



設定軟體 Cluster and storage switches

NetApp
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設定軟體

準備安裝NX-OS軟體和參考組態檔案

在安裝NX-OS軟體和參考組態檔（RCF）之前、請遵循此程序。

關於範例

本程序中的範例使用兩個節點。這些節點使用兩個10GbE叢集互連連接埠「e0a」和「e0b」。

請參閱 "[Hardware Universe](#)" 驗證平台上的叢集連接埠是否正確。



命令輸出可能會因ONTAP 不同版本的不相同而有所差異。

本程序中的範例使用下列交換器和節點命名法：

- 兩個Cisco交換器的名稱分別為「CS1」和「CS2」。
- 節點名稱為「cluster1-01」和「cluster1-02」。
- 叢集LIF的名稱為「cluster1-01_clus1」、叢集式為「cluster1-01_clus2」、叢集式為「cluster1-02_clus1」、叢集式為「cluster1-02_clus2」。
- 「cluster1:*:>」提示會指出叢集的名稱。

關於這項工作

此程序需要同時使用ONTAP 支援指令和Cisco Nexus 3000系列交換器的命令；ONTAP 除非另有說明、否則會使用支援指令。

步驟

1. 如果AutoSupport 此叢集啟用了「支援」功能、請叫用AutoSupport 下列訊息來禁止自動建立案例：

「系統節點AutoSupport 不完整地叫用節點*-type all -Message MAn=xh」

其中_x_是維護時段的持續時間（以小時為單位）。



此資訊可通知技術支援人員執行此維護工作、以便在維護期間抑制自動建立案例。AutoSupport

2. 將權限等級變更為進階、並在系統提示您繼續時輸入*y*：

"進階權限"

出現進階提示（「*>」）。

3. 顯示每個叢集互連交換器的每個節點已設定多少個叢集互連介面：

「network device-dDiscovery show -protocol cup」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network device-discovery show -protocol cdp
```

Node/ Protocol Platform	Local Port	Discovered Device (LLDP: ChassisID)	Interface	
-----	-----	-----	-----	
cluster1-02/cdp				
	e0a	cs1	Eth1/2	N3K-
C3132Q-V				
	e0b	cs2	Eth1/2	N3K-
C3132Q-V				
cluster1-01/cdp				
	e0a	cs1	Eth1/1	N3K-
C3132Q-V				
	e0b	cs2	Eth1/1	N3K-
C3132Q-V				

4. 檢查每個叢集介面的管理或作業狀態。

a. 顯示網路連接埠屬性：

「網路連接埠顯示-IPSpace叢集」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network port show -ipspace Cluster
```

```
Node: cluster1-02
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health						
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status						
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy						
e0b	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy						

```
Node: cluster1-01
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health						
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status						
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy						
e0b	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy						

b. 顯示關於生命的資訊：

「網路介面show -vserver叢集」

```
cluster1::*> network interface show -vserver Cluster
```

Current Is	Logical	Status	Network	Current
Vserver	Interface	Admin/Oper	Address/Mask	Node
Port	Home			

Cluster				
	cluster1-01_clus1	up/up	169.254.209.69/16	
cluster1-01	e0a true			
	cluster1-01_clus2	up/up	169.254.49.125/16	
cluster1-01	e0b true			
	cluster1-02_clus1	up/up	169.254.47.194/16	
cluster1-02	e0a true			
	cluster1-02_clus2	up/up	169.254.19.183/16	
cluster1-02	e0b true			

5. Ping遠端叢集LIF：

「叢集ping叢集節點本機」

```
cluster1::*> cluster ping-cluster -node local
Host is cluster1-02
Getting addresses from network interface table...
Cluster cluster1-01_clus1 169.254.209.69 cluster1-01      e0a
Cluster cluster1-01_clus2 169.254.49.125 cluster1-01      e0b
Cluster cluster1-02_clus1 169.254.47.194 cluster1-02      e0a
Cluster cluster1-02_clus2 169.254.19.183 cluster1-02      e0b
Local = 169.254.47.194 169.254.19.183
Remote = 169.254.209.69 169.254.49.125
Cluster Vserver Id = 4294967293
Ping status:
....
Basic connectivity succeeds on 4 path(s)
Basic connectivity fails on 0 path(s)
.....
Detected 9000 byte MTU on 4 path(s):
    Local 169.254.19.183 to Remote 169.254.209.69
    Local 169.254.19.183 to Remote 169.254.49.125
    Local 169.254.47.194 to Remote 169.254.209.69
    Local 169.254.47.194 to Remote 169.254.49.125
Larger than PMTU communication succeeds on 4 path(s)
RPC status:
2 paths up, 0 paths down (tcp check)
2 paths up, 0 paths down (udp check)
```

6. 驗證是否已在所有叢集生命體上啟用「自動還原」命令：

「網路介面show -vserver叢集-功能 變數自動回復」

```
cluster1::*> network interface show -vserver Cluster -fields auto-revert
```

Vserver	Logical Interface	Auto-revert
Cluster	cluster1-01_clus1	true
	cluster1-01_clus2	true
	cluster1-02_clus1	true
	cluster1-02_clus2	true

接下來呢？

"[安裝NX-OS軟體](#)"。

安裝NX-OS軟體

請遵循此程序、在Nexus 3132Q-V叢集交換器上安裝NX-OS軟體。

檢閱要求

您需要的產品

- 交換器組態的目前備份。
- 完全正常運作的叢集（記錄檔中沒有錯誤或類似問題）。

建議的文件

- "[Cisco乙太網路交換器](#)"。請參閱交換器相容性表、以瞭解支援ONTAP 的功能表和NX-OS版本。
- "[Cisco Nexus 3000系列交換器](#)"。如需Cisco交換器升級與降級程序的完整文件、請參閱Cisco網站上提供的適當軟體與升級指南。

安裝軟體

關於這項工作

此程序需要同時使用ONTAP 支援指令和Cisco Nexus 3000系列交換器的命令；ONTAP 除非另有說明、否則會使用支援指令。

請務必完成中的程序 "[準備安裝NX-OS軟體和參考組態檔案](#)"，然後執行下列步驟。

步驟

1. 將叢集交換器連接至管理網路。
2. 使用「ping」命令來驗證與裝載NX-OS軟體和RCF之伺服器的連線。

顯示範例

```
cs2# ping 172.19.2.1 vrf management
Pingging 172.19.2.1 with 0 bytes of data:

Reply From 172.19.2.1: icmp_seq = 0. time= 5910 usec.
```

3. 使用下列傳輸協定之一、將NX-OS軟體複製到Nexus 3132Q-V交換器：FTP、TFTP、SFTP或scp。如需Cisco命令的詳細資訊、請參閱中的適當指南 ["Cisco Nexus 3000系列NX-OS命令參考指南"](#)。

顯示範例

```
cs2# copy sftp: bootflash: vrf management
Enter source filename: /code/nxos.9.3.4.bin
Enter hostname for the sftp server: 172.19.2.1
Enter username: user1

Outbound-ReKey for 172.19.2.1:22
Inbound-ReKey for 172.19.2.1:22
user1@172.19.2.1's password: xxxxxxxx
sftp> progress
Progress meter enabled
sftp> get /code/nxos.9.3.4.bin /bootflash/nxos.9.3.4.bin
/code/nxos.9.3.4.bin 100% 1261MB 9.3MB/s 02:15
sftp> exit
Copy complete, now saving to disk (please wait)...
Copy complete.
```

4. 驗證NX-OS軟體的執行版本：

《如何版本》

```
cs2# show version
Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software
TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
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http://www.opensource.org/licenses/lgpl-2.1.php and
http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/library.txt.

Software
  BIOS: version 04.25
  NXOS: version 9.3(3)
    BIOS compile time: 01/28/2020
    NXOS image file is: bootflash:///nxos.9.3.3.bin
      NXOS compile time: 12/22/2019 2:00:00 [12/22/2019
14:00:37]

Hardware
  cisco Nexus 3132QV Chassis (Nexus 9000 Series)
  Intel(R) Core(TM) i3- CPU @ 2.50GHz with 16399900 kB of memory.
  Processor Board ID FOxxxxxxx23

  Device name: cs2
  bootflash: 15137792 kB
  usb1: 0 kB (expansion flash)

Kernel uptime is 79 day(s), 10 hour(s), 23 minute(s), 53 second(s)
```

```
Last reset at 663500 usecs after Mon Nov  2 10:50:33 2020
```

```
Reason: Reset Requested by CLI command reload
```

```
System version: 9.3(3)
```

```
Service:
```

```
plugin
```

```
Core Plugin, Ethernet Plugin
```

```
Active Package(s):
```

```
cs2#
```

5. 安裝NX-OS映像。

安裝映像檔會在每次重新開機時載入映像檔。

```

cs2# install all nxos bootflash:nxos.9.3.4.bin
Installer will perform compatibility check first. Please wait.
Installer is forced disruptive

Verifying image bootflash:/nxos.9.3.4.bin for boot variable "nxos".
[] 100% -- SUCCESS

Verifying image type.
[] 100% -- SUCCESS

Preparing "nxos" version info using image bootflash:/nxos.9.3.4.bin.
[] 100% -- SUCCESS

Preparing "bios" version info using image bootflash:/nxos.9.3.4.bin.
[] 100% -- SUCCESS

Performing module support checks.
[] 100% -- SUCCESS

Notifying services about system upgrade.
[] 100% -- SUCCESS

Compatibility check is done:
Module  bootable          Impact          Install-type  Reason
-----
      1      yes          disruptive          reset          default
upgrade is not hitless

Images will be upgraded according to following table:
Module      Image      Running-Version(pri:alt)
New-Version      Upg-Required
-----
      1      nxos      9.3(3)
9.3(4)          yes
      1      bios      v04.25(01/28/2020):v04.25(10/18/2016)
v04.25(01/28/2020)  no

Switch will be reloaded for disruptive upgrade.
Do you want to continue with the installation (y/n)?  [n] y

```

```
Install is in progress, please wait.
```

```
Performing runtime checks.
```

```
[ ] 100% -- SUCCESS
```

```
Setting boot variables.
```

```
[ ] 100% -- SUCCESS
```

```
Performing configuration copy.
```

```
[ ] 100% -- SUCCESS
```

```
Module 1: Refreshing compact flash and upgrading  
bios/loader/bootrom.
```

```
Warning: please do not remove or power off the module at this time.
```

```
[ ] 100% -- SUCCESS
```

```
Finishing the upgrade, switch will reboot in 10 seconds.
```

```
cs2#
```

6. 在交換器重新開機後、驗證新版本的NX-OS軟體：

《如何版本》

```
cs2# show version
Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software
TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
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http://www.opensource.org/licenses/lgpl-2.1.php and
http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/library.txt.

Software
  BIOS: version 04.25
  NXOS: version 9.3(4)
    BIOS compile time: 05/22/2019
    NXOS image file is: bootflash:///nxos.9.3.4.bin
    NXOS compile time: 4/28/2020 21:00:00 [04/29/2020 06:28:31]

Hardware
  cisco Nexus 3132QV Chassis (Nexus 9000 Series)
  Intel(R) Core(TM) i3- CPU @ 2.50GHz with 16399900 kB of memory.
  Processor Board ID FOxxxxxxx23

  Device name: cs2
  bootflash: 15137792 kB
  usb1: 0 kB (expansion flash)

Kernel uptime is 79 day(s), 10 hour(s), 23 minute(s), 53 second(s)
```

```
Last reset at 663500 usecs after Mon Nov  2 10:50:33 2020
Reason: Reset Requested by CLI command reload
System version: 9.3(4)
Service:

plugin
  Core Plugin, Ethernet Plugin

Active Package(s):

cs2#
```

接下來呢？

"[安裝參考組態檔 \(RCF\)](#)"。

安裝參考組態檔 (RCF)

第一次設定Nexus 3132Q-V交換器之後、請遵循此程序來安裝RCF。您也可以使用此程序來升級RCF版本。

檢閱要求

您需要的產品

- 交換器組態的目前備份。
- 完全正常運作的叢集（記錄檔中沒有錯誤或類似問題）。
- 目前參考組態檔（RCF）。
- 安裝RCF時所需的交換器主控台連線。
- "[Cisco乙太網路交換器](#)"。請參閱交換器相容性表、以瞭解支援ONTAP 的功能表和RCF版本。請注意、RCF中的命令語法與NX-OS版本中的命令語法之間可能存在相依性。
- "[Cisco Nexus 3000系列交換器](#)"。如需Cisco交換器升級與降級程序的完整文件、請參閱Cisco網站上提供的適當軟體與升級指南。

安裝檔案

關於範例

本程序中的範例使用下列交換器和節點命名法：

- 兩個Cisco交換器的名稱分別為「CS1」和「CS2」。
- 節點名稱包括"cluster1-01"、"cluster1-02"、"cluster1-03"和"cluster1-04"。
- 叢集LIF名稱為「cluster1-01_clus1」、「cluster1-01_clus2」、「cluster1-02_clus1」、「cluster1-02_clus2」、「cluster1-03_clus1」、「cluster1-03_clus2」、「cluster1-04_clus1"和"cluster1-04_clus2"。
- 「cluster1：*：>」提示會指出叢集的名稱。

關於這項工作

此程序需要同時使用ONTAP 支援指令和Cisco Nexus 3000系列交換器的命令；ONTAP 除非另有說明、否則會使用支援指令。

在此程序期間、不需要運作中的交換器間連結（ISL）。這是因為RCF版本變更可能會暫時影響ISL連線。為確保叢集作業不中斷、下列程序會在目標交換器上執行步驟時、將所有叢集生命體移轉至作業夥伴交換器。

請務必完成中的程序 ["準備安裝NX-OS軟體和參考組態檔案"](#)，然後執行下列步驟。

步驟1：檢查連接埠狀態

1. 顯示連接至叢集交換器之每個節點上的叢集連接埠：

「網路裝置探索秀」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network device-discovery show
Node/          Local   Discovered
Protocol      Port   Device (LLDP: ChassisID)  Interface
Platform
-----
cluster1-01/cdp
              e0a    cs1                      Ethernet1/7      N3K-
C3132Q-V
              e0d    cs2                      Ethernet1/7      N3K-
C3132Q-V
cluster1-02/cdp
              e0a    cs1                      Ethernet1/8      N3K-
C3132Q-V
              e0d    cs2                      Ethernet1/8      N3K-
C3132Q-V
cluster1-03/cdp
              e0a    cs1                      Ethernet1/1/1    N3K-
C3132Q-V
              e0b    cs2                      Ethernet1/1/1    N3K-
C3132Q-V
cluster1-04/cdp
              e0a    cs1                      Ethernet1/1/2    N3K-
C3132Q-V
              e0b    cs2                      Ethernet1/1/2    N3K-
C3132Q-V
cluster1::*>
```

2. 檢查每個叢集連接埠的管理和作業狀態。

a. 確認所有叢集連接埠都正常運作：

「網路連接埠show -IPSpace Cluster」

```
cluster1::*> network port show -ipspace Cluster
```

```
Node: cluster1-01
```

```
Ignore
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health	Health					
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----					
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					
e0d	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					

```
Node: cluster1-02
```

```
Ignore
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health	Health					
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----					
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					
e0d	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					

```
8 entries were displayed.
```

```
Node: cluster1-03
```

```
Ignore
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health	Health					
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----					
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					
e0b	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					

Node: cluster1-04

Ignore

Health	Health				Speed (Mbps)	
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----		----	----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					
e0b	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					

cluster1::*>

b. 確認所有叢集介面（生命）都位於主連接埠：

「網路介面show -vserver叢集」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network interface show -vserver Cluster
```

Current	Logical	Status	Network	
Vserver	Current Is			
Port	Interface	Admin/Oper	Address/Mask	Node
Home				

Cluster				
	cluster1-01_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.4/23	
cluster1-01	e0a true			
	cluster1-01_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.5/23	
cluster1-01	e0d true			
	cluster1-02_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.8/23	
cluster1-02	e0a true			
	cluster1-02_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.9/23	
cluster1-02	e0d true			
	cluster1-03_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.3/23	
cluster1-03	e0a true			
	cluster1-03_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.1/23	
cluster1-03	e0b true			
	cluster1-04_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.6/23	
cluster1-04	e0a true			
	cluster1-04_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.7/23	
cluster1-04	e0b true			
cluster1::*>				

c. 驗證叢集是否顯示兩個叢集交換器的資訊：

「系統叢集交換器show -is監控、可運作的true」

```
cluster1::*> system cluster-switch show -is-monitoring-enabled
-operational true
```

Switch Model	Type	Address
cs1 NX3132QV	cluster-network	10.0.0.1
Serial Number: FOXXXXXXXXGS		
Is Monitored: true		
Reason: None		
Software Version: Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS)		
Software, Version		
9.3(4)		
Version Source: CDP		
cs2 NX3132QV	cluster-network	10.0.0.2
Serial Number: FOXXXXXXXXGD		
Is Monitored: true		
Reason: None		
Software Version: Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS)		
Software, Version		
9.3(4)		
Version Source: CDP		

2 entries were displayed.



對於 ONTAP 9.8 及更新版本、請使用命令 `system switch ethernet show -is-monitoring-enabled-operational true`。

3. 停用叢集生命體上的自動還原。

```
cluster1::*> network interface modify -vserver Cluster -lif * -auto
-revert false
```

請確定執行此命令後已停用自動還原。

4. 在叢集交換器CS2上、關閉連接至節點叢集連接埠的連接埠。

```
cs2(config)# interface eth1/1/1-2,eth1/7-8
cs2(config-if-range)# shutdown
```

5. 確認叢集連接埠已移轉至叢集交換器CS1上裝載的連接埠。這可能需要幾秒鐘的時間。

「網路介面show -vserver叢集」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network interface show -vserver Cluster
```

	Logical	Status	Network	Current
Current Is				
Vserver	Interface	Admin/Oper	Address/Mask	Node
Port	Home			

Cluster				
	cluster1-01_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.4/23	
cluster1-01	e0a true			
	cluster1-01_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.5/23	
cluster1-01	e0a false			
	cluster1-02_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.8/23	
cluster1-02	e0a true			
	cluster1-02_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.9/23	
cluster1-02	e0a false			
	cluster1-03_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.3/23	
cluster1-03	e0a true			
	cluster1-03_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.1/23	
cluster1-03	e0a false			
	cluster1-04_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.6/23	
cluster1-04	e0a true			
	cluster1-04_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.7/23	
cluster1-04	e0a false			

```
cluster1::*>
```

6. 驗證叢集是否正常：

「叢集展示」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> cluster show
Node                Health Eligibility Epsilon
-----
cluster1-01         true   true      false
cluster1-02         true   true      false
cluster1-03         true   true      true
cluster1-04         true   true      false
cluster1::*>
```

步驟2：設定並驗證設定

1. 如果您尚未這麼做、請將下列命令的輸出複製到文字檔、以儲存目前交換器組態的複本：

「如何執行設定」

2. 清除交換器CS2上的組態、然後執行基本設定。



更新或套用新的RCF時、您必須清除交換器設定並執行基本組態。您必須連線至交換器序列主控台連接埠、才能再次設定交換器。

- a. 清理組態：

顯示範例

```
(cs2) # write erase

Warning: This command will erase the startup-configuration.

Do you wish to proceed anyway? (y/n) [n] y
```

- b. 重新啟動交換器：

顯示範例

```
(cs2) # reload

Are you sure you would like to reset the system? (y/n) y
```

3. 使用下列傳輸傳輸協定之一、將RCF複製到交換器CS2的bootflash：FTP、TFTP、SFTP或scp。如需Cisco

命令的詳細資訊、請參閱中的適當指南 "[Cisco Nexus 3000系列NX-OS命令參考資料](#)" 指南：

顯示範例

```
cs2# copy tftp: bootflash: vrf management
Enter source filename: Nexus_3132QV_RCF_v1.6-Cluster-HA-Breakout.txt
Enter hostname for the tftp server: 172.22.201.50
Trying to connect to tftp server.....Connection to Server
Established.
TFTP get operation was successful
Copy complete, now saving to disk (please wait)...
```

4. 將先前下載的RCF套用至bootFlash。

如需Cisco命令的詳細資訊、請參閱中的適當指南 "[Cisco Nexus 3000系列NX-OS命令參考資料](#)" 指南：

顯示範例

```
cs2# copy Nexus_3132QV_RCF_v1.6-Cluster-HA-Breakout.txt running-
config echo-commands
```

5. 檢查「show banner motd」命令的橫幅輸出。您必須閱讀並遵循*重要附註*下的指示、以確保交換器的組態和操作正確。


```

cs2# show banner motd

*****
*****
* NetApp Reference Configuration File (RCF)
*
* Switch    : Cisco Nexus 3132Q-V
* Filename  : Nexus_3132QV_RCF_v1.6-Cluster-HA-Breakout.txt
* Date      : Nov-02-2020
* Version   : v1.6
*
* Port Usage : Breakout configuration
* Ports 1- 6: Breakout mode (4x10GbE) Intra-Cluster Ports, int
e1/1/1-4,
* e1/2/1-4, e1/3/1-4,int e1/4/1-4, e1/5/1-4, e1/6/1-4
* Ports 7-30: 40GbE Intra-Cluster/HA Ports, int e1/7-30
* Ports 31-32: Intra-Cluster ISL Ports, int e1/31-32
*
* IMPORTANT NOTES
* - Load Nexus_3132QV_RCF_v1.6-Cluster-HA.txt for non breakout
config
*
* - This RCF utilizes QoS and requires specific TCAM configuration,
requiring
*   cluster switch to be rebooted before the cluster becomes
operational.
*
* - Perform the following steps to ensure proper RCF installation:
*
*   (1) Apply RCF, expect following messages:
*       - Please save config and reload the system...
*       - Edge port type (portfast) should only be enabled on
ports...
*       - TCAM region is not configured for feature QoS class
IPv4...
*
*   (2) Save running-configuration and reboot Cluster Switch
*
*   (3) After reboot, apply same RCF second time and expect
following messages:
*       - % Invalid command at '^' marker
*
*   (4) Save running-configuration again

```

```

*
* - If running NX-OS versions 9.3(5) 9.3(6), 9.3(7), or 9.3(8)
*   - Downgrade the NX-OS firmware to version 9.3(5) or earlier if
*     NX-OS using a version later than 9.3(5).
*   - Do not upgrade NX-OS prior to applying v1.9 RCF file.
*   - After the RCF is applied and switch rebooted, then proceed to
upgrade
*     NX-OS to version 9.3(5) or later.
*
* - If running 9.3(9) 10.2(2) or later the RCF can be applied to the
switch
*   after the upgrade.
*
* - Port 1 multiplexed H/W configuration options:
*   hardware profile front portmode qsfp          (40G H/W port 1/1 is
active - default)
*   hardware profile front portmode sfp-plus      (10G H/W ports 1/1/1
- 1/1/4 are active)
*   hardware profile front portmode qsfp          (To reset to QSFP)
*
*****
*****

```

6. 確認RCF檔案為正確的更新版本：

「如何執行設定」

當您檢查輸出以確認您擁有正確的RCF時、請確定下列資訊正確無誤：

- RCF橫幅
- 節點和連接埠設定
- 自訂

輸出會因站台組態而異。請檢查連接埠設定、並參閱版本說明、以瞭解您安裝的RCF的任何特定變更。



如需瞭解如何在 RCF 升級後將 10GbE 連接埠上線的步驟、請參閱知識庫文章 "[Cisco 3132Q 叢集交換器上的 10GbE 連接埠無法連線](#)"。

7. 驗證RCF版本和交換器設定是否正確之後、請將執行組態檔複製到啟動組態檔。

如需Cisco命令的詳細資訊、請參閱中的適當指南 "[Cisco Nexus 3000系列NX-OS命令參考資料](#)" 指南：

顯示範例

```
cs2# copy running-config startup-config
[#####] 100% Copy complete
```

8. 重新開機交換器CS2。您可以在交換器重新開機時忽略節點上報告的「叢集連接埠當機」事件。

顯示範例

```
cs2# reload
This command will reboot the system. (y/n)? [n] y
```

9. 套用相同的RCF並再次儲存執行中的組態。

顯示範例

```
cs2# copy Nexus_3132QV_RCF_v1.6-Cluster-HA-Breakout.txt running-
config echo-commands
cs2# copy running-config startup-config
[#####] 100% Copy complete
```

10. 驗證叢集上叢集連接埠的健全狀況。
 - a. 驗證叢集內所有節點的叢集連接埠是否正常運作：

「網路連接埠show -IPSpace Cluster」

```
cluster1::*> network port show -ipspace Cluster
```

```
Node: cluster1-01
```

```
Ignore
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health	Health					
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					
e0b	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					

```
Node: cluster1-02
```

```
Ignore
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health	Health					
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					
e0b	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/10000
healthy	false					

```
Node: cluster1-03
```

```
Ignore
```

						Speed (Mbps)
Health	Health					
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					
e0d	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					

Node: cluster1-04

Ignore

Health	Health					Speed (Mbps)
Port	IPspace	Broadcast	Domain	Link	MTU	Admin/Oper
Status	Status					
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
e0a	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					
e0d	Cluster	Cluster		up	9000	auto/100000
healthy	false					

b. 驗證叢集的交換器健全狀況。

「network device-dDiscovery show -protocol cup」

```

cluster1::*> network device-discovery show -protocol cdp
Node/          Local  Discovered
Protocol      Port   Device (LLDP: ChassisID)  Interface
Platform
-----
-----
cluster1-01/cdp
          e0a      cs1                      Ethernet1/7
N3K-C3132Q-V
          e0d      cs2                      Ethernet1/7
N3K-C3132Q-V
cluster01-2/cdp
          e0a      cs1                      Ethernet1/8
N3K-C3132Q-V
          e0d      cs2                      Ethernet1/8
N3K-C3132Q-V
cluster01-3/cdp
          e0a      cs1                      Ethernet1/1/1
N3K-C3132Q-V
          e0b      cs2                      Ethernet1/1/1
N3K-C3132Q-V
cluster1-04/cdp
          e0a      cs1                      Ethernet1/1/2
N3K-C3132Q-V
          e0b      cs2                      Ethernet1/1/2
N3K-C3132Q-V

cluster1::*> system cluster-switch show -is-monitoring-enabled
-operational true
Switch                      Type                      Address
Model
-----
-----
cs1                          cluster-network          10.233.205.90
N3K-C3132Q-V
    Serial Number: FOXXXXXXXGD
    Is Monitored: true
    Reason: None
    Software Version: Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS)
    Software, Version
                        9.3(4)
    Version Source: CDP

cs2                          cluster-network          10.233.205.91

```

```
N3K-C3132Q-V
  Serial Number: FOXXXXXXXXGS
    Is Monitored: true
      Reason: None
  Software Version: Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS)
Software, Version
                9.3(4)
  Version Source: CDP

2 entries were displayed.
```



對於 ONTAP 9.8 及更新版本、請使用命令 `system switch ethernet show -is -monitoring-enabled-operational true`。

您可能會在CS1交換器主控台觀察到下列輸出、視先前載入交換器的RCF版本而定：



```
2020 Nov 17 16:07:18 cs1 %$ VDC-1 %$ %STP-2-
UNBLOCK_CONSIST_PORT: Unblocking port port-channel1 on
VLAN0092. Port consistency restored.
2020 Nov 17 16:07:23 cs1 %$ VDC-1 %$ %STP-2-BLOCK_PVID_PEER:
Blocking port-channel1 on VLAN0001. Inconsistent peer vlan.
2020 Nov 17 16:07:23 cs1 %$ VDC-1 %$ %STP-2-BLOCK_PVID_LOCAL:
Blocking port-channel1 on VLAN0092. Inconsistent local vlan.
```

+



叢集節點報告為健全狀態最多可能需要5分鐘。

11. 在叢集交換器CS1上、關閉連接至節點叢集連接埠的連接埠。

顯示範例

```
cs1(config)# interface eth1/1/1-2,eth1/7-8
cs1(config-if-range)# shutdown
```

12. 驗證叢集LIF是否已移轉至交換器CS2上裝載的連接埠。這可能需要幾秒鐘的時間。

「網路介面show -vserver叢集」

```

cluster1::*> network interface show -vserver Cluster

```

	Logical	Status	Network	Current
Current Is				
Vserver	Interface	Admin/Oper	Address/Mask	Node
Port	Home			

Cluster				
	cluster1-01_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.4/23	
cluster1-01	e0d	false		
	cluster1-01_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.5/23	
cluster1-01	e0d	true		
	cluster1-02_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.8/23	
cluster1-02	e0d	false		
	cluster1-02_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.9/23	
cluster1-02	e0d	true		
	cluster1-03_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.3/23	
cluster1-03	e0b	false		
	cluster1-03_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.1/23	
cluster1-03	e0b	true		
	cluster1-04_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.6/23	
cluster1-04	e0b	false		
	cluster1-04_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.7/23	
cluster1-04	e0b	true		
cluster1::*>				

13. 驗證叢集是否正常：

「叢集展示」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> cluster show
Node                Health    Eligibility    Epsilon
-----
cluster1-01         true     true           false
cluster1-02         true     true           false
cluster1-03         true     true           true
cluster1-04         true     true           false
4 entries were displayed.
cluster1::*>
```

14. 在交換器CS1上重複步驟1到10。
15. 在叢集生命體上啟用自動還原。

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network interface modify -vserver Cluster -lif * -auto
-revert True
```

16. 重新開機交換器CS1。您可以這樣做、觸發叢集生命期以恢復到其主連接埠。您可以在交換器重新開機時忽略節點上報告的「叢集連接埠當機」事件。

```
cs1# reload
This command will reboot the system. (y/n)? [n] y
```

步驟3：驗證組態

1. 驗證連接至叢集連接埠的交換器連接埠是否正常運作。

```
show interface brief | grep up
```

顯示範例

```
cs1# show interface brief | grep up
.
.
Eth1/1/1      1      eth  access up      none
10G(D)  --
Eth1/1/2      1      eth  access up      none
10G(D)  --
Eth1/7        1      eth  trunk  up      none
100G(D)  --
Eth1/8        1      eth  trunk  up      none
100G(D)  --
.
.
```

2. 確認CS1與CS2之間的ISL正常運作：

「How port-channel Summary」

顯示範例

```
cs1# show port-channel summary
Flags:  D - Down          P - Up in port-channel (members)
        I - Individual    H - Hot-standby (LACP only)
        s - Suspended     r - Module-removed
        b - BFD Session Wait
        S - Switched      R - Routed
        U - Up (port-channel)
        p - Up in delay-lacp mode (member)
        M - Not in use. Min-links not met

-----
-----
Group Port-          Type      Protocol  Member Ports
Channel
-----
-----
1      Po1 (SU)      Eth      LACP      Eth1/31 (P)  Eth1/32 (P)
cs1#
```

3. 驗證叢集生命區是否已還原至其主連接埠：

「網路介面show -vserver叢集」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> network interface show -vserver Cluster
```

	Logical	Status	Network	Current
Current Is				
Vserver	Interface	Admin/Oper	Address/Mask	Node
Port	Home			

Cluster				
	cluster1-01_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.4/23	
cluster1-01	e0d	true		
	cluster1-01_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.5/23	
cluster1-01	e0d	true		
	cluster1-02_clus1	up/up	169.254.3.8/23	
cluster1-02	e0d	true		
	cluster1-02_clus2	up/up	169.254.3.9/23	
cluster1-02	e0d	true		
	cluster1-03_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.3/23	
cluster1-03	e0b	true		
	cluster1-03_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.1/23	
cluster1-03	e0b	true		
	cluster1-04_clus1	up/up	169.254.1.6/23	
cluster1-04	e0b	true		
	cluster1-04_clus2	up/up	169.254.1.7/23	
cluster1-04	e0b	true		
cluster1::*>				

4. 驗證叢集是否正常：

「叢集展示」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> cluster show
```

Node	Health	Eligibility	Epsilon
-----	-----	-----	-----
cluster1-01	true	true	false
cluster1-02	true	true	false
cluster1-03	true	true	true
cluster1-04	true	true	false
cluster1::*>			

5. Ping遠端叢集介面以驗證連線能力：

「叢集ping叢集節點本機」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> cluster ping-cluster -node local
Host is cluster1-03
Getting addresses from network interface table...
Cluster cluster1-03_clus1 169.254.1.3 cluster1-03 e0a
Cluster cluster1-03_clus2 169.254.1.1 cluster1-03 e0b
Cluster cluster1-04_clus1 169.254.1.6 cluster1-04 e0a
Cluster cluster1-04_clus2 169.254.1.7 cluster1-04 e0b
Cluster cluster1-01_clus1 169.254.3.4 cluster1-01 e0a
Cluster cluster1-01_clus2 169.254.3.5 cluster1-01 e0d
Cluster cluster1-02_clus1 169.254.3.8 cluster1-02 e0a
Cluster cluster1-02_clus2 169.254.3.9 cluster1-02 e0d
Local = 169.254.1.3 169.254.1.1
Remote = 169.254.1.6 169.254.1.7 169.254.3.4 169.254.3.5 169.254.3.8
169.254.3.9
Cluster Vserver Id = 4294967293
Ping status:
.....
Basic connectivity succeeds on 12 path(s)
Basic connectivity fails on 0 path(s)
.....
Detected 9000 byte MTU on 12 path(s):
    Local 169.254.1.3 to Remote 169.254.1.6
    Local 169.254.1.3 to Remote 169.254.1.7
    Local 169.254.1.3 to Remote 169.254.3.4
    Local 169.254.1.3 to Remote 169.254.3.5
    Local 169.254.1.3 to Remote 169.254.3.8
    Local 169.254.1.3 to Remote 169.254.3.9
    Local 169.254.1.1 to Remote 169.254.1.6
    Local 169.254.1.1 to Remote 169.254.1.7
    Local 169.254.1.1 to Remote 169.254.3.4
    Local 169.254.1.1 to Remote 169.254.3.5
    Local 169.254.1.1 to Remote 169.254.3.8
    Local 169.254.1.1 to Remote 169.254.3.9
Larger than PMTU communication succeeds on 12 path(s)
RPC status:
6 paths up, 0 paths down (tcp check)
6 paths up, 0 paths down (udp check)
```

6. 對於更新版本的支援、請使用下列命令啟用乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器記錄收集功能、以收集交換器相

關的記錄檔：ONTAP

「系統交換器乙太網路記錄設定密碼」和

「系統交換器乙太網路記錄啟用收集」

a. 輸入：「System交換器乙太網路記錄設定密碼」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password
Enter the switch name: <return>
The switch name entered is not recognized.
Choose from the following list:
cs1
cs2

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs1
RSA key fingerprint is
e5:8b:c6:dc:e2:18:18:09:36:63:d9:63:dd:03:d9:cc
Do you want to continue? {y|n}::[n] y

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs2
RSA key fingerprint is
57:49:86:a1:b9:80:6a:61:9a:86:8e:3c:e3:b7:1f:b1
Do you want to continue? {y|n}:: [n] y

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>
```

b. 輸入：system switch ethernet log enable-collection

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log enable-collection
```

```
Do you want to enable cluster log collection for all nodes in the  
cluster?
```

```
{y|n}: [n] y
```

```
Enabling cluster switch log collection.
```

```
cluster1::*>
```



如果這些命令中有任何一個出現錯誤、請聯絡NetApp支援部門。

7. 針對發行9.5P16、9.6P12及9.7P10及更新版本的修補程式、請使用下列命令啟用乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器記錄收集功能、以收集交換器相關的記錄檔：ONTAP

「系統叢集交換器記錄設定密碼」和

「系統叢集交換器記錄啟用收集」

- a. 輸入：「system叢集交換器記錄設定密碼」

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> system cluster-switch log setup-password
Enter the switch name: <return>
The switch name entered is not recognized.
Choose from the following list:
cs1
cs2

cluster1::*> system cluster-switch log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs1
RSA key fingerprint is
e5:8b:c6:dc:e2:18:18:09:36:63:d9:63:dd:03:d9:cc
Do you want to continue? {y|n}::[n] y

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>

cluster1::*> system cluster-switch log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs2
RSA key fingerprint is
57:49:86:a1:b9:80:6a:61:9a:86:8e:3c:e3:b7:1f:b1
Do you want to continue? {y|n}:: [n] y

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>
```

b. 輸入：system cluster-switch log enable-collection

顯示範例

```
cluster1::*> system cluster-switch log enable-collection

Do you want to enable cluster log collection for all nodes in the
cluster?
{y|n}: [n] y

Enabling cluster switch log collection.

cluster1::*>
```



如果這些命令中有任何一個出現錯誤、請聯絡NetApp支援部門。

乙太網路交換器健全狀況監控記錄收集

您可以使用記錄收集功能、在 ONTAP 中收集交換器相關的記錄檔。

乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器（CSHM）負責確保叢集與儲存網路交換器的作業健全狀況、並收集交換器記錄以供偵錯之用。本程序將引導您完成設定及開始從交換器收集詳細 * 支援 * 記錄的程序、並開始每小時收集 AutoSupport 所收集的 * 定期 * 資料。

開始之前

- 使用 Cisco 3132Q-V 叢集交換器 **CL1** 來驗證您的環境是否已設定。
- 必須為交換器啟用交換器健全狀況監控。請務必確認 Is Monitored: 欄位在的輸出中設為 * 真 * system switch ethernet show 命令。

步驟

1. 為乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器記錄收集功能建立密碼：

「系統交換器乙太網路記錄設定密碼」


```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password
Enter the switch name: <return>
The switch name entered is not recognized.
Choose from the following list:
cs1
cs2

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs1
Would you like to specify a user other than admin for log
collection? {y|n}: n

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs2
Would you like to specify a user other than admin for log
collection? {y|n}: n

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>
```

2. 若要啟動記錄收集、請執行下列命令、以先前命令中使用的切換參數取代裝置。這會同時啟動記錄收集的兩種類型：詳細的 * 支援 * 記錄檔和 * 定期 * 資料的每小時集合。

```
system switch ethernet log modify -device <switch-name> -log-request true
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log modify -device cs1 -log
-request true
```

```
Do you want to modify the cluster switch log collection
configuration? {y|n}: [n] y
```

```
Enabling cluster switch log collection.
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log modify -device cs2 -log
-request true
```

```
Do you want to modify the cluster switch log collection
configuration? {y|n}: [n] y
```

```
Enabling cluster switch log collection.
```

等待 10 分鐘、然後檢查記錄收集是否完成：

```
system switch ethernet log show
```



如果這些命令中有任何一個傳回錯誤、或記錄集合未完成、請聯絡 NetApp 支援部門。

疑難排解

如果您遇到記錄收集功能報告的下列任何錯誤狀態（可在的輸出中看到 `system switch ethernet log show`）、請嘗試對應的除錯步驟：

* 記錄收集錯誤狀態 *	* 解決方法 *
• 不存在 RSA 金鑰 *	重新產生 ONTAP SSH 金鑰。請聯絡 NetApp 支援部門。
• 交換器密碼錯誤 *	驗證認證、測試 SSH 連線、並重新產生 ONTAP SSH 金鑰。請參閱交換器說明文件、或聯絡 NetApp 支援部門以取得相關指示。
• FIPS 不存在 ECDSA 金鑰 *	如果啟用 FIPS 模式、則必須先在交換器上產生 ECDSA 金鑰、然後再重新嘗試。
• 找到之前存在的記錄 *	移除交換器上先前的記錄集合檔案。
• 交換器傾印記錄錯誤 *	確保交換器使用者擁有記錄收集權限。請參閱上述先決條件。

設定 SNMPv3

請遵循此程序來設定支援乙太網路交換器健全狀況監控（CSHM）的 SNMPv3。

關於這項工作

下列命令可在 Cisco 3132Q-V 交換器上設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

- 若為 *無驗證*：`snmp-server user SNMPv3_USER NoAuth`
- 對於 *MD5/SOA 驗證*：`snmp-server user SNMPv3_USER auth [md5|sha] AUTH-PASSWORD`
- 對於採用 AES/DES 加密的 *MD5/SOA 驗證*：`snmp-server user SNMPv3_USER AuthEncrypt auth [md5|sha] AUTH-PASSWORD priv aes-128 PRIV-PASSWORD`

下列命令可在ONTAP Sfeside上設定一個v3使用者名稱：「cluster1::*>安全登入create -user-or group name *MPv2_user-applicationSNMP -imize-method USM -reme-switch-ipaddress_address_*」

下列命令會使用 CSHM 建立 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：`cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device DEVICE -snmp-version SNMPv3 -community-or-username SNMPv3_USER`

步驟

1. 設定交換器上的v3使用者使用驗證和加密：

```
show snmp user
```

```

(sw1) (Config) # snmp-server user SNMPv3User auth md5 <auth_password>
priv aes-128 <priv_password>

(sw1) (Config) # show snmp user
-----
-----
                                SNMP USERS
-----
-----
User                Auth                Priv(enforce)    Groups
acl_filter
-----
-----
admin                md5                des(no)          network-admin
SNMPv3User           md5                aes-128(no)      network-operator
-----
-----
NOTIFICATION TARGET USERS (configured for sending V3 Inform)
-----
-----
User                Auth                Priv
-----
-----

(sw1) (Config) #

```

2. 設定位在邊上的v3使用者ONTAP：

```

security login create -user-or-group-name <username> -application snmp
-authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress 10.231.80.212

```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device "sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)" -is-monitoring-enabled-admin true

cluster1::*> security login create -user-or-group-name <username>
-application snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch
-ipaddress 10.231.80.212

Enter the authoritative entity's EngineID [remote EngineID]:

Which authentication protocol do you want to choose (none, md5, sha,
sha2-256)
[none]: md5

Enter the authentication protocol password (minimum 8 characters
long):

Enter the authentication protocol password again:

Which privacy protocol do you want to choose (none, des, aes128)
[none]: aes128

Enter privacy protocol password (minimum 8 characters long):
Enter privacy protocol password again:
```

3. 設定 CSHM 以監控新的 SNMPv3 使用者：

```
system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance
```

```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance

                                Device Name: sw1
                                IP Address: 10.231.80.212
                                SNMP Version: SNMPv2c
                                Is Discovered: true
                                SNMPv2c Community String or SNMPv3 Username: cshml!
                                Model Number: N3K-C3132Q-V
                                Switch Network: cluster-network
                                Software Version: Cisco Nexus
Operating System (NX-OS) Software, Version 9.3(7)
                                Reason For Not Monitoring: None <---- displays
when SNMP settings are valid
                                Source Of Switch Version: CDP/ISDP
                                Is Monitored ?: true
                                Serial Number of the Device: QTFCU3826001C
                                RCF Version: v1.8X2 for

Cluster/HA/RDMA

cluster1::*>
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device "sw1" -snmp
-version SNMPv3 -community-or-username <username>
cluster1::*>

```

4. 驗證要與新建立的 SNMPv3 使用者查詢的序號、是否與 CSHM 輪詢期間結束後上一步所述相同。

```
system switch ethernet polling-interval show
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet polling-interval show
Polling Interval (in minutes): 5

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance

Device Name: sw1
IP Address: 10.231.80.212
SNMP Version: SNMPv3
Is Discovered: true
SNMPv2c Community String or SNMPv3 Username: SNMPv3User
Model Number: N3K-C3132Q-V
Switch Network: cluster-network
Software Version: Cisco Nexus
Operating System (NX-OS) Software, Version 9.3(7)
Reason For Not Monitoring: None <---- displays
when SNMP settings are valid
Source Of Switch Version: CDP/ISDP
Is Monitored ?: true
Serial Number of the Device: QTFCU3826001C
RCF Version: v1.8X2 for

Cluster/HA/RDMA

cluster1::*>
```

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