



# **Google Cloud Platform映像验证**

## **Cloud Volumes ONTAP**

NetApp  
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# Google Cloud Platform映像验证

## Google Cloud映像验证概述

Google Cloud映像验证符合增强的NetApp安全要求。我们对生成映像的脚本进行了更改，以便使用为此任务专门生成的私钥在整个过程中对映像进行签名。您可以使用Google Cloud的签名摘要和公共证书来验证GCP映像的完整性、此证书可通过下载 ["NSS"](#) 特定版本。



Cloud Volumes ONTAP 软件9.13.0或更高版本支持Google Cloud映像验证。

## 在Google Cloud上将图像转换为原始格式

用于部署新实例、升级或正在现有映像中使用的映像将通过与客户端共享 ["NetApp 支持站点 \(NSS\)"](#)。签名摘要和证书可通过NSS门户下载。确保您下载的是与NetApp支持共享的映像对应的正确版本的摘要和证书。例如、9.13.0映像将具有9.13.0签名的摘要和证书、可在NSS上使用。

### 为什么需要执行此步骤？

无法直接下载Google Cloud中的映像。要根据签名摘要和证书验证映像、您需要有一种机制来比较这两个文件并下载映像。要执行此操作、您必须将映像导出/转换为disk.raw格式、并将结果保存在Google Cloud的存储分段中。disk.raw文件会在该过程中进行tarbred和gzipped。

用户/服务帐户需要具有执行以下操作的权限：

- 访问Google存储分段
- 写入Google Storage bucket
- 创建云构建作业(在导出过程中使用)
- 访问所需映像
- 创建导出映像任务

要验证映像、必须先将其转换为disk.raw格式、然后再下载。

## 使用Google Cloud命令行导出Google Cloud映像

将映像导出到云存储的首选方法是使用 ["gcloud compute images export命令"](#)。此命令将获取提供的映像、并将其转换为disk.raw文件、该文件会进行tarred和gzipped。生成的文件将保存在目标URL处、然后可下载以进行验证。

要执行此操作、用户/帐户必须具有访问和写入所需存储分段、导出映像以及云构建(供Google用于导出映像)的权限。

使用gcloud导出Google Cloud映像

```
$ gcloud compute images export \
  --destination-uri DESTINATION_URI \
  --image IMAGE_NAME

# For our example:
$ gcloud compute images export \
  --destination-uri gs://vsa-dev-bucket1/example-user-exportimage-
gcp-demo \
  --image example-user-20230120115139

## DEMO ##
# Step 1 - Optional: Checking access and listing objects in the
destination bucket
$ gsutil ls gs://example-user-export-image-bucket/

# Step 2 - Exporting the desired image to the bucket
$ gcloud compute images export --image example-user-export-image-demo
--destination-uri gs://example-user-export-image-bucket/export-
demo.tar.gz
Created [https://cloudbuild.googleapis.com/v1/projects/example-demo-
project/locations/us-central1/builds/xxxxxxxxxxxxx].
Logs are available at [https://console.cloud.google.com/cloud-
build/builds;region=us-central1/xxxxxxxxxxxxx?project=xxxxxxxxxxxxx].
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:48Z Fetching image "example-user-
export-image-demo" from project "example-demo-project".
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:49Z Validating workflow
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:49Z Validating step "setup-disks"
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:49Z Validating step "image-export-
export-disk"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:13:49Z
Validating step "setup-disks"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:13:49Z
Validating step "run-image-export-export-disk"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:13:50Z
Validating step "wait-for-inst-image-export-export-disk"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:13:50Z
Validating step "copy-image-object"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:13:50Z
Validating step "delete-inst"
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Validation Complete
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Workflow Project: example-demo-
project
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Workflow Zone: us-central1-c
```

```

[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Workflow GCSPath: gs://example-
demo-project-example-bkt-us/
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Example scratch path:
https://console.cloud.google.com/storage/browser/example-demo-project-
example-bkt-us/example-image-export-20230125-18:13:49-r88px
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Uploading sources
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Running workflow
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z Running step "setup-disks"
(CreateDisks)
[image-export.setup-disks]: 2023-01-25T18:13:51Z CreateDisks: Creating
disk "disk-image-export-image-export-r88px".
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:14:02Z Step "setup-disks" (CreateDisks)
successfully finished.
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:14:02Z Running step "image-export-export-
disk" (IncludeWorkflow)
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:02Z Running
step "setup-disks" (CreateDisks)
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.setup-disks]: 2023-01-
25T18:14:02Z CreateDisks: Creating disk "disk-image-export-export-disk-
image-export-image-export--r88px".
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:02Z Step
"setup-disks" (CreateDisks) successfully finished.
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:02Z Running
step "run-image-export-export-disk" (CreateInstances)
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.run-image-export-export-disk]:
2023-01-25T18:14:02Z CreateInstances: Creating instance "inst-image-
export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px".
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:08Z Step
"run-image-export-export-disk" (CreateInstances) successfully finished.
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.run-image-export-export-disk]:
2023-01-25T18:14:08Z CreateInstances: Streaming instance "inst-image-
export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px" serial port 1
output to https://storage.cloud.google.com/example-demo-project-
example-bkt-us/example-image-export-20230125-18:13:49-r88px/logs/inst-
image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px-serial-
port1.log
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:08Z Running
step "wait-for-inst-image-export-export-disk" (WaitForInstancesSignal)
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:08Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
watching serial port 1, SuccessMatch: "ExportSuccess", FailureMatch:
["ExportFailed:"] (this is not an error), StatusMatch: "GCEExport:".
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":

```

```

StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: <serial-output key:'source-size-gb'
value:'10'>"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Running export tool."
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Disk /dev/sdb is 10 GiB, compressed size
will most likely be much smaller."
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Beginning export process..."
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Copying \"/dev/sdb\" to gs://example-
demo-project-example-bkt-us/example-image-export-20230125-18:13:49-
r88px/outs/image-export-export-disk.tar.gz."
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Using \"/root/upload\" as the buffer
prefix, 1.0 GiB as the buffer size, and 4 as the number of workers."
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Creating gzipped image of \"/dev/sdb\"."
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:29Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Read 1.0 GiB of 10 GiB (212 MiB/sec),
total written size: 992 MiB (198 MiB/sec)"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:14:59Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Read 8.0 GiB of 10 GiB (237 MiB/sec),
total written size: 1.5 GiB (17 MiB/sec)"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-
export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance
"inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px":
StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Finished creating gzipped image of
\"/dev/sdb\" in 48.956433327s [213 MiB/s] with a compression ratio of
6."

```

```

[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance "inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px": StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: Finished export in 48.957347731s"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance "inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px": StatusMatch found: "GCEExport: <serial-output key:'target-size-gb' value:'2'>"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.wait-for-inst-image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z WaitForInstancesSignal: Instance "inst-image-export-export-disk-image-export-image-export--r88px": SuccessMatch found "ExportSuccess"
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z Step "wait-for-inst-image-export-export-disk" (WaitForInstancesSignal) successfully finished.
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z Running step "copy-image-object" (CopyGCSObjects)
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z Running step "delete-inst" (DeleteResources)
[image-export.image-export-export-disk.delete-inst]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z DeleteResources: Deleting instance "inst-image-export-export-disk".
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:19Z Step "copy-image-object" (CopyGCSObjects) successfully finished.
[image-export.image-export-export-disk]: 2023-01-25T18:15:34Z Step "delete-inst" (DeleteResources) successfully finished.
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:15:34Z Step "image-export-export-disk" (IncludeWorkflow) successfully finished.
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:15:34Z Serial-output value -> source-size-gb:10
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:15:34Z Serial-output value -> target-size-gb:2
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:15:34Z Workflow "image-export" cleaning up (this may take up to 2 minutes).
[image-export]: 2023-01-25T18:15:35Z Workflow "image-export" finished cleanup.

# Step 3 - Validating the image was successfully exported
$ gsutil ls gs://example-user-export-image-bucket/
gs://example-user-export-image-bucket/export-demo.tar.gz

# Step 4 - Download the exported image
$ gcloud storage cp gs://BUCKET_NAME/OBJECT_NAME SAVE_TO_LOCATION

```

```
$ gcloud storage cp gs://example-user-export-image-bucket/export-  
demo.tar.gz CVO_GCP_Signed_Digest.tar.gz  
Copying gs://example-user-export-image-bucket/export-demo.tar.gz to  
file://CVO_GCP_Signed_Digest.tar.gz  
Completed files 1/1 | 1.5GiB/1.5GiB | 185.0MiB/s
```

```
Average throughput: 213.3MiB/s
```

```
$ ls -l  
total 1565036  
-rw-r--r-- 1 example-user example-user 1602589949 Jan 25 18:44  
CVO_GCP_Signed_Digest.tar.gz
```

## 提取压缩文件

```
# Extracting files from the digest  
$ tar -xf CVO_GCP_Signed_Digest.tar.gz
```



请参见 ["有关导出映像的Google Cloud文档"](#) 有关如何通过Google Cloud导出映像的详细信息。

## 映像签名验证

### 验证Google Cloud签名的映像

要验证导出的Google Cloud签名映像、必须从NSS下载映像摘要文件以验证disk.raw文件和摘要文件内容。

#### 签名映像验证 workflow 摘要

下面简要介绍了Google Cloud签名映像验证工作流过程。

- 从 ["NSS"](#)下、下载包含以下文件的Google Cloud归档：
  - 签名摘要(.sig)
  - 包含公共密钥的证书(.pem)
  - 证书链(.pem)



## Cloud Volumes ONTAP 9.13.0

Date Posted:

### Restrictions on Encryption Technology

NetApp Volume Encryption (available with ONTAP 9.1 and later releases) provides for data-at-rest encryption that requires authorizations, permits, or licenses to import, export, re-export or use this software.

A state license for importing encryption equipment is required to import ONTAP 9.1 (or later) with NetApp Volume Encryption into Member States of the Eurasian Economic Union: Russia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Armenia and Kyrgyzstan. Moreover, in certain cases, an end-user customer must have a valid state encryption license to this software.

Consult your legal advisor on this matter.

#### Cloud Volumes ONTAP

##### Non-Restricted Countries

If you are upgrading to ONTAP 9.13.0, and you are in "Non-restricted Countries", please download the image with NetApp Volume Encryption.

[DOWNLOAD 9130\\_V\\_IMAGE.TGZ \[2.58 GB\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

[DOWNLOAD 9130\\_V\\_IMAGE.TGZ.PEM \[451 B\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

[DOWNLOAD 9130\\_V\\_IMAGE.TGZ.SIG \[256 B\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

#### Cloud Volumes ONTAP

##### Restricted Countries

If you are unsure whether your company complied with all applicable legal requirements on encryption technology, download the image without NetApp Volume Encryption.

[DOWNLOAD 9130\\_V\\_NODAR\\_IMAGE.TGZ \[2.58 GB\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

[DOWNLOAD 9130\\_V\\_NODAR\\_IMAGE.TGZ.PEM \[451 B\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

[DOWNLOAD 9130\\_V\\_NODAR\\_IMAGE.TGZ.SIG \[256 B\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

#### Cloud Volumes ONTAP

##### Google Image Digest Files

[DOWNLOAD GCP-X-9-13-0\\_PKG.TAR.GZ \[7.52 KB\]](#)

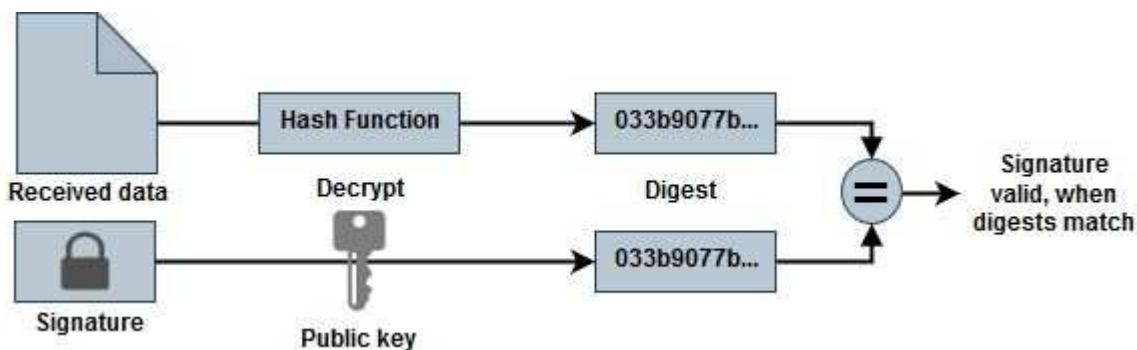
[View and download checksums](#)

##### Azure Image Digest File

[DOWNLOAD AZURE-9.13.0\\_PKG.TAR.GZ \[7.55 KB\]](#)

[View and download checksums](#)

- 下载转换后的disk.raw文件
- 使用证书链验证证书
- 使用包含公共密钥的证书验证签名摘要
  - 使用公共密钥对签名摘要进行解密、以提取映像文件的摘要
  - 创建已下载disk.raw文件的摘要
  - 比较两个摘要文件以进行验证



## 使用OpenSSL验证disk.raw文件和摘要文件内容

您可以根据通过提供的摘要文件内容验证Google Cloud下载的disk.raw文件 "NSS" 使用OpenSSL。



用于验证映像的OpenSSL命令与Linux、Mac OS和Windows计算机兼容。

### 步骤

1. 使用OpenSSL验证证书。

```
# Step 1 - Optional, but recommended: Verify the certificate using
OpenSSL

# Step 1.1 - Copy the Certificate and certificate chain to a
directory
$ openssl version
LibreSSL 3.3.6
$ ls -l
total 48
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  engr  8537 Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-
Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  engr  2365 Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-GCP-
CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem

# Step 1.2 - Get the OSCP URL
$ oscp_url=$(openssl x509 -noout -ocsp_uri -in <Certificate-
Chain.pem>)
$ oscp_url=$(openssl x509 -noout -ocsp_uri -in Certificate-Chain-
GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem)
$ echo $oscp_url
http://ocsp.entrust.net

# Step 1.3 - Generate an OSCP request for the certificate
$ openssl ocsp -issuer <Certificate-Chain.pem> -CAfile <Certificate-
Chain.pem> -cert <Certificate.pem> -reqout <request.der>
$ openssl ocsp -issuer Certificate-Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem
-CAfile Certificate-Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem -cert
Certificate-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem -reqout req.der

# Step 1.4 - Optional: Check the new file "req.der" has been
generated
$ ls -l
total 56
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  engr  8537 Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-
Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  engr  2365 Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-GCP-
CVO-20230119-0XXXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--  1 example-user  engr   120 Jan 19 16:50 req.der

# Step 1.5 - Connect to the OSCP Manager using openssl to send the
OCSP request
$ openssl ocsp -issuer <Certificate-Chain.pem> -CAfile <Certificate-
Chain.pem> -cert <Certificate.pem> -url ${oscp_url} -resp_text
-respout <response.der>
```

```
$ openssl ocsp -issuer Certificate-Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem  
-CAfile Certificate-Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem -cert  
Certificate-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem -url ${ocsp_url} -resp_text  
-respout resp.der
```

OCSP Response Data:

OCSP Response Status: successful (0x0)

Response Type: Basic OCSP Response

Version: 1 (0x0)

Responder Id: C = US, O = "Entrust, Inc.", CN = Entrust Extended  
Validation Code Signing CA - EVCS2

Produced At: Jan 19 15:14:00 2023 GMT

Responses:

Certificate ID:

Hash Algorithm: sha1

Issuer Name Hash: 69FA640329AB84E27220FE0927647B8194B91F2A

Issuer Key Hash: CE894F8251AA15A28462CA312361D261F8FE78

Serial Number: 5994B3D01D26D594BD1D0FA7098C6FF5

Cert Status: good

This Update: Jan 19 15:00:00 2023 GMT

Next Update: Jan 26 14:59:59 2023 GMT

Signature Algorithm: sha512WithRSAEncryption

0b:b6:61:e4:03:5f:98:6f:10:1c:9a:f7:5f:6f:c7:e3:f4:72:  
f2:30:f4:86:88:9a:b9:ba:1e:d6:f6:47:af:dc:ea:e4:cd:31:  
af:e3:7a:20:35:9e:60:db:28:9c:7f:2e:17:7b:a5:11:40:4f:  
1e:72:f7:f8:ef:e3:23:43:1b:bb:28:1a:6f:c6:9c:c5:0c:14:  
d3:5d:bd:9b:6b:28:fb:94:5e:8a:ef:40:20:72:a4:41:df:55:  
cf:f3:db:1b:39:e0:30:63:c9:c7:1f:38:7e:7f:ec:f4:25:7b:  
1e:95:4c:70:6c:83:17:c3:db:b2:47:e1:38:53:ee:0a:55:c0:  
15:6a:82:20:b2:ea:59:eb:9c:ea:7e:97:aa:50:d7:bc:28:60:  
8c:d4:21:92:1c:13:19:b4:e0:66:cb:59:ed:2e:f8:dc:7b:49:  
e3:40:f2:b6:dc:d7:2d:2e:dd:21:82:07:bb:3a:55:99:f7:59:  
5d:4a:4d:ca:e7:8f:1c:d3:9a:3f:17:7b:7a:c4:57:b2:57:a8:  
b4:c0:a5:02:bd:59:9c:50:32:ff:16:b1:65:3a:9c:8c:70:3b:  
9e:be:bc:4f:f9:86:97:b1:62:3c:b2:a9:46:08:be:6b:1b:3c:  
24:14:59:28:c6:ae:e8:d5:64:b2:f8:cc:28:24:5c:b2:c8:d8:  
5a:af:9d:55:48:96:f6:3e:c6:bf:a6:0c:a4:c0:ab:d6:57:03:  
2b:72:43:b0:6a:9f:52:ef:43:bb:14:6a:ce:66:cc:6c:4e:66:  
17:20:a3:64:e0:c6:d1:82:0a:d7:41:8a:cc:17:fd:21:b5:c6:  
d2:3a:af:55:2e:2a:b8:c7:21:41:69:e1:44:ab:a1:dd:df:6d:  
15:99:90:cc:a0:74:1e:e5:2e:07:3f:50:e6:72:a6:b9:ae:fc:  
44:15:eb:81:3d:1a:f8:17:b6:0b:ff:05:76:9d:30:06:40:72:  
cf:d5:c4:6f:8b:c9:14:76:09:6b:3d:6a:70:2c:5a:c4:51:92:  
e5:cd:84:b6:f9:d9:d5:bc:8d:72:b7:7c:13:9c:41:89:a8:97:  
6f:4a:11:5f:8f:b6:c9:b5:df:00:7e:97:20:e7:29:2e:2b:12:  
77:dc:e2:63:48:87:42:49:1d:fc:d0:94:a8:8d:18:f9:07:85:

```

e4:d0:3e:9a:4a:d7:d5:d0:02:51:c3:51:1c:73:12:96:2d:75:
22:83:a6:70:5a:4a:2b:f2:98:d9:ae:1b:57:53:3d:3b:58:82:
38:fc:fa:cb:57:43:3f:3e:7e:e0:6d:5b:d6:fc:67:7e:07:7e:
fb:a3:76:43:26:8f:d1:42:d6:a6:33:4e:9e:e0:a0:51:b4:c4:
bc:e3:10:0d:bf:23:6c:4b
WARNING: no nonce in response
Response Verify OK
Certificate-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem: good
  This Update: Jan 19 15:00:00 2023 GMT
  Next Update: Jan 26 14:59:59 2023 GMT

# Step 1.5 - Optional: Check the response file "response.der" has
been generated. Verify its contents.
$ ls -l
total 64
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  engr  8537 Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-
Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  engr  2365 Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-GCP-
CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--  1 example-user  engr   120 Jan 19 16:50 req.der
-rw-r--r--  1 example-user  engr   806 Jan 19 16:51 resp.der

# Step 1.6 - Verify the chain of trust and expiration dates against
the local host
$ openssl version -d
OPENSSLDIR: "/private/etc/ssl"
$ OPENSSLDIR=$(openssl version -d | cut -d '"' -f2)
$ echo $OPENSSLDIR
/private/etc/ssl

$ openssl verify -untrusted <Certificate-Chain.pem> -CApath <OpenSSL
dir> <Certificate.pem>
$ openssl verify -untrusted Certificate-Chain-GCP-CVO-20230119-
0XXXXX.pem -CApath ${OPENSSLDIR} Certificate-GCP-CVO-20230119-
0XXXXX.pem
Certificate-GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem: OK

```

2. 将下载的disk.raw文件、签名和证书置于目录中。
3. 使用OpenSSL从证书中提取公共密钥。
4. 使用提取的公共密钥对签名进行解密、并验证下载的disk.raw文件的内容。

```
# Step 1 - Place the downloaded disk.raw, the signature and the
certificates in a directory
$ ls -l
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-Chain-
GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-GCP-CVO-
20230119-0XXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 15:42 GCP_CVO_20230119-
XXXXXX_digest.sig
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 16:39 disk.raw

# Step 2 - Extract the public key from the certificate
$ openssl x509 -pubkey -noout -in (certificate.pem) >
(public_key.pem)
$ openssl x509 -pubkey -noout -in Certificate-GCP-CVO-20230119-
0XXXXX.pem > CVO-GCP-pubkey.pem

$ ls -l
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-Chain-
GCP-CVO-20230119-0XXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 15:42 Certificate-GCP-CVO-
20230119-0XXXXX.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 17:02 CVO-GCP-pubkey.pem
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 15:42 GCP_CVO_20230119-
XXXXXX_digest.sig
-rw-r--r--@ 1 example-user  staff   Jan 19 16:39 disk.raw

# Step 3 - Decrypt the signature using the extracted public key and
verify the contents of the downloaded disk.raw
$ openssl dgst -verify (public_key) -keyform PEM -sha256 -signature
(signed digest) -binary (downloaded or obtained disk.raw)
$ openssl dgst -verify CVO-GCP-pubkey.pem -keyform PEM -sha256
-signature GCP_CVO_20230119-XXXXXX_digest.sig -binary disk.raw
Verified OK

# A failed response would look like this
$ openssl dgst -verify CVO-GCP-pubkey.pem -keyform PEM -sha256
-signature GCP_CVO_20230119-XXXXXX_digest.sig -binary
../sample_file.txt
Verification Failure
```

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