的未使用服务。您可以禁用任何未使用的服务。Tiebreaker软件不需要为传入连接提供服务、因为Tiebreaker安装中的所有连接都是传出的。默认情况下可能启用且可以禁用的服务包括：
  - HTTP/HTTPS服务器
  - FTP服务器
  - Telnet、RSH、rlogin
  - NFS、CIFS和其他协议访问

- RDP (RemoteDesktopProtocol、X11 Server、VNC或其他远程"桌面"服务提供程序。

> 要远程管理主机、您必须保持串行控制台访问(如果支持)或至少启用一个协议。如果禁用所有协议、则需要对主机进行物理访问以进行管理。

- 使用FIPS保护主机安全
  - 您可以在FIPS兼容模式下安装主机操作系统、然后安装Tiebreaker。

> OpenJDK 19会在启动时检查主机是否安装在FIPS模式下。无需手动更改。

  - 如果您保护主机安全、则必须确保主机能够在没有用户干预的情况下启动。如果需要用户干预、则在主机意外重新启动时、Tieb破碎 机功能可能不可用。如果发生这种情况、Tieb破碎 机功能仅在手动干预后以及主机完全启动后可用。
- 禁用Shell命令历史记录。
- 请经常升级。Tiebreaker是一款主动开发的解决方案、经常更新对于整合安全修复以及对默认设置(如密钥长度或密码套件)进行的任何更改非常重要。
- 订阅HashiCorp公告邮件列表以接收新版本的公告、并访问Tiebreaker ChangeLog以了解有关新版本最新更新的详细信息。
- 使用正确的文件权限。在启动Tiebreaker软件之前、请始终确保对文件应用适当的权限、尤其是包含敏感信息的文件。
- 多因素身份验证(MultiFactor Authentication、MFA)要求管理员使用多个用户名和密码来识别自己、从而增强了组织的安全性。用户名和密码虽然重要、但容易受到暴力攻击、并可能被第三方窃取。
  - Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8提供了MFA、它要求用户提供多条信息、以便成功向帐户或Linux主机进行身份验证。追加信息 可能是通过SMS或Google Authenticator、Twilio Authy或FreeOTP等应用程序的凭据一次性发送到您的手机的密码。

相关信息

- "Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8产品文档"
- "Red Hat Enterprise Linux 9产品文档"
- "落基Linux产品文档"

保护数据库安装的安全

以下准则说明了如何保护和强化MariaDB 10.x数据库安装。

- 限制"root"用户的访问。
  - Tiebreaker使用专用帐户。用于存储(配置)数据的帐户和表是在安装Tiebreaker期间创建的。只需要在安装期间提升对数据库的访问权限。
- 在安装期间、需要以下访问和权限：
  - 创建数据库和表的功能
  - 创建全局选项的功能
  - 创建数据库用户并设置密码的功能
  - 能够将数据库用户与数据库和表关联并分配访问权限

在Tiebreaker安装期间指定的用户帐户必须具有所有这些特权。不支持对不同任务使用多个用户帐户。

- 对数据库使用加密
  - 支持空闲数据加密。 "详细了解空闲数据加密"
  - 传输中的数据未加密。传输中的数据使用本地"SOCs"文件连接。
  - MariaDB的FIPS兼容性—您不需要在数据库上启用FIPS兼容性。在FIPS兼容模式下安装主机即可。

    "了解MySQL企业级透明数据加密(TDE)"

在安装TiebrAKER软件之前、必须启用加密设置。

相关信息

- 数据库用户管理

  "访问控制和帐户管理"

- 保护数据库的安全

  "使MySQL安全防范攻击者攻击"

  "保护MariaDB的安全"

- 保护存储安装的安全

  "生产强化"

安装**Tieb**破碎 机软件包

选择您的安装操作步骤

您遵循的Tieb破碎 机安装操作步骤取决于您正在安装的Tieb破碎 机版本。

Tieb破碎 机版本	转至 …
Tieb破碎 机1.6或更高版本	"安装Tieb破碎 机1.6或更高版本"
Tieb破碎 机1.5	"安装Tieb破碎 锤1.5"
Tieb破碎 机1.4	"安装Tieb破碎 锤1.4"

安装**Tieb**破碎 机**1.6**或更高版本

在主机Linux操作系统上全新安装或升级到Tieb破碎 机1.6或Tieb破碎 机1.6P1、以监控MetroCluster配置。

关于此任务

- 存储系统必须运行ONTAP 9.12.1或更高版本。
- 您可以使用具有足够管理权限的非root用户身份安装MetroCluster Tieb破碎 镐、以便执行Tieb破碎 镐安装、创建表和用户以及设置用户密码。

安装或升级到**Tieb**破碎 机**1.6P1**

您可以安装Tieb破碎 机1.6P1、也可以从Tieb破碎 机1.6、1.5或1.4升级到Tieb破碎 机1.6P1。

步骤

1. 下载MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机1.6P1软件。

   "MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机(下载)—NetApp 支持站点"

2. 以 root 用户身份登录到主机。
3. 如果要执行升级、请验证所运行的Tieb破碎 机版本：

   以下示例显示了Tieb破碎 机1.5。

   ```
   [root@mcctb ~] # netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cli
   NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> version show
   NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5: Sun Mar 13 09:59:02 IST 2022
   NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> exit
   ```

4. 安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件。

安装**Tieb**破碎 机**1.6P1**

请按照以下步骤全新安装Tieb破碎 机1.6P1。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示您开始安装：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6P1
```

成功安装时，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
Enter unix user account to use for the installation:
mcctbadminuser
Unix user account "mcctbadminuser" doesn't exist. Do you wish
to create "mcctbadminuser" user account? [Y/N]: y
useradd: warning: the home directory already exists.
Not copying any file from skel directory into it.
Creating mailbox file: File exists
Unix account "mcctbadminuser" created.
Changing password for user mcctbadminuser.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
MetroCluster Tiebreaker requires unix user account
"mcctbadminuser" to be added to the group "mcctbgrp" for admin
access.
Do you wish to add ? [Y/N]: y
Unix user account "mcctbadminuser" added to "mcctbgrp".
Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

             Api Address: <api_address>
                     Cgo: disabled
         Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
   Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE,
HOME, HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME,
LS_COLORS, MAIL, PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT,
SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY, STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER,
VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _,
vault_Addr, which_declare
              Go Version: go1.20.5
              Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
```

```
               Log Level:
                   Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
           Recovery Mode: false
                 Storage: file
                 Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
             Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

2023-11-23T15:14:28.532+0530 [INFO]  proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-11-23T15:14:28.577+0530 [INFO]  core: Initializing
version history cache for core
2023-11-23T15:14:38.552+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.552+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.554+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.555+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-11-23T15:14:38.556+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
```

```
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:14:38.583+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-11-23
09:44:38.582881162 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-11-23T15:14:38.583+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:14:38.998+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  core: root token
generated
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.311+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-
listener.tcp: starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-11-23T15:14:39.311+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
```

```
restored
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:14:39.315+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:14:39.316+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.316+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-11-23T15:14:39.795+0530 [INFO]  core: enabled credential
backend: path=approle/ type=approle version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-11-23T15:14:39.885+0530 [INFO]  core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Installing the NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6P1-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...                          #
################################# # [100%]

Updating / installing...

1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-So#
################################# # [100%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
/

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable
netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service → /etc/systemd/system/netapp-metrocluster-
tiebreaker-software.service.

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully installed NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
version 1.6P1.
```

将**1.6**升级到**1.6P1**

按照以下步骤将Tieber1.6软件版本升级到Tieber1.6P1。

> 从1.6升级到Tiebre破碎 机1.6P1后、您可以删除现有的监控器、然后重新添加要监控的MetroCluster配置。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示升级软件：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6P1
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6P1-1.x86_64
Error making API request.

URL: GET
https://127.0.0.1:8200/v1/sys/internal/ui/mounts/mcctb/data/db
Code: 403. Errors:

* permission denied
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6P1-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
################################## [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.19.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.mail-2.0.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
```

```
/
chown: missing operand after ‘/var/log/netapp/mcctb’
Try 'chown --help' for more information.
chown: missing operand after ‘/etc/netapp/mcctb’
Try 'chown --help' for more information.
chown: missing operand after ‘/opt/netapp/’
Try 'chown --help' for more information.


Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
to version 1.6P1.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [100%]
```

b. 按照中的步骤删除并重新添加MetroCluster配置"配置 Tiebreaker 软件"。

将1.5升级到1.6P1

按照以下步骤将Tieber1.5软件版本升级到Tieber1.6P1。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示升级软件：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6P1
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok

Enter database user name : root

Please enter database password for root
Enter password:

Password updated successfully in the database.

Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
==> Vault shutdown triggered
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: marked as sealed
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: stopping cluster
listeners
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
forwarding rpc listeners stopped
2023-07-21T00:30:22.375+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
rpc listeners successfully shut down
2023-07-21T00:30:22.375+0530 [INFO]  core: cluster listeners
successfully shut down
2023-07-21T00:30:22.376+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is sealed
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

             Api Address: <api_address>
                     Cgo: disabled
         Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
   Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE,
HOME, HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME,
LS_COLORS, MAIL, PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT,
```

```
SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY, STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER,
VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _,
vault_Addr, which_declare
              Go Version: go1.20.5
              Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
               Log Level:
                   Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
           Recovery Mode: false
                 Storage: file
                 Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
             Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

2023-07-21T00:30:33.065+0530 [INFO]  proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-07-21T00:30:33.098+0530 [INFO]  core: Initializing
version history cache for core
2023-07-21T00:30:43.092+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.092+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.094+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.096+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-07-21T00:30:43.098+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-07-21T00:30:43.125+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.126+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.126+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
```

```
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.129+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-07-20
19:00:43.131158543 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  core: root token
generated
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.372+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.694+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-
listener.tcp: starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-07-21T00:30:43.695+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-07-21T00:30:43.695+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.696+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-07-21T00:30:43.696+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-07-21T00:30:43.697+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.698+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.698+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
```

```
2023-07-21T00:30:43.701+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.701+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-07-21T00:30:43.703+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.703+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-07-21T00:30:44.226+0530 [INFO]  core: enabled credential
backend: path=approle/ type=approle version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-07-21T00:30:44.315+0530 [INFO]  core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6P1-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
################################## [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
/

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable
netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
to version 1.6P1.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [100%]
```

将**1.4**升级到**1.6P1**

按照以下步骤将Tieber1.4软件版本升级到Tieber1.6P1。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示升级软件：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6P1
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
Enter unix user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuseradmin1
Unix user account "mcctbuseradmin1" doesn't exist. Do you wish
to create "mcctbuseradmin1" user account? [Y/N]: y
Unix account "mcctbuseradmin1" created.
Changing password for user mcctbuseradmin1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

Enter database user name : root

Please enter database password for root
Enter password:

Password updated successfully in the database.

MetroCluster Tiebreaker requires unix user account
"mcctbuseradmin1" to be added to the group "mcctbgrp" for
admin access.
Do you wish to add ? [Y/N]: y
Unix user account "mcctbuseradmin1" added to "mcctbgrp".
Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

             Api Address: <api_addess>
                     Cgo: disabled
         Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
   Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE,
HOME, HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME,
LS_COLORS, MAIL, PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT,
SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY, STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER,
VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _,
vault_Addr, which_declare
```

```
              Go Version: go1.20.5
              Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
               Log Level:
                   Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
           Recovery Mode: false
                 Storage: file
                 Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
             Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

2023-11-23T15:58:10.400+0530 [INFO]  proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-11-23T15:58:10.432+0530 [INFO]  core: Initializing
version history cache for core
2023-11-23T15:58:20.422+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.422+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.424+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.425+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-11-23T15:58:20.427+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.451+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
```

```
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.452+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:58:20.452+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-11-23
10:28:20.453481904 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-11-23T15:58:20.818+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  core: root token
generated
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.116+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-
listener.tcp: starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-11-23T15:58:21.116+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:58:21.119+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.120+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.120+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.123+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
```

```
2023-11-23T15:58:21.123+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-11-23T15:58:21.600+0530 [INFO]  core: enabled credential
backend: path=approle/ type=approle version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-11-23T15:58:21.690+0530 [INFO]  core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6P1-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
################################## [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
/

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable
netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
to version 1.6P1.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [100%]
```

安装或升级到**Tieb**破碎 机**1.6**

您可以安装Tieb破碎 机1.6、也可以从Tieb破碎 机1.5或1.4升级到Tieb破碎 机1.6。

步骤

1. 下载MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机1.6软件。

   "MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机(下载)—NetApp 支持站点"

2. 以 root 用户身份登录到主机。
3. 如果要执行升级、请验证所运行的Tieb破碎 机版本：

   以下示例显示了Tieb破碎 机1.5。

```
[root@mcctb ~] # netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cli
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> version show
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 1.5: Sun Mar 13 09:59:02 IST 2022
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> exit
```

4. 安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件。

安装**Tieb**破碎 锤**1.6**

按照以下步骤全新安装Tieb破碎 机1.6。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示您开始安装：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6
```

成功安装时，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
Enter unix user account to use for the installation:
mcctbadminuser
Unix user account "mcctbadminuser" doesn't exist. Do you wish
to create "mcctbadminuser" user account? [Y/N]: y
useradd: warning: the home directory already exists.
Not copying any file from skel directory into it.
Creating mailbox file: File exists
Unix account "mcctbadminuser" created.
Changing password for user mcctbadminuser.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
MetroCluster Tiebreaker requires unix user account
"mcctbadminuser" to be added to the group "mcctbgrp" for admin
access.
Do you wish to add ? [Y/N]: y
Unix user account "mcctbadminuser" added to "mcctbgrp".
Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

             Api Address: <api_address>
                     Cgo: disabled
         Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
   Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE,
HOME, HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME,
LS_COLORS, MAIL, PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT,
SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY, STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER,
VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _,
vault_Addr, which_declare
              Go Version: go1.20.5
              Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
```

```
               Log Level:
                   Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
           Recovery Mode: false
                 Storage: file
                 Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
             Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

2023-11-23T15:14:28.532+0530 [INFO]  proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-11-23T15:14:28.577+0530 [INFO]  core: Initializing
version history cache for core
2023-11-23T15:14:38.552+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.552+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.554+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:14:38.555+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-11-23T15:14:38.556+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:14:38.577+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.578+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:14:38.581+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
```

```
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-11-23T15:14:38.582+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:14:38.583+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-11-23
09:44:38.582881162 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-11-23T15:14:38.583+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:14:38.998+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  core: root token
generated
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:14:38.999+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.311+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-
listener.tcp: starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-11-23T15:14:39.311+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:14:39.312+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.313+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
```

```
restored
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.314+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:14:39.315+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:14:39.316+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:14:39.316+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-11-23T15:14:39.795+0530 [INFO]  core: enabled credential
backend: path=approle/ type=approle version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-11-23T15:14:39.885+0530 [INFO]  core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Installing the NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...                          #
################################# # [100%]

Updating / installing...

1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-So#
################################# # [100%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
/

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable
netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service → /etc/systemd/system/netapp-metrocluster-
tiebreaker-software.service.

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully installed NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
version 1.6.
```

将**1.5**升级到**1.6**

按照以下步骤将Tieber1.5软件版本升级到Tieber1.6。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示升级软件：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok

Enter database user name : root

Please enter database password for root
Enter password:

Password updated successfully in the database.

Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
==> Vault shutdown triggered
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: marked as sealed
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core: stopping cluster
listeners
2023-07-21T00:30:22.335+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
forwarding rpc listeners stopped
2023-07-21T00:30:22.375+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
rpc listeners successfully shut down
2023-07-21T00:30:22.375+0530 [INFO]  core: cluster listeners
successfully shut down
2023-07-21T00:30:22.376+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is sealed
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

             Api Address: <api_address>
                     Cgo: disabled
         Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
   Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE,
HOME, HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME,
LS_COLORS, MAIL, PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT,
```

```
SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY, STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER,
VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _,
vault_Addr, which_declare
              Go Version: go1.20.5
              Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
               Log Level:
                   Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
           Recovery Mode: false
                 Storage: file
                 Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
             Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

2023-07-21T00:30:33.065+0530 [INFO]  proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-07-21T00:30:33.098+0530 [INFO]  core: Initializing
version history cache for core
2023-07-21T00:30:43.092+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.092+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.094+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-07-21T00:30:43.096+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-07-21T00:30:43.098+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-07-21T00:30:43.124+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-07-21T00:30:43.125+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.126+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.126+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
```

```
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.129+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.130+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.131+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-07-20
19:00:43.131158543 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  core: root token
generated
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.371+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.372+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.694+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-
listener.tcp: starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-07-21T00:30:43.695+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-07-21T00:30:43.695+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-07-21T00:30:43.696+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-07-21T00:30:43.696+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-07-21T00:30:43.697+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.698+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.698+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
```

```
2023-07-21T00:30:43.701+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-07-21T00:30:43.701+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-07-21T00:30:43.702+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-07-21T00:30:43.703+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-07-21T00:30:43.703+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-07-21T00:30:44.226+0530 [INFO]  core: enabled credential
backend: path=approle/ type=approle version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-07-21T00:30:44.315+0530 [INFO]  core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
################################# [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
/

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable
netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
to version 1.6.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [100%]
```

将**1.4**升级到**1.6**

按照以下步骤将Tieber1.4软件版本升级到Tieber1.6。

步骤

a. 在运行以下命令 `[root@mcctb ~] #` 提示升级软件：

```
sh MetroClusterTiebreakerInstall-1.6
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

示例

```
Extracting the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation/upgrade
archive
Install digest hash is Ok
Performing the MetroCluster Tiebreaker code signature check
Install code signature is Ok
Enter unix user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuseradmin1
Unix user account "mcctbuseradmin1" doesn't exist. Do you wish
to create "mcctbuseradmin1" user account? [Y/N]: y
Unix account "mcctbuseradmin1" created.
Changing password for user mcctbuseradmin1.
New password:
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.

Enter database user name : root

Please enter database password for root
Enter password:

Password updated successfully in the database.

MetroCluster Tiebreaker requires unix user account
"mcctbuseradmin1" to be added to the group "mcctbgrp" for
admin access.
Do you wish to add ? [Y/N]: y
Unix user account "mcctbuseradmin1" added to "mcctbgrp".
Do you wish to generate your own public-private key pair for
encrypting audit log? [Y/N]: y
Generating public-private key pair...
Configuring Vault...
Starting vault server...
==> Vault server configuration:

             Api Address: <api_addess>
                     Cgo: disabled
         Cluster Address: <cluster_address>
   Environment Variables: BASH_FUNC_which%%,
DBUS_SESSION_BUS_ADDRESS, GODEBUG, HISTCONTROL, HISTSIZE,
HOME, HOSTNAME, HOST_ACCOUNT, LANG, LESSOPEN, LOGNAME,
LS_COLORS, MAIL, PATH, PWD, SHELL, SHLVL, SSH_CLIENT,
SSH_CONNECTION, SSH_TTY, STAF_TEMP_DIR, TERM, USER,
VAULT_ADDR, VAULT_TOKEN, XDG_RUNTIME_DIR, XDG_SESSION_ID, _,
vault_Addr, which_declare
```

```
              Go Version: go1.20.5
              Listener 1: tcp (addr: "0.0.0.0:8200", cluster
address: "0.0.0.0:8201", max_request_duration: "1m30s",
max_request_size: "33554432", tls: "enabled")
               Log Level:
                   Mlock: supported: true, enabled: true
           Recovery Mode: false
                 Storage: file
                 Version: Vault v1.14.0, built 2023-06-
19T11:40:23Z
             Version Sha:
13a649f860186dffe3f3a4459814d87191efc321

==> Vault server started! Log data will stream in below:

2023-11-23T15:58:10.400+0530 [INFO]  proxy environment:
http_proxy="" https_proxy="" no_proxy=""
2023-11-23T15:58:10.432+0530 [INFO]  core: Initializing
version history cache for core
2023-11-23T15:58:20.422+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.422+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration
missing, not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.424+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
not initialized
2023-11-23T15:58:20.425+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier
initialized: stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2023-11-23T15:58:20.427+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:58:20.448+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding
default mount table
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.449+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.451+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
```

```
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:20.452+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:58:20.452+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:58:20.453+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault
version: vault version=1.14.0 upgrade time="2023-11-23
10:28:20.453481904 +0000 UTC" build date=2023-06-19T11:40:23Z
2023-11-23T15:58:20.818+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  core: root token
generated
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:58:20.819+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.116+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-
listener.tcp: starting listener: listener_address=0.0.0.0:8201
2023-11-23T15:58:21.116+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener:
serving cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=[::]:8201
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
starting
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping
token key
2023-11-23T15:58:21.117+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup
plugin catalog: plugin-directory=""
2023-11-23T15:58:21.119+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=system version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault" path=sys/
namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.120+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=identity version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=identity/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.120+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=cubbyhole version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=cubbyhole/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
2023-11-23T15:58:21.123+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully
mounted: type=token version="v1.14.0+builtin.vault"
path=token/ namespace="ID: root. Path: "
```

```
2023-11-23T15:58:21.123+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting
rollback manager
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities
restored
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2023-11-23T15:58:21.124+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge
collection is disabled
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup
complete
2023-11-23T15:58:21.125+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
2023-11-23T15:58:21.600+0530 [INFO]  core: enabled credential
backend: path=approle/ type=approle version=""
Success! Enabled approle auth method at: approle/
2023-11-23T15:58:21.690+0530 [INFO]  core: successful mount:
namespace="" path=mcctb/ type=kv version=""
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Upgrading to NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.6-
1.x86_64.rpm
Preparing...
################################## [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [ 50%]
Performing file integrity check
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support is Ok
etc/cron.weekly/metrocluster-tiebreaker-support-cov is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software is Ok
etc/init.d/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-cov is Ok
etc/logrotate.d/mcctb is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/activation-1.1.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aopalliance.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/args4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjrt.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/aspectjweaver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/asup.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcpkix-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk15on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcprov-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-fips-1.0.13.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bctls-jdk18on.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/bcutil-jdk18on.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/cglib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-codec.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-collections4.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-compress.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-daemon.src.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-dbcp2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-io.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-lang3.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-logging.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/commons-pool2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/guava.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpclient.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/httpcore.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.activation.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jakarta.xml.bind-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/java-xmlbuilder.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/javax.inject.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-api-2.3.1.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jaxb-impl.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jline.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jna.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/joda-time.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsch.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/json.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/jsvc.zip is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-common.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/junixsocket-native-common.jar is
Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-classic.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/logback-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mail-1.6.2.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mariadb-java-client.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb-mib.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mcctb.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/mockito-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/slf4j-api.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/snmp4j.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-aop.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-beans.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context-support.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-context.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-core.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-expression.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/spring-web.jar is Ok
```

```
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/vault-java-driver.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/common/xz.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/lib/org.jacoco.agent-0.8.8-runtime.jar is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb-asup-invoke is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/mcctb_postrotate is Ok
opt/netapp/mcctb/bin/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software-
cli is Ok
/

Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable
netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software

Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
to version 1.6.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################## [100%]
```

安装Tieb破碎 锤1.5

配置对ONTAP API和SSH的管理员访问权限

您可以配置对ONTAP API和SSH的管理员访问权限。

步骤

1. 创建具有ONTAP API访问权限的管理员用户： `security login create -user-or-group-name mcctb -application ontapi -authentication-method password`
2. 创建具有SSH访问权限的管理员用户： `security login create -user-or-group-name mcctb -application ssh -authentication-method password`
3. 验证是否已创建新的管理员用户： `security login show`
4. 在配对集群上重复上述步骤。

"管理员身份验证和 RBAC" 已实施。

根据您的主机Linux操作系统、您必须先安装MySQL或MariaDB服务器、然后再安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件。

步骤

1. 安装JDK
2. 安装和配置存储
3. 安装 MySQL 或 MariaDB 服务器：

如果 Linux 主机为	那么 …
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7/CentOS 7.	在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7或CentOS 7上安装MySQL Server 5.5.30或更高版本以及5.6.x版本
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8	在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8上安装MariaDB服务器

安装JDK

在安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件之前、您必须在主机系统上安装JDK。Tieber1.5及更高版本支持OpenJDK 17、18或19。

步骤

1. 以"root"用户或可更改为高级权限模式的sudo用户身份登录。

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2017 from host.domain.com
```

2. 检查可用的JDK版本：

```
yum search openjdk
```

3. 安装JDK 17、18或19。

   以下命令将安装JDK 17：

```
yum install java-17-openjdk
```

4. 验证安装。

```
java -version
```

   成功安装将显示以下输出：

```
openjdk version "17.0.2" 2022-01-18 LTS
OpenJDK Runtime Environment 21.9 (build 17.0.2+8-LTS)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM 21.9 (build 17.0.2+8-LTS, mixed mode, sharing)
```

安装和配置存储

如果您没有或不想使用本地存储服务器、则必须安装存储。您可以参考此标准操作步骤 来安装存储、也可以参考Hashicorp安装说明来了解其他准则。

如果网络中有存储服务器、则可以将MetroCluster Tiebreaker主机配置为使用该存储安装。如果执行此操作、则不需要在主机上安装存储。

步骤

1. 导航到 `/bin` 目录：

```
[root@mcctb] cd /bin
```

2. 下载存储zip文件。

```
[root@mcctb /bin]#  curl -sO
https://releases.hashicorp.com/vault/1.12.2/vault_1.12.2_linux_amd64.zip
```

3. 解压缩存储文件。

```
[root@mcctb /bin]# unzip vault_1.12.2_linux_amd64.zip
Archive:  vault_1.12.2_linux_amd64.zip
  inflating: vault
```

4. 验证安装。

```
[root@mcctb /bin]# vault -version
Vault v1.12.2 (415e1fe3118eebd5df6cb60d13defdc01aa17b03), built 2022-11-
23T12:53:46Z
```

5. 导航到 `/root` 目录：

```
[root@mcctb /bin] cd /root
```

6. 在下创建存储配置文件 `/root` 目录。

在 [root@mcctb ~] 提示符下、复制并运行以下命令以创建 config.hcl 文件：

```
# cat > config.hcl << EOF
 storage "file" {
  address = "127.0.0.1:8500"
  path    = "/mcctb_vdata/data"
 }
 listener "tcp" {
   address     = "127.0.0.1:8200"
   tls_disable = 1
 }
EOF
```

7. 启动存储服务器：

```
[root@mcctb ~] vault server -config config.hcl &
```

8. 导出存储地址。

```
[root@mcctb ~]# export VAULT_ADDR="http://127.0.0.1:8200"
```

9. 初始化存储。

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator init
2022-12-15T14:57:22.113+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier not
initialized
2022-12-15T14:57:22.113+0530 [INFO]  core: seal configuration missing,
not initialized
2022-12-15T14:57:22.114+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier not
initialized
2022-12-15T14:57:22.116+0530 [INFO]  core: security barrier initialized:
stored=1 shares=5 threshold=3
2022-12-15T14:57:22.118+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup starting
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping token key
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]  core: Recorded vault version: vault
version=1.12.2 upgrade time="2022-12-15 09:27:22.137200412 +0000 UTC"
build date=2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup plugin
catalog: plugin-directory=""
2022-12-15T14:57:22.137+0530 [INFO]  core: no mounts; adding default
mount table
2022-12-15T14:57:22.143+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully mounted backend:
type=cubbyhole version="" path=cubbyhole/
```

```
2022-12-15T14:57:22.144+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully mounted backend:
type=system version="" path=sys/
2022-12-15T14:57:22.144+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully mounted backend:
type=identity version="" path=identity/
2022-12-15T14:57:22.148+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully enabled
credential backend: type=token version="" path=token/ namespace="ID:
root. Path: "
2022-12-15T14:57:22.149+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting rollback manager
2022-12-15T14:57:22.149+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2022-12-15T14:57:22.150+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore complete
2022-12-15T14:57:22.150+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities restored
2022-12-15T14:57:22.150+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2022-12-15T14:57:22.151+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge collection is
disabled
2022-12-15T14:57:23.385+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup complete
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO]  core: root token generated
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown starting
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO]  rollback: stopping rollback manager
2022-12-15T14:57:23.387+0530 [INFO]  core: pre-seal teardown complete
Unseal Key 1: <unseal_key_1_id>
Unseal Key 2: <unseal_key_2_id>
Unseal Key 3: <unseal_key_3_id>
Unseal Key 4: <unseal_key_4_id>
Unseal Key 5: <unseal_key_5_id>

Initial Root Token: <initial_root_token_id>


Vault initialized with 5 key shares and a key threshold of 3. Please
securely
distribute the key shares printed above. When the Vault is re-sealed,
restarted, or stopped, you must supply at least 3 of these keys to
unseal it
before it can start servicing requests.

Vault does not store the generated root key. Without at least 3 keys to
reconstruct the root key, Vault will remain permanently sealed!

It is possible to generate new unseal keys, provided you have a quorum
of
existing unseal keys shares. See "vault operator rekey" for more
information.
```

您必须将密钥ID和初始根令牌记录并存储在一个安全位置、以供日后在操作步骤中使用。

10. 导出存储根令牌。

```
[root@mcctb ~]#  export VAULT_TOKEN="<initial_root_token_id>"
```

11. 使用创建的五个密钥中的任意三个来打开存储。

    您必须运行 `vault operator unseal` 命令：

    a. 使用第一个密钥打开存储：

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator unseal
Unseal Key (will be hidden):
Key                Value
---                -----
Seal Type          shamir
Initialized        true
Sealed             true
Total Shares       5
Threshold          3
Unseal Progress    1/3
Unseal Nonce       <unseal_key_1_id>
Version            1.12.2
Build Date         2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type       file
HA Enabled         false
```

    b. 使用第二个密钥打开存储：

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator unseal
Unseal Key (will be hidden):
Key                Value
---                -----
Seal Type          shamir
Initialized        true
Sealed             true
Total Shares       5
Threshold          3
Unseal Progress    2/3
Unseal Nonce       <unseal_key_2_id>
Version            1.12.2
Build Date         2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type       file
HA Enabled         false
```

c. 使用第三个密钥打开存储：

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault operator unseal
Unseal Key (will be hidden):
2022-12-15T15:15:00.980+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener.tcp:
starting listener: listener_address=127.0.0.1:8201
2022-12-15T15:15:00.980+0530 [INFO]  core.cluster-listener: serving
cluster requests: cluster_listen_address=127.0.0.1:8201
2022-12-15T15:15:00.981+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup starting
2022-12-15T15:15:00.981+0530 [INFO]  core: loaded wrapping token key
2022-12-15T15:15:00.982+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully setup plugin
catalog: plugin-directory=""
2022-12-15T15:15:00.983+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully mounted
backend: type=system version="" path=sys/
2022-12-15T15:15:00.984+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully mounted
backend: type=identity version="" path=identity/
2022-12-15T15:15:00.984+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully mounted
backend: type=cubbyhole version="" path=cubbyhole/
2022-12-15T15:15:00.986+0530 [INFO]  core: successfully enabled
credential backend: type=token version="" path=token/ namespace="ID:
root. Path: "
2022-12-15T15:15:00.986+0530 [INFO]  rollback: starting rollback
manager
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO]  core: restoring leases
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO]  expiration: lease restore
complete
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO]  identity: entities restored
2022-12-15T15:15:00.987+0530 [INFO]  identity: groups restored
2022-12-15T15:15:00.988+0530 [INFO]  core: usage gauge collection is
disabled
2022-12-15T15:15:00.989+0530 [INFO]  core: post-unseal setup complete
2022-12-15T15:15:00.989+0530 [INFO]  core: vault is unsealed
Key             Value
---             -----
Seal Type       shamir
Initialized     true
Sealed          false
Total Shares    5
Threshold       3
Version         1.12.2
Build Date      2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type    file
Cluster Name    vault-cluster
Cluster ID      <cluster_id>
HA Enabled      false
```

12. 验证存储密封状态是否为false。

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault status
Key             Value
---             -----
Seal Type       shamir
Initialized     true
Sealed          false
Total Shares    5
Threshold       3
Version         1.12.2
Build Date      2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type    file
Cluster Name    vault-cluster
Cluster ID      <cluster_id>
HA Enabled      false
```

13. 将存储服务配置为在引导时启动。
    a. 运行以下命令： `cd /etc/systemd/system`

    ```
    [root@mcctb ~]#  cd /etc/systemd/system
    ```

    b. 在 `[root@mcctb system]` 提示符下、复制并运行以下命令以创建存储服务文件。

    ```
    # cat > vault.service << EOF
    [Unit]
    Description=Vault Service
    After=mariadb.service

    [Service]
    Type=forking
    ExecStart=/usr/bin/vault server -config /root/config.hcl &
    Restart=on-failure

    [Install]
    WantedBy=multi-user.target
    EOF
    ```

    c. 运行以下命令： `systemctl daemon-reload`

    ```
    [root@mcctb system]#  systemctl daemon-reload
    ```

d. 运行以下命令： `systemctl enable vault.service`

```
[root@mcctb system]#  systemctl enable vault.service
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/vault.service → /etc/systemd/system/vault.service.
```

在安装MetroCluster Tiebreaker期间、系统会提示您使用此功能。如果要更改此方法以取消存储密封、则需要卸载并重新安装MetroCluster Tiebreaker软件。

在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7或CentOS 7上安装MySQL Server 5.5.30或更高版本以及5.6.x版本

在安装或升级 Tiebreaker 软件之前，必须在主机系统上安装 MySQL Server 5.5.30 或更高版本以及 5.6.x 版本。对于Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8、 安装MariaDB服务器。

步骤

1. 以root用户或可更改为高级权限模式的sudo用户身份登录。

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2016 from host.domain.com
```

2. 将 MySQL 存储库添加到主机系统：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum localinstall https://dev.mysql.com/get/mysql57-community-release-el6-11.noarch.rpm`

```
Loaded plugins: product-id, refresh-packagekit, security, subscription-
manager
Setting up Local Package Process
Examining /var/tmp/yum-root-LLUw0r/mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch.rpm: mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
Marking /var/tmp/yum-root-LLUw0r/mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch.rpm to be installed
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package mysql-community-release.noarch 0:el6-5 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
Dependencies Resolved
================================================================================
========
Package               Arch   Version
                                    Repository
Size
================================================================================
========
Installing:
mysql-community-release
                       noarch el6-5 /mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch 4.3 k
Transaction Summary
================================================================================
========
Install       1 Package(s)
Total size: 4.3 k
Installed size: 4.3 k
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
  Installing : mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
1/1
  Verifying  : mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
1/1
Installed:
  mysql-community-release.noarch 0:el6-5
Complete!
```

3. 禁用MySQL 57存储库：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yam-config-manager -disable mysql57-community`

4. 启用MySQL 56存储库：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yam-config-manager -enable mysql56-community`

5. 启用存储库：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum repolist enabled | grep "mysql.**-community.**"`

```
mysql-connectors-community           MySQL Connectors Community
21
mysql-tools-community                MySQL Tools Community
35
mysql56-community                    MySQL 5.6 Community Server
231
```

6. 安装 MySQL 社区服务器：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum install mysql-commune-server`

```
Loaded plugins: product-id, refresh-packagekit, security, subscription-
manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You
can use subscription-manager
to register.
Setting up Install Process
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
 .....Output truncated.....
---> Package mysql-community-libs-compat.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6 will be
obsoleting
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
Dependencies Resolved
================================================================================
======
Package                          Arch   Version       Repository
Size
================================================================================
======
Installing:
 mysql-community-client         x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
18  M
     replacing  mysql.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
 mysql-community-libs           x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
1.9 M
```

```
     replacing  mysql-libs.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
 mysql-community-libs-compat    x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
1.6 M
     replacing  mysql-libs.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
 mysql-community-server         x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
53  M
     replacing  mysql-server.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
Installing for dependencies:
mysql-community-common          x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
308 k

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
=======
Install       5 Package(s)
Total download size: 74 M
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
(1/5): mysql-community-client-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       |  18 MB
00:28
(2/5): mysql-community-common-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       | 308 kB
00:01
(3/5): mysql-community-libs-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm         | 1.9 MB
00:05
(4/5): mysql-community-libs-compat-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm  | 1.6 MB
00:05
(5/5): mysql-community-server-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       |  53 MB
03:42
 --------------------------------------------------------------------------
--------
Total                                              289 kB/s |  74 MB
04:24
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID
<key_id> NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-mysql
Importing GPG key 0x5072E1F5:
 Userid : MySQL Release Engineering <mysql-build@oss.oracle.com>
Package: mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
         (@/mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch)
 From   : file:/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-mysql
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
  Installing : mysql-community-common-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64
```

```
....Output truncated....
1.el6.x86_64
7/8
  Verifying  : mysql-5.1.71-1.el6.x86_64
8/8
Installed:
  mysql-community-client.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6
  mysql-community-libs.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6
  mysql-community-libs-compat.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6
  mysql-community-server.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

Dependency Installed:
  mysql-community-common.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

Replaced:
  mysql.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6 mysql-libs.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6
  mysql-server.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6
Complete!
```

7. 启动 MySQL 服务器：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# service mysqld start`

```
Initializing MySQL database:  2016-04-05 19:44:38 0 [Warning] TIMESTAMP
with implicit DEFAULT value is deprecated. Please use
--explicit_defaults_for_timestamp server option (see documentation
for more details).
2016-04-05 19:44:38 0 [Note] /usr/sbin/mysqld (mysqld 5.6.29)
        starting as process 2487 ...
2016-04-05 19:44:38 2487 [Note] InnoDB: Using atomics to ref count
        buffer pool pages
2016-04-05 19:44:38 2487 [Note] InnoDB: The InnoDB memory heap is
disabled
....Output truncated....
2016-04-05 19:44:42 2509 [Note] InnoDB: Shutdown completed; log sequence
       number 1625987

PLEASE REMEMBER TO SET A PASSWORD FOR THE MySQL root USER!
To do so, start the server, then issue the following commands:

  /usr/bin/mysqladmin -u root password 'new-password'
  /usr/bin/mysqladmin -u root -h mcctb password 'new-password'

Alternatively, you can run:
  /usr/bin/mysql_secure_installation

which will also give you the option of removing the test
databases and anonymous user created by default.  This is
strongly recommended for production servers.
.....Output truncated.....
WARNING: Default config file /etc/my.cnf exists on the system
This file will be read by default by the MySQL server
If you do not want to use this, either remove it, or use the
--defaults-file argument to mysqld_safe when starting the server

                                                           [  OK  ]
Starting mysqld:                                           [  OK  ]
```

8. 确认 MySQL 服务器正在运行：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# service mysqld status`

```
mysqld (pid  2739) is running...
```

9. 配置安全性和密码设置：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# mysql_secure 安装`

```
NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MySQL
      SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE!  PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

 In order to log into MySQL to secure it, we'll need the current
 password for the root user.  If you've just installed MySQL, and
 you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
 so you should just press enter here.

 Enter current password for root (enter for none):   <== on default
install
                                                        hit enter here
 OK, successfully used password, moving on...

 Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MySQL
 root user without the proper authorization.

 Set root password? [Y/n] y
 New password:
 Re-enter new password:
 Password updated successfully!
 Reloading privilege tables..
  ... Success!

 By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone
 to log into MySQL without having to have a user account created for
 them.  This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
 go a bit smoother.  You should remove them before moving into a
 production environment.

 Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] y
  ... Success!

 Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'.
This
 ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the
network.

 Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] y
  ... Success!

 By default, MySQL comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can
 access.  This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed
 before moving into a production environment.

 Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] y
  - Dropping test database...
 ERROR 1008 (HY000) at line 1: Can't drop database 'test';
```

```
database doesn't exist
 ... Failed!  Not critical, keep moving...
 - Removing privileges on test database...
 ... Success!

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far
will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n] y
 ... Success!

All done!  If you've completed all of the above steps, your MySQL
installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MySQL!

Cleaning up...
```

10. 验证 MySQL 登录是否正常工作：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# mysql -u root – p`

```
Enter password: <configured_password>
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 17
Server version: 5.6.29 MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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reserved.

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input
statement.
mysql>
```

如果 MySQL 登录正常，输出将在 `mysql>` 提示符处结束。

启用**MySQL**自动启动设置

您应验证是否已为MySQL守护进程启用自动启动功能。如果 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件所在的系统重新启动，则打开 MySQL 守护进程会自动重新启动 MySQL 。如果 MySQL 守护进程未运行， Tiebreaker 软件将继续运行，但无法重新启动，并且无法更改配置。

步骤

1. 验证是否已启用 MySQL 在启动时自动启动：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl list-unit-files mysqld.service`

```
UNIT FILE           State
------------------- ----------
mysqld.service      enabled
```

   如果在启动时未启用 MySQL 自动启动，请参见 MySQL 文档为您的安装启用自动启动功能。

在**Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8**上安装**MariaDB**服务器

在安装或升级 Tiebreaker 软件之前，必须在主机系统上安装 MariaDB 服务器。对于Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7或CentOS 7、 安装MySQL Server。

开始之前

主机系统必须运行在 Red Hat Enterprise Linux （ RHEL ） 8 上。

步骤

1. 以登录身份 `root` 可通过sudo进入高级权限模式的用户。

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2017 from host.domain.com
```

2. 安装MariaDB服务器：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum install MariaDB-server.x86_64`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install mariadb-server.x86_64
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks
 ...
 ...

================================================================================
===
 Package                       Arch    Version         Repository
Size
================================================================================
===
Installing:
mariadb-server                x86_64   1:5.5.56-2.el7   base
11 M
```

```
Installing for dependencies:

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
===
Install  1 Package  (+8 Dependent packages)
Upgrade             ( 1 Dependent package)

Total download size: 22 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y

Downloading packages:
No Presto metadata available for base warning:
/var/cache/yum/x86_64/7/base/packages/mariadb-libs-5.5.56-
2.el7.x86_64.rpm:
Header V3 RSA/SHA256 Signature,
key ID f4a80eb5: NOKEY] 1.4 MB/s | 3.3 MB  00:00:13 ETA
Public key for mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm is not installed
(1/10): mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm  | 757 kB  00:00:01
..
..
(10/10): perl-Net-Daemon-0.48-5.el7.noarch.rpm|  51 kB  00:00:01
--------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------------
Installed:
  mariadb-server.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7

Dependency Installed:
mariadb.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7
perl-Compress-Raw-Bzip2.x86_64 0:2.061-3.el7
perl-Compress-Raw-Zlib.x86_64 1:2.061-4.el7
perl-DBD-MySQL.x86_64 0:4.023-5.el7
perl-DBI.x86_64 0:1.627-4.el7
perl-IO-Compress.noarch 0:2.061-2.el7
perl-Net-Daemon.noarch 0:0.48-5.el7
perl-PlRPC.noarch 0:0.2020-14.el7

Dependency Updated:
  mariadb-libs.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7
Complete!
```

3. 启动 MariaDB 服务器：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl start MariaDB`

4. 验证MariaDB服务器是否已启动：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl status MariaDB`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl status mariadb
mariadb.service - MariaDB database server
...
Nov 08 21:28:59 mcctb systemd[1]: Starting MariaDB database server...
...
Nov 08 21:29:01 mcctb systemd[1]: Started MariaDB database server.
```

5. 配置安全性和密码设置：

当系统提示您输入root密码时、请将其留空、然后按Enter继续配置安全和密码设置。

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# mysql_secure 安装`

```
root@localhost systemd]# mysql_secure_installation

 NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB
      SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE!  PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

In order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current
password for the root user.  If you've just installed MariaDB, and
you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
so you should just press enter here.

Enter current password for root (enter for none):
OK, successfully used password, moving on...

Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB
root user without the proper authorisation.

Set root password? [Y/n] y
New password:
Re-enter new password:
Password updated successfully!
Reloading privilege tables..
 ... Success!


By default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing
anyone
to log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for
them.  This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
go a bit smoother.  You should remove them before moving into a
production environment.
```

```
Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] y
 ... Success!

Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'.  This
ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network.

Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] y
 ... Success!

By default, MariaDB comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can
access.  This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed
before moving into a production environment.

Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] y
 - Dropping test database...
  ... Success!
 - Removing privileges on test database...
   ... Success!

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far
will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n]

 ... Success!

Cleaning up...

All done!  If you've completed all of the above steps, your MariaDB
installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MariaDB!
```

为**MariaDB**服务器启用自动启动设置

您应验证是否已为MariaDB服务器启用自动启动功能。如果不启用自动启动功能，并且 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件所在的系统必须重新启动，则 Tiebreaker 软件将继续运行，但无法重新启动 MariaDB 服务，也无法更改配置。

步骤

1. 启用自动启动服务：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl enable mariadb.service`

2. 验证启动时 MariaDB 是否已启用自动启动：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl list-unit-files mariadb.service`

```
UNIT FILE          State
------------------ ----------
mariadb.service    enabled
```

安装或升级到**Tieb**破碎 机**1.5**

在主机Linux操作系统上全新安装或升级到Tieb破碎 机1.5、以监控MetroCluster配置。

关于此任务

- 存储系统必须运行受支持的ONTAP版本。请参见 "软件要求" 表以了解更多详细信息。
- 您必须已使用安装OpenJDK `yum install java-x.x.x-openjdk` 命令：Tieber1.5及更高版本支持OpenJDK 17、18或19。
- 您可以使用具有足够管理权限的非root用户身份安装MetroCluster Tieb破碎 镐、以便执行Tieb破碎 镐安装、创建表和用户以及设置用户密码。

步骤

1. 下载MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机软件和MetroCluster_Tieb破碎 机_RPM_GPG密钥。

   可以从NetApp 支持站点 上下载Tieb破碎 机1.5软件包的同一页面下载MetroCluster_Tieb破碎 机_RPM_GPG密钥。

   "MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机(下载)—NetApp 支持站点"

2. 以 root 用户身份登录到主机。
3. 创建非root用户和 `mcctbgrp` 组。

   a. 创建非root用户并设置密码。

      以下示例命令将创建一个名为的非root用户 `mcctbuser1`：

      ```
      [root@mcctb ~]# useradd mcctbuser1
      [root@mcctb ~]# passwd mcctbuser1
      Changing password for user mcctbuser1.
      New password:
      Retype new password:
      passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
      ```

   b. 创建一个名为的组 `mcctbgrp`：

      ```
      [root@mcctb ~~]# groupadd mcctbgrp
      ```

   c. 将您创建的非root用户添加到 `mcctbgrp` 组。

以下命令将添加 `mcctbuser1` 到 `mcctbgrp` 组：

```
[root@mcctb ~]# usermod -a -G mcctbgrp mcctbuser1
```

4. 验证RPM文件。

   从包含RPM密钥的目录运行以下子步骤。

   a. 下载并导入RPM密钥文件：

   ```
   [root@mcctb ~]# rpm --import MetroCluster_Tiebreaker_RPM_GPG.key
   ```

   b. 通过检查指纹来验证是否导入了正确的密钥。

   以下示例显示了正确的密钥指纹：

   ```
   root@mcctb:~/signing/mcctb-rpms# gpg --show-keys --with-fingerprint
   MetroCluster_Tiebreaker_RPM_GPG.key
   pub   rsa3072 2022-11-17 [SCEA] [expires: 2025-11-16]
         65AC 1562 E28A 1497 7BBD  7251 2855 EB02 3E77 FAE5
   uid                      MCCTB-RPM (mcctb RPM production signing)
   <mcctb-rpm@netapp.com>
   ```

   a. 验证签名： `rpm --checksig NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.5-1.x86_64.rpm`

   ```
   NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.5-1.x86_64.rpm: digests OK
   ```

   只有在成功验证签名后、才能继续安装。

5. 【安装- Tiebreaker】安装或升级Tiebreaker软件：

   只有在从Tiebreaker 1.4版升级时、才能升级到Tiebreaker 1.5版。不支持从早期版本升级到Tiebreaker 1.5。

根据您是执行新安装还是升级现有安装、选择正确的操作步骤。

执行新安装

a. 检索并记录Java的绝对路径：

```
[root@mcctb ~]# readlink -f /usr/bin/java
/usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-19.0.0.0.36-
2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
```

b. 运行以下命令： `rpm -ivh NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.5-1.x86_64.rpm`

成功安装时，系统将显示以下输出：

> 在安装期间出现提示时、请提供您先前创建并分配给的非root用户 `mcctbgrp` 组。

```
Verifying...
################################# [100%]
Preparing...
################################# [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [100%]
Enter the absolute path for Java : /usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-
19.0.0.0.36-2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
Verifying if Java exists...
Found Java. Proceeding with the installation.
Enter host user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuser1
User account mcctbuser1 found. Proceeding with the installation
Enter database user name:
root
Please enter database password for root
Enter password:
Sealed          false
Do you wish to auto unseal vault(y/n)?y
Enter the key1:
Enter the key2:
Enter the key3:
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
Error enabling approle auth: Error making API request.
URL: POST http://127.0.0.1:8200/v1/sys/auth/approle
Code: 400. Errors:
* path is already in use at approle/
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Password updated successfully in the vault.
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software.service
→ /etc/systemd/system/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service.
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully installed NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
version 1.5.
```

升级现有安装

a. 验证是否已安装受支持的OpenJDK版本、以及是否为主机上的当前Java版本。

> 要升级到Tiebreaker 1.5、您必须安装OpenJDK 17、18或19版。

```
[root@mcctb ~]# readlink -f /usr/bin/java
/usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-19.0.0.0.36-
2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
```

b. 验证存储服务是否已取消密封并正在运行： `vault status`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# vault status
Key             Value
---             -----
Seal Type       shamir
Initialized     true
Sealed          false
Total Shares    5
Threshold       3
Version         1.12.2
Build Date      2022-11-23T12:53:46Z
Storage Type    file
Cluster Name    vault
Cluster ID      <cluster_id>
HA Enabled      false
```

c. 升级Tiebreaker软件。

```
[root@mcctb ~]# rpm -Uvh NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-
1.5-1.x86_64.rpm
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

```
Verifying...
################################# [100%]
Preparing...
################################# [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [ 50%]

Enter the absolute path for Java : /usr/lib/jvm/java-19-openjdk-
19.0.0.0.36-2.rolling.el8.x86_64/bin/java
Verifying if Java exists...
Found Java. Proceeding with the installation.
Enter host user account to use for the installation:
mcctbuser1
User account mcctbuser1 found. Proceeding with the installation
Sealed          false
Do you wish to auto unseal vault(y/n)?y
Enter the key1:
Enter the key2:
Enter the key3:
Success! Uploaded policy: mcctb-policy
Error enabling approle auth: Error making API request.
URL: POST http://127.0.0.1:8200/v1/sys/auth/approle
Code: 400. Errors:
* path is already in use at approle/
Success! Enabled the kv secrets engine at: mcctb/
Success! Data written to: auth/approle/role/mcctb-app
Enter database user name : root
Please enter database password for root
Enter password:
Password updated successfully in the database.
Password updated successfully in the vault.
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software to
version 1.5.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [100%]
```

如果输入的 MySQL root 密码不正确， Tiebreaker 软件会指示已成功安装该密码，但会显示 Access Denied 消息。要解决问题描述问题，您必须使用 `rpm -e` 命令卸载 Tiebreaker 软件，然后使用正确的 MySQL root 密码重新安装该软件。

6. 通过打开从Tiebreaker主机到每个节点管理LIF和集群管理LIF的SSH连接、检查Tiebreaker与MetroCluster软件的连接。

相关信息

"NetApp 支持"

安装Tieb破碎 锤1.4

安装MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机1.4依赖关系

根据您的主机Linux操作系统、在安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件之前安装MySQL或MariaDB服务器。

步骤

1. 安装JDK。
2. 安装 MySQL 或 MariaDB 服务器：

如果 Linux 主机为	那么 …
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7/CentOS 7.	在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7或CentOS 7上安装MySQL Server 5.5.30或更高版本以及5.6.x版本
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8	在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8上安装MariaDB服务器

安装JDK

在安装或升级Tieb破碎 机软件之前、您必须在主机系统上安装JDK。Tieb破碎 机1.4及更早版本支持JDK 1.0.0。(JRE 8)。

步骤

1. 以"root"用户身份登录。

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2017 from host.domain.com
```

2. 安装JDK 1.0.0：

```
yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64
```

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks
Loading mirror speeds from cached hostfile
... shortened....
Dependencies Resolved

================================================================================
Package               Arch   Version                 Repository    Size
================================================================================
Installing:
 java-1.8.0-openjdk  x86_64  1:1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7_4 updates      238 k
 ..
 ..
Transaction Summary
================================================================================
Install  1 Package  (+ 4 Dependent packages)

Total download size: 34 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y

Installed:
java-1.8.0-openjdk.x86_64 1:1.8.0.144-0.b01.el7_4
Complete!
```

在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7或CentOS 7上安装MySQL Server 5.5.30或更高版本以及5.6.x版本

在安装或升级 Tiebreaker 软件之前，必须在主机系统上安装 MySQL Server 5.5.30 或更高版本以及 5.6.x 版本。 对于Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8、 安装MariaDB服务器。

步骤

1. 以 root 用户身份登录。

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2016 from host.domain.com
```

2. 将 MySQL 存储库添加到主机系统：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum localinstall https://dev.mysql.com/get/mysql57-community-release-el6-11.noarch.rpm`

```
Loaded plugins: product-id, refresh-packagekit, security, subscription-
manager
Setting up Local Package Process
Examining /var/tmp/yum-root-LLUw0r/mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch.rpm: mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
Marking /var/tmp/yum-root-LLUw0r/mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch.rpm to be installed
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
---> Package mysql-community-release.noarch 0:el6-5 will be installed
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
Dependencies Resolved
================================================================================
========
Package               Arch   Version
                                    Repository
Size
================================================================================
========
Installing:
mysql-community-release
                       noarch el6-5 /mysql-community-release-el6-
5.noarch 4.3 k
Transaction Summary
================================================================================
========
Install       1 Package(s)
Total size: 4.3 k
Installed size: 4.3 k
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
  Installing : mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
1/1
  Verifying  : mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
1/1
Installed:
  mysql-community-release.noarch 0:el6-5
Complete!
```

3. 禁用MySQL 57存储库：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yam-config-manager -disable mysql57-community`

4. 启用MySQL 56存储库：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yam-config-manager -enable mysql56-community`

5. 启用存储库：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum repolist enabled | grep "mysql.**-community.**"`

```
mysql-connectors-community           MySQL Connectors Community
21
mysql-tools-community                MySQL Tools Community
35
mysql56-community                    MySQL 5.6 Community Server
231
```

6. 安装 MySQL 社区服务器：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum install mysql-commune-server`

```
Loaded plugins: product-id, refresh-packagekit, security, subscription-
manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You
can use subscription-manager
to register.
Setting up Install Process
Resolving Dependencies
--> Running transaction check
 .....Output truncated.....
---> Package mysql-community-libs-compat.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6 will be
obsoleting
--> Finished Dependency Resolution
Dependencies Resolved
================================================================================
======
Package                          Arch   Version       Repository
Size
================================================================================
======
Installing:
 mysql-community-client         x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
18  M
     replacing  mysql.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
 mysql-community-libs           x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
1.9 M
```

```
     replacing  mysql-libs.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
 mysql-community-libs-compat    x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
1.6 M
     replacing  mysql-libs.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
 mysql-community-server         x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
53  M
     replacing  mysql-server.x86_64 5.1.71-1.el6
Installing for dependencies:
mysql-community-common          x86_64  5.6.29-2.el6  mysql56-community
308 k

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
=======
Install       5 Package(s)
Total download size: 74 M
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Downloading Packages:
(1/5): mysql-community-client-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       |  18 MB
00:28
(2/5): mysql-community-common-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       | 308 kB
00:01
(3/5): mysql-community-libs-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm         | 1.9 MB
00:05
(4/5): mysql-community-libs-compat-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm  | 1.6 MB
00:05
(5/5): mysql-community-server-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64.rpm       |  53 MB
03:42
 --------------------------------------------------------------------------
--------
Total                                                289 kB/s |  74 MB
04:24
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID
<key_id> NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-mysql
Importing GPG key 0x5072E1F5:
 Userid : MySQL Release Engineering <mysql-build@oss.oracle.com>
Package: mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch
         (@/mysql-community-release-el6-5.noarch)
 From   : file:/etc/pki/rpm-gpg/RPM-GPG-KEY-mysql
Is this ok [y/N]: y
Running rpm_check_debug
Running Transaction Test
Transaction Test Succeeded
Running Transaction
  Installing : mysql-community-common-5.6.29-2.el6.x86_64
```

```
....Output truncated....
1.el6.x86_64
7/8
  Verifying  : mysql-5.1.71-1.el6.x86_64
8/8
Installed:
  mysql-community-client.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6
  mysql-community-libs.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6
  mysql-community-libs-compat.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6
  mysql-community-server.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

Dependency Installed:
  mysql-community-common.x86_64 0:5.6.29-2.el6

Replaced:
  mysql.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6 mysql-libs.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6
  mysql-server.x86_64 0:5.1.71-1.el6
Complete!
```

7. 启动 MySQL 服务器：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# service mysqld start`

```
Initializing MySQL database:  2016-04-05 19:44:38 0 [Warning] TIMESTAMP
with implicit DEFAULT value is deprecated. Please use
--explicit_defaults_for_timestamp server option (see documentation
for more details).
2016-04-05 19:44:38 0 [Note] /usr/sbin/mysqld (mysqld 5.6.29)
        starting as process 2487 ...
2016-04-05 19:44:38 2487 [Note] InnoDB: Using atomics to ref count
        buffer pool pages
2016-04-05 19:44:38 2487 [Note] InnoDB: The InnoDB memory heap is
disabled
....Output truncated....
2016-04-05 19:44:42 2509 [Note] InnoDB: Shutdown completed; log sequence
       number 1625987

PLEASE REMEMBER TO SET A PASSWORD FOR THE MySQL root USER!
To do so, start the server, then issue the following commands:

  /usr/bin/mysqladmin -u root password 'new-password'
  /usr/bin/mysqladmin -u root -h mcctb password 'new-password'

Alternatively, you can run:
  /usr/bin/mysql_secure_installation

which will also give you the option of removing the test
databases and anonymous user created by default.  This is
strongly recommended for production servers.
.....Output truncated.....
WARNING: Default config file /etc/my.cnf exists on the system
This file will be read by default by the MySQL server
If you do not want to use this, either remove it, or use the
--defaults-file argument to mysqld_safe when starting the server

                                                           [  OK  ]
Starting mysqld:                                           [  OK  ]
```

8. 确认 MySQL 服务器正在运行：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# service mysqld status`

```
mysqld (pid  2739) is running...
```

9. 配置安全性和密码设置：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# mysql_secure 安装`

```
NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MySQL
      SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE!  PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

 In order to log into MySQL to secure it, we'll need the current
 password for the root user.  If you've just installed MySQL, and
 you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
 so you should just press enter here.

 Enter current password for root (enter for none):   <== on default
install
                                                        hit enter here
 OK, successfully used password, moving on...

 Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MySQL
 root user without the proper authorization.

 Set root password? [Y/n] y
 New password:
 Re-enter new password:
 Password updated successfully!
 Reloading privilege tables..
  ... Success!

 By default, a MySQL installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone
 to log into MySQL without having to have a user account created for
 them.  This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
 go a bit smoother.  You should remove them before moving into a
 production environment.

 Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] y
  ... Success!

 Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'.
This
 ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the
network.

 Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] y
  ... Success!

 By default, MySQL comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can
 access.  This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed
 before moving into a production environment.

 Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] y
  - Dropping test database...
 ERROR 1008 (HY000) at line 1: Can't drop database 'test';
```

```
database doesn't exist
 ... Failed!  Not critical, keep moving...
 - Removing privileges on test database...
 ... Success!

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far
will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n] y
 ... Success!

All done!  If you've completed all of the above steps, your MySQL
installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MySQL!

Cleaning up...
```

10. 验证 MySQL 登录是否正常工作：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# mysql -u root – p`

```
Enter password: <configured_password>
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 17
Server version: 5.6.29 MySQL Community Server (GPL)

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input
statement.
mysql>
```

当MySQL登录按预期运行时、输出将在结束 `mysql>` 提示符。

启用**MySQL**自动启动设置

您应验证是否已为MySQL守护进程启用自动启动功能。如果 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件所在的系统重新启动，则打开 MySQL 守护进程会自动重新启动 MySQL 。如果 MySQL 守护进程未运行， Tiebreaker 软件将继续运行，但无法重新启动，并且无法更改配置。

步骤

1. 验证是否已启用 MySQL 在启动时自动启动：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl list-unit-files mysqld.service`

```
UNIT FILE           State
------------------- ----------
mysqld.service      enabled
```

   如果在启动时未启用 MySQL 自动启动，请参见 MySQL 文档为您的安装启用自动启动功能。

在Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8上安装MariaDB服务器

在安装或升级 Tiebreaker 软件之前，必须在主机系统上安装 MariaDB 服务器。 对于Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7或CentOS 7、 安装MySQL Server。

开始之前

主机系统必须运行在 Red Hat Enterprise Linux （ RHEL ） 8 上。

步骤

1. 以登录身份 `root` 用户。

```
login as: root
root@mcctb's password:
Last login: Fri Jan  8 21:33:00 2017 from host.domain.com
```

2. 安装MariaDB服务器：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# yum install MariaDB-server.x86_64`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# yum install mariadb-server.x86_64
Loaded plugins: fastestmirror, langpacks
 ...
 ...

================================================================================
 Package                      Arch    Version          Repository
Size
================================================================================
Installing:
mariadb-server               x86_64   1:5.5.56-2.el7   base
11 M
```

```
Installing for dependencies:

Transaction Summary
================================================================================
===
Install  1 Package  (+8 Dependent packages)
Upgrade             ( 1 Dependent package)

Total download size: 22 M
Is this ok [y/d/N]: y

Downloading packages:
No Presto metadata available for base warning:
/var/cache/yum/x86_64/7/base/packages/mariadb-libs-5.5.56-
2.el7.x86_64.rpm:
Header V3 RSA/SHA256 Signature,
key ID f4a80eb5: NOKEY] 1.4 MB/s | 3.3 MB  00:00:13 ETA
Public key for mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm is not installed
(1/10): mariadb-libs-5.5.56-2.el7.x86_64.rpm  | 757 kB  00:00:01
..
..
(10/10): perl-Net-Daemon-0.48-5.el7.noarch.rpm|  51 kB  00:00:01
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
-----------------
Installed:
  mariadb-server.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7

Dependency Installed:
mariadb.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7
perl-Compress-Raw-Bzip2.x86_64 0:2.061-3.el7
perl-Compress-Raw-Zlib.x86_64 1:2.061-4.el7
perl-DBD-MySQL.x86_64 0:4.023-5.el7
perl-DBI.x86_64 0:1.627-4.el7
perl-IO-Compress.noarch 0:2.061-2.el7
perl-Net-Daemon.noarch 0:0.48-5.el7
perl-PlRPC.noarch 0:0.2020-14.el7

Dependency Updated:
  mariadb-libs.x86_64 1:5.5.56-2.el7
Complete!
```

3. 启动 MariaDB 服务器：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl start MariaDB`

4. 验证MariaDB服务器是否已启动：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl status MariaDB`

```
[root@mcctb ~]# systemctl status mariadb
mariadb.service - MariaDB database server
...
Nov 08 21:28:59 mcctb systemd[1]: Starting MariaDB database server...
...
Nov 08 21:29:01 mcctb systemd[1]: Started MariaDB database server.
```

5. 配置安全性和密码设置：

> 当系统提示您输入root密码时、请将其留空、然后按Enter继续配置安全和密码设置。

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# mysql_secure 安装`

```
root@localhost systemd]# mysql_secure_installation

 NOTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB
      SERVERS IN PRODUCTION USE!  PLEASE READ EACH STEP CAREFULLY!

In order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current
password for the root user.  If you've just installed MariaDB, and
you haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank,
so you should just press enter here.

Enter current password for root (enter for none):
OK, successfully used password, moving on...

Setting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB
root user without the proper authorisation.

Set root password? [Y/n] y
New password:
Re-enter new password:
Password updated successfully!
Reloading privilege tables..
 ... Success!


By default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing
anyone
to log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for
them.  This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation
go a bit smoother.  You should remove them before moving into a
production environment.
```

```
Remove anonymous users? [Y/n] y
 ... Success!

Normally, root should only be allowed to connect from 'localhost'.  This
ensures that someone cannot guess at the root password from the network.

Disallow root login remotely? [Y/n] y
 ... Success!

By default, MariaDB comes with a database named 'test' that anyone can
access.  This is also intended only for testing, and should be removed
before moving into a production environment.

Remove test database and access to it? [Y/n] y
 - Dropping test database...
  ... Success!
 - Removing privileges on test database...
   ... Success!

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far
will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n]

  ... Success!

Cleaning up...

All done!  If you've completed all of the above steps, your MariaDB
installation should now be secure.

Thanks for using MariaDB!
```

为**MariaDB**服务器启用自动启动设置

您应验证是否已为MariaDB服务器启用自动启动功能。如果不启用自动启动功能，并且 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件所在的系统必须重新启动，则 Tiebreaker 软件将继续运行，但无法重新启动 MariaDB 服务，也无法更改配置。

步骤

1. 启用自动启动服务：

   ` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl enable mariadb.service`

2. 验证启动时 MariaDB 是否已启用自动启动：

` 根@mcctb ~ ]# systemctl list-unit-files mariadb.service`

```
UNIT FILE           State
------------------- ----------
mariadb.service     enabled
```

安装或升级到**Tieb**破碎 机**1.4**

在主机Linux操作系统上全新安装或升级到Tieb破碎 机1.4、以监控MetroCluster配置。

关于此任务

- 存储系统必须运行受支持的ONTAP版本。请参见 "软件要求" 表以了解更多详细信息。
- 您必须已使用安装OpenJDK `yum install java-x.x.x-openjdk` 命令：TiebreAKER 1.4及更早版本支持JDK 1.8.0 (JRE 8)。

步骤

1. 下载MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机软件。

   "MetroCluster Tieb破碎 机(下载)—NetApp 支持站点"

2. 以 root 用户身份登录到主机。
3. 【安装- Tiebreaker】安装或升级Tiebreaker软件：

   根据您是执行新安装还是升级现有安装、选择正确的操作步骤。

执行新安装

a. 通过运行来安装Tieb破碎 机软件：

```
rpm -ivh NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-1.4-1.x86_64.rpm
```

成功安装时，系统将显示以下输出：

```
Verifying...
################################# [100%]
Preparing...
################################# [100%]
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [100%]
Post installation start Fri Apr  5 02:28:09 EDT 2024
Enter MetroCluster Tiebreaker user password:

Please enter mysql root password when prompted
Enter password:
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-
user.target.wants/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-software.service
→ /etc/systemd/system/netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service.
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Enabled autostart of NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
daemon during boot
Created symbolic link for NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
CLI
Post installation end Fri Apr  5 02:28:22 EDT 2024
Successfully installed NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
version 1.4.
```

升级现有安装

a. 升级Tiebreaker软件。

```
[root@mcctb ~]# rpm -Uvh NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software-
1.4-1.x86_64.rpm
```

成功升级后，系统将显示以下输出：

```
Verifying...
################################# [100%]
Preparing...
################################# [100%]
Upgrading NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software....
Stopping NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services before
upgrade.
Updating / installing...
   1:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [ 50%]
Post installation start Mon Apr  8 06:29:51 EDT 2024
Synchronizing state of netapp-metrocluster-tiebreaker-
software.service with SysV service script with
/usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /usr/lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable netapp-
metrocluster-tiebreaker-software
Attempting to start NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
services
Started NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software services
Enabled autostart of NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
daemon during boot
Created symbolic link for NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software
CLI
Post upgrade end Mon Apr  8 06:29:51 EDT 2024
Successfully upgraded NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software to
version 1.4.
Cleaning up / removing...
   2:NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-
So################################# [100%]
```

如果输入的 MySQL root 密码不正确， Tiebreaker 软件会指示已成功安装该密码，但会显示 Access Denied 消息。要解决问题描述问题，您必须使用 `rpm -e` 命令卸载 Tiebreaker 软件，然后使用正确的 MySQL root 密码重新安装该软件。

4. 通过打开从Tiebreaker主机到每个节点管理LIF和集群管理LIF的SSH连接、检查Tiebreaker与MetroCluster软件的连接。

相关信息

"NetApp 支持"

升级运行Tieb破碎 机监控器的主机

您可能需要升级运行Tieb破碎 机监控器的主机。

步骤

1. 卸载Tieb破碎 机软件：

   ```
   rpm -e NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker-Software
   ```

2. 升级主机。有关详细信息、请参见主机操作系统文档。
3. 重新安装TiebreAKER软件。

   按照中的步骤全新安装Tieb破碎 机 "安装 Tiebreaker 软件"。

配置 Tiebreaker 软件

安装 Tiebreaker 软件后，您可以添加或修改 MetroCluster 配置，或者将其从 Tiebreaker 软件中删除。

启动 Tiebreaker 软件 CLI

安装Tiebreaker软件后、您必须启动其命令行界面来配置该软件。

1. 从安装该软件的主机的提示符启动命令行界面：

   ```
   NetApp-MetroCluster-Tiebreaker 软件 -CLI
   ```

2. 安装后以及首次启动期间、输入Tiebreaker用户访问数据库的密码。这是您在安装期间为数据库用户指定的密码。

正在添加 MetroCluster 配置

安装 NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件后，您可以添加更多 MetroCluster 配置，一次添加一个。

您必须已在 ONTAP 环境中安装 MetroCluster 配置并启用软件中的设置。

1. 使用 Tiebreaker 命令行界面（ CLI ） monitor add 命令添加 MetroCluster 配置。

   如果使用的是主机名，则该主机名必须是完全限定域名（ FQDN ）。

   以下示例显示了 cluster_A 的配置：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor add wizard
Enter monitor Name: cluster_A
Enter Cluster IP Address: 10.222.196.130
Enter Cluster Username: admin
Enter Cluster Password:
Enter Peer Cluster IP Address: 10.222.196.40
Enter Peer Cluster Username: admin
Enter Peer Cluster Password:
Successfully added monitor to NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software.
```

2. 使用 Tiebreaker CLI `monitor show -status` 命令确认已正确添加 MetroCluster 配置。

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor show -status
```

3. 禁用观察模式，以便 Tiebreaker 软件在检测到站点故障后自动启动切换：

`monitorm modify -monitor-name monitor_name -observer mode false`

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor modify -monitor-name 8pack
-observer-mode false
Warning: If you are turning observer-mode to false, make sure to review
the 'risks and limitations'
as described in the MetroCluster Tiebreaker installation and
configuration.
Are you sure you want to enable automatic switchover capability for
monitor "8pack"? [Y/N]: y
```

相关信息

"在主动模式下使用 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 的风险和限制"

用于修改 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 配置的命令

您可以在需要更改设置时修改 MetroCluster 配置。

Tiebreaker CLI monitor modify 命令可与以下任一选项结合使用。您可以使用 monitor show -status 命令确认所做的更改。

选项	说明
-monitor-name	MetroCluster 配置的名称
-enable-monitor	启用和禁用对 MetroCluster 配置的监控

-silent-period	检测到站点故障后， MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件等待确认站点故障的时间段（以秒为单位）
-observer 模式	观察模式（ true ）仅提供监控功能，如果发生站点灾难，则不会触发切换。如果发生站点灾难，联机模式（ false ）将触发切换。 • "Tiebreaker 软件如何检测站点故障" • "在主动模式下使用 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 的风险和限制"

以下示例将更改配置的静默期限。

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor modify -monitor-name cluster_A
-silent-period 15
Successfully modified monitor in NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker
software.
```

可以使用 Tiebreaker CLI `debug` 命令更改日志记录模式。

命令	说明
调试状态	显示调试模式的状态
启用调试	启用日志记录调试模式
禁用调试	禁用日志记录的调试模式

在运行Tiebreaker 1.4及更早版本的系统中、使用Tiebreaker CLI `update-mcctb-password` 命令可用于更新用户密码。此命令在Tiebreaker 1.5及更高版本中已弃用。

命令	说明
update-mcctb-password	已成功更新用户密码

删除 MetroCluster 配置

如果您不再需要监控 MetroCluster 配置，则可以删除 Tiebreaker 软件正在监控的 MetroCluster 配置。

1. 使用 Tiebreaker CLI `monitor remove` 命令删除 MetroCluster 配置。

   在以下示例中，从软件中删除了 "`cluster_A` "：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor remove -monitor-name cluster_A
Successfully removed monitor from NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker
software.
```

2. 使用 Tiebreaker cli `monitor show -status` 命令确认已正确删除 MetroCluster 配置。

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor show -status
```

为 Tiebreaker 软件配置 SNMP 设置

要在Tiebreaker软件中使用SNMP、必须配置SNMP设置。

关于此任务

- Tieb破碎 机1.6仅支持SNMPv3。
- 尽管Tieb破碎 机1.5和1.4支持SNMPv1和SNMPv3、但NetApp强烈建议您配置SNMPv3以获得最佳安全性。

步骤

1. 使用Tiebreaker CLI `snmp config wizard` 用于添加MetroCluster 配置的命令。

   当前仅支持一个 SNMP 陷阱主机。

```
`snmp config wizard`命令响应取决于您运行的Tieb破碎 机版本。
```

Tieb破碎 机1.6

以下示例显示了SNMP接收器的配置、该接收器支持SNMPv3、其IP地址为192.0.2.255、端口号为162、用于发送陷阱消息。Tiebreaker 软件已准备好向您指定的 SNMP 接收器发送陷阱。

Tieb破碎 机1.6仅支持SNMPv3

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> snmp config wizard
Enter SNMP Host: 192.0.2.255
Enter SNMP Port: 162
Enter SNMP V3 Security Name: v3sec
Enter SNMP V3 Authentication password:
```

Tieb破碎 机1.5和1.4

以下示例显示了SNMP接收器的配置、该接收器支持SNMPv3、其IP地址为192.0.2.255、端口号为162、用于发送陷阱消息。Tiebreaker 软件已准备好向您指定的 SNMP 接收器发送陷阱。

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> snmp config wizard
Enter SNMP Version[V1/V3]: v3
Enter SNMP Host: 192.0.2.255
Enter SNMP Port: 162
Enter SNMP V3 Security Name: v3sec
Enter SNMP V3 Authentication password:
Enter SNMP V3 Privacy password:
Engine ID : 8000031504932eff571825192a6f1193b265e24593
Successfully added SNMP properties to NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker
software.
```

您应配置SNMPv3、因为SNMPv1不安全。验证默认社区字符串是否设置为*NOT * public。

2. 验证是否已配置 SNMP 设置：

```
snmp config test
```

以下示例显示 Tiebreaker 软件可以为事件 test_snmp_config 发送 SNMP 陷阱：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> snmp config test
Sending SNMP trap to localhost. Version : V3.
Successfully sent SNMP trap for event TEST_SNMP_CONFIG
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :>
```

监控 MetroCluster 配置

通过 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件，您可以监控 MetroCluster 配置状态，评估发送给 NetApp 客户支持的 SNMP 事件和陷阱以及查看监控操作的状态，从而自动执行恢复过程。

正在配置 AutoSupport

默认情况下， AutoSupport 消息会在安装 Tiebreaker 软件后一周发送给 NetApp 。触发 AutoSupport 通知的事件包括 Tiebreaker 软件崩溃，检测 MetroCluster 配置上的灾难情况或未知 MetroCluster 配置状态。

开始之前

您必须具有设置 AutoSupport 消息的直接访问权限。

步骤

1. 使用带有以下任一选项的 Tiebreaker CLI AutoSupport 命令：

选项	说明
-invoke	向客户支持发送 AutoSupport 消息
配置向导	向导以配置代理服务器凭据
-delete 配置	删除代理服务器凭据
-enable	启用 AutoSupport 通知（这是默认设置。）
-disable	禁用 AutoSupport 通知
-show	显示 AutoSupport 状态

以下示例显示已启用或禁用 AutoSupport 以及将 AutoSupport 内容发布到的目标：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> autosupport enable
AutoSupport already enabled.

NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> autosupport disable
AutoSupport status            : disabled
Proxy Server IP Address       : 10.234.168.79
Proxy Server Port Number      : 8090
Proxy Server Username         : admin
AutoSupport destination       :
https://support.netapp.com/asupprod/post/1.0/postAsup

NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> autosupport enable
AutoSupport status            : enabled
Proxy Server IP Address       : 10.234.168.79
Proxy Server Port Number      : 8090
Proxy Server Username         : admin
AutoSupport destination       :
https://support.netapp.com/asupprod/post/1.0/postAsup

NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> autosupport invoke
AutoSupport transmission      : success
Proxy Server IP Address       : 10.234.168.79
Proxy Server Port Number      : 8090
Proxy Server Username         : admin
AutoSupport destination       :
https://support.netapp.com/asupprod/post/1.0/postAsup
```

以下示例显示了使用 IP 地址和端口号通过经过身份验证的代理服务器配置的 AutoSupport：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> autosupport configure wizard
Enter Proxy Server IP address :  10.234.168.79
Enter Proxy Server port number :  8090
Enter Proxy Server Username :  admin
Enter Proxy Server Password : 123abc
Autosupport configuration updated successfully.
```

以下示例显示了 AutoSupport 配置的删除：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> autosupport delete configuration
Autosupport configuration deleted successfully.
```

SNMP 事件和陷阱

NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件使用 SNMP 陷阱向您通知重大事件。这些陷阱是 NetApp MIB 文件的一部分。每个陷阱都包含以下信息：陷阱名称，严重性，影响级别，时间戳和消息。

事件名称	事件详细信息	陷阱编号
MetroCluster 断路器无法访问 MetroCluster 配置	警告管理员软件无法检测到灾难。如果两个集群均无法访问，则会发生此事件。	25000
MetroCluster 断路器无法访问集群	警告管理员软件无法访问其中一个集群。	25001
MetroCluster 断路器检测到集群发生灾难	通知管理员软件检测到站点故障。此时将发送通知。	25002
配对集群之间的所有链路均已切断。	软件会检测到两个集群均可访问，但两个集群之间的所有网络路径均已关闭，并且集群无法彼此通信。	25005
SNMP 测试陷阱	现在，可以运行 SNMP config test 命令来测试 SNMP 配置。	2506

显示监控操作的状态

您可以显示 MetroCluster 配置的监控操作的整体状态。

步骤

1. 使用 Tiebreaker CLI monitor show 命令使用以下任一选项显示 MetroCluster 操作的状态：

选项	说明
-monitor-name	显示指定监控器名称的状态
-operation-history	最多显示上次在集群上执行的 10 个监控操作
-stats	显示与指定集群相关的统计信息
状态	显示指定集群的状态 * 注意： * MetroCluster Tiebreaker 软件可能需要长达 10 分钟才能反映修复聚合，修复根或切回等操作的完成状态。

以下示例显示集群 cluster_A 和 cluster_B 已连接且运行状况良好：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker:> monitor show -status
MetroCluster: cluster_A
    Disaster: false
    Monitor State: Normal
    Observer Mode: true
    Silent Period: 15
    Override Vetoes: false
    Cluster: cluster_Ba(UUID:4d9ccf24-080f-11e4-9df2-00a098168e7c)
        Reachable: true
        All-Links-Severed: FALSE
            Node: mcc5-a1(UUID:78b44707-0809-11e4-9be1-e50dab9e83e1)
                Reachable: true
                All-Links-Severed: FALSE
                State: normal
            Node: mcc5-a2(UUID:9a8b1059-0809-11e4-9f5e-8d97cdec7102)
                Reachable: true
                All-Links-Severed: FALSE
                State: normal
    Cluster: cluster_B(UUID:70dacd3b-0823-11e4-a7b9-00a0981693c4)
        Reachable: true
        All-Links-Severed: FALSE
            Node: mcc5-b1(UUID:961fce7d-081d-11e4-9ebf-2f295df8fcb3)
                Reachable: true
                All-Links-Severed: FALSE
                State: normal
            Node: mcc5-b2(UUID:9393262d-081d-11e4-80d5-6b30884058dc)
                Reachable: true
                All-Links-Severed: FALSE
                State: normal
```

在以下示例中，将显示在 cluster_B 上运行的最后七个操作：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker:> monitor show -operation-history
MetroCluster: cluster_B
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:32.274 ] MetroCluster Monitor is initialized
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:32.278 ] Started Discovery and validation of
MetroCluster Setup
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:35.078 ] Discovery and validation of MetroCluster
Setup succeeded. Started monitoring.
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:35.246 ] NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software is
able to reach cluster "mcc5a"
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:35.256 ] NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker software is
able to reach cluster "mcc5b"
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:35.298 ] Link to remote DR cluster is up for cluster
"mcc5a"
 [ 2014-09-15 04:48:35.308 ] Link to remote DR cluster is up for cluster
"mcc5b"
```

显示 **MetroCluster** 配置信息

您可以显示 Tiebreaker 软件中所有 MetroCluster 配置实例的监控器名称和 IP 地址。

步骤

1. 使用 Tiebreaker CLI configuration show 命令显示 MetroCluster 配置信息。

   以下示例显示了集群 cluster_A 和 cluster_B 的信息：

```
MetroCluster: North America
    Monitor Enabled: true
    ClusterA name: cluster_A
    ClusterA IpAddress: 10.222.196.130
    ClusterB name: cluster_B
    ClusterB IpAddress: 10.222.196.140
```

正在创建转储文件

您可以将 Tiebreaker 软件的整体状态保存到转储文件中，以便进行调试。

步骤

1. 使用 Tiebreaker CLI monitor dump -status 命令创建一个包含所有 MetroCluster 配置的整体状态的转储文件。

   以下示例显示了已成功创建 /var/log/netapp/mcctb/metrocluster-tiebreaker-status.xml 转储文件：

```
NetApp MetroCluster Tiebreaker :> monitor dump -status
MetroCluster Tiebreaker status successfully dumped in file
/var/log/netapp/mcctb/metrocluster-tiebreaker-status.xml
```

在主动模式下使用 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 的风险和限制

检测到站点故障时自动切换， MetroCluster Tiebreaker 处于活动模式。此模式可用于补充 ONTAP/FAS 自动切换功能。

在主动模式下实施 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 时，以下已知问题可能会导致数据丢失：

- 当站点间链路出现故障时，每个站点上的控制器将继续为客户端提供服务。但是，控制器不会进行镜像。一个站点中的控制器故障被确定为站点故障， MetroCluster Tiebreaker 将启动切换。在远程站点发生站点间链路故障后未镜像的数据将丢失。
- 如果远程站点中的聚合处于已降级状态，则会发生切换。如果在聚合重新同步之前发生切换，则不会复制数据。
- 正在进行切换时，远程存储发生故障。
- 存储控制器中的非易失性内存（ NVRAM 或 NVMEM ，具体取决于平台型号）不会镜像到配对站点上的远程灾难恢复（ DR ）配对节点。
- 如果集群对等网络长时间关闭，并且在切换后元数据卷未联机，则元数据将丢失。

> 您可能会遇到未提及的情形。对于在主动模式下使用 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 可能造成的任何损坏， NetApp 概不负责。如果您无法接受风险和限制，请勿在主动模式下使用 MetroCluster Tiebreaker 。

MetroCluster Tiebreaker 的防火墙要求

MetroCluster Tiebreaker 使用多个端口与特定服务进行通信。

下表列出了防火墙中必须允许的端口：

端口 / 服务	源	目标	目的
443/ TCP	Tiebreaker	互联网	向 NetApp 发送 AutoSupport 消息
22 TCP	管理主机	Tiebreaker	Tiebreaker 管理
443/ TCP	Tiebreaker	集群管理 LIF	通过 HTTP （ SSL ）与集群进行安全通信
22 TCP	Tiebreaker	集群管理 LIF	通过 SSH 与集群进行安全通信

443/ TCP	Tiebreaker	节点管理 LIFs	通过 HTTP （ SSL ）与节点进行安全通信
22 TCP	Tiebreaker	节点管理 LIFs	通过 SSH 与节点进行安全通信
162/UDP	Tiebreaker	SNMP 陷阱主机	用于发送警报通知 SNMP 陷阱
ICMP （ ping ）	Tiebreaker	集群管理 LIF	检查集群 IP 是否可访问
ICMP （ ping ）	Tiebreaker	节点管理 LIFs	检查节点 IP 是否可访问

MetroCluster Tiebreaker的事件日志文件

事件日志文件包含MetroCluster Tiebreaker软件执行的所有操作的日志。

Tiebreaker软件将执行以下操作：

- 检测站点灾难
- 检测与数据库、其他Tiebreaker监控器或MetroCluster Tiebreaker软件相关的配置更改
- 检测SSH连接和断开连接
- 发现MetroCluster 配置

这些操作将以以下格式记录在事件日志文件中：

时间戳严重性/日志级别线程ID模块

```
2022-09-07 06:14:30,797 INFO  [MCCTBCommandServer-16] [SslSupport]
Successfully initiated SSL context. Protocol used is TLSv1.3.
2022-09-07 06:14:34,137 INFO  [MCCTBCommandServer-16] [DataBase]
Successfully read MCCTB database.
2022-09-07 06:14:34,137 INFO  [MCCTBCommandServer-16]
[ConfigurationMonitor] Debug mode disabled.
```

从何处查找追加信息

您可以了解有关 MetroCluster 配置和操作的更多信息。

MetroCluster 和其他信息

信息	主题

"MetroCluster 文档"	• 所有 MetroCluster 信息
"NetApp 技术报告 4375： 《适用于 ONTAP 9.3 的 NetApp MetroCluster 》"	• MetroCluster 配置和操作的技术概述。 • MetroCluster 配置最佳实践。
"光纤连接的 MetroCluster 安装和配置"	• 光纤连接的 MetroCluster 架构 • 为配置布线 • 配置 FC-SAS 网桥 • 配置 FC 交换机 • 在 ONTAP 中配置 MetroCluster
"延伸型 MetroCluster 安装和配置"	• 延伸型 MetroCluster 架构 • 为配置布线 • 配置 FC-SAS 网桥 • 在 ONTAP 中配置 MetroCluster
"MetroCluster IP 安装和配置"	• MetroCluster IP 架构 • 为 MetroCluster IP 配置布线 • 在 ONTAP 中配置 MetroCluster
"维护 MetroCluster 组件"	• MetroCluster 配置中的维护准则 • FC-SAS 网桥和 FC 交换机的硬件更换或升级以及固件升级过程 • 在光纤连接或延伸型 MetroCluster 配置中热添加磁盘架 • 在光纤连接或延伸型 MetroCluster 配置中热移除磁盘架 • 在光纤连接或延伸型 MetroCluster 配置中更换灾难站点上的硬件 • 将双节点光纤连接或延伸型 MetroCluster 配置扩展为四节点 MetroCluster 配置。 • 将四节点光纤连接或延伸型 MetroCluster 配置扩展为八节点 MetroCluster 配置。
Active IQ Unified Manager 文档 "NetApp 文档：产品指南和资源"	• 监控 MetroCluster 配置和性能
"基于副本的过渡"	• 将数据从 7- 模式存储系统过渡到集群模式存储系统