



設定交換器健全狀況監控

Cluster and storage switches

NetApp
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設定交換器健全狀況監控

組態總覽

乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器（CSHM）負責確保叢集與儲存網路交換器的作業健全狀況、並收集交換器記錄以供偵錯之用。

- "設定記錄收集"
- "選用：設定 SNMPv3"

設定記錄收集

乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器（CSHM）負責確保叢集與儲存網路交換器的作業健全狀況、並收集交換器記錄以供偵錯之用。本程序將引導您完成設定收集、要求詳細的 * 支援 * 記錄、以及啟用 AutoSupport 所收集 * 定期 * 資料的每小時收集。

- 注意：* 如果您啟用 FIPS 模式、則必須完成下列步驟：



1. 根據廠商指示、在交換器上重新產生 ssh 金鑰。
2. 使用在 ONTAP 端重新產生 ssh 金鑰 `debug system regenerate-systemshell-key-pair`
3. 使用重新執行記錄收集設定例行程序 `system switch ethernet log setup-password`

開始之前

- 使用者必須能夠存取交換器 `show` 命令。如果這些權限不可用、請建立新使用者、並將必要的權限授予使用者。
- 必須為交換器啟用交換器健全狀況監控。請務必確認 `Is Monitored:` 欄位在的輸出中設為 * 真 * `system switch ethernet show` 命令。
- 對於 NVIDIA 交換器、必須允許記錄收集的使用者執行記錄收集命令、而不顯示密碼提示。若要允許這種使用方式、請執行命令：`echo '<username> ALL = NOPASSWD: /usr/cumulus/bin/cl-support, /usr/sbin/csmgrctl' | sudo EDITOR='tee -a' visudo -f /etc/sudoers.d/cumulus`

步驟

ONTAP 9.14.1 及更早版本

1. 若要設定記錄收集、請針對每個交換器執行下列命令。系統會提示您輸入用於記錄收集的交換器名稱、使用者名稱和密碼。

```
system switch ethernet log setup-password
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password
Enter the switch name: <return>
The switch name entered is not recognized.
Choose from the following list:
cs1
cs2

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs1
Would you like to specify a user other than admin for log
collection? {y|n}: n

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password

Enter the switch name: cs2

Would you like to specify a user other than admin for log
collection? {y|n}: n

Enter the password: <enter switch password>
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>
```

2. 若要要求支援記錄收集並啟用定期收集、請執行下列命令。這會同時啟動記錄收集的兩種類型：詳細 Support 記錄和每小時收集 Periodic 的資料。

```
system switch ethernet log modify -device <switch-name> -log-request
true
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log modify -device cs1 -log  
-request true
```

```
Do you want to modify the cluster switch log collection  
configuration? {y|n}: [n] y
```

```
Enabling cluster switch log collection.
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log modify -device cs2 -log  
-request true
```

```
Do you want to modify the cluster switch log collection  
configuration? {y|n}: [n] y
```

```
Enabling cluster switch log collection.
```

等待 10 分鐘、然後檢查記錄收集是否完成：

```
system switch ethernet log show
```

ONTAP 9.15.1 及更新版本

1. 若要設定記錄收集、請針對每個交換器執行下列命令。系統會提示您輸入用於記錄收集的交換器名稱、使用者名稱和密碼。

```
system switch ethernet log setup-password
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password
```

```
Enter the switch name: <return>
```

```
The switch name entered is not recognized.
```

```
Choose from the following list:
```

```
cs1
```

```
cs2
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password
```

```
Enter the switch name: cs1
```

```
Would you like to specify a user other than admin for log  
collection? {y|n}: n
```

```
Enter the password: <enter switch password>
```

```
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log setup-password
```

```
Enter the switch name: cs2
```

```
Would you like to specify a user other than admin for log  
collection? {y|n}: n
```

```
Enter the password: <enter switch password>
```

```
Enter the password again: <enter switch password>
```

2. 啟用定期記錄收集：

```
system switch ethernet log modify -device <switch-name> -periodic  
-enabled true
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log modify -device cs1 -periodic
-enabled true
```

Do you want to modify the cluster switch log collection configuration? {y|n}: [n] **y**

cs1: Periodic log collection has been scheduled to run every hour.

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log modify -device cs2 -periodic
-enabled true
```

Do you want to modify the cluster switch log collection configuration? {y|n}: [n] **y**

cs2: Periodic log collection has been scheduled to run every hour.

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log show
```

	Periodic	Periodic
Support		
Switch	Log Enabled	Log State
Log State		
cs1	true	scheduled
never-run		
cs2	true	scheduled
never-run		

2 entries were displayed.

3. 要求支援記錄收集：

```
system switch ethernet log collect-support-log -device <switch-name>
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log collect-support-log -device
cs1
```

```
cs1: Waiting for the next Ethernet switch polling cycle to begin
support collection.
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log collect-support-log -device
cs2
```

```
cs2: Waiting for the next Ethernet switch polling cycle to begin
support collection.
```

```
cluster1::*> *system switch ethernet log show
```

	Periodic	Periodic
Support		
Switch	Log Enabled	Log State
Log State		
cs1	false	halted
initiated		
cs2	true	scheduled
initiated		

2 entries were displayed.

4. 若要檢視記錄收集的所有詳細資料、包括啟用、狀態訊息、定期收集的先前時間戳記和檔名、要求狀態、狀態訊息、以及支援集合的先前時間戳記和檔名、請使用下列項目：

```
system switch ethernet log show -instance
```



```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet log show -instance

                Switch Name: cs1
    Periodic Log Enabled: true
        Periodic Log Status: Periodic log collection has been
scheduled to run every hour.
    Last Periodic Log Timestamp: 3/11/2024 11:02:59
        Periodic Log Filename: cluster1:/mroot/etc/log/shm-
cluster-info.tgz
    Support Log Requested: false
        Support Log Status: Successfully gathered support logs
- see filename for their location.
    Last Support Log Timestamp: 3/11/2024 11:14:20
        Support Log Filename: cluster1:/mroot/etc/log/shm-
cluster-log.tgz

                Switch Name: cs2
    Periodic Log Enabled: false
        Periodic Log Status: Periodic collection has been
halted.
    Last Periodic Log Timestamp: 3/11/2024 11:05:18
        Periodic Log Filename: cluster1:/mroot/etc/log/shm-
cluster-info.tgz
    Support Log Requested: false
        Support Log Status: Successfully gathered support logs
- see filename for their location.
    Last Support Log Timestamp: 3/11/2024 11:18:54
        Support Log Filename: cluster1:/mroot/etc/log/shm-
cluster-log.tgz
2 entries were displayed.
```



如果記錄收集功能報告任何錯誤狀態（在的輸出中可見 `system switch ethernet log show`）、請參閱 ["疑難排解記錄收集"](#) 以取得進一步詳細資料。

接下來呢？

"設定 SNMPv3 (選用)"。

選用：為交換器設定 SNMPv3

SNMP 用於監控交換器。乙太網路交換器健全狀況監視器（CSHM）使用 SNMP 來監控叢集和儲存交換器的健全狀況和效能。根據預設、SNMPv2c 會透過參考組態檔案（RCF）自動設定。

SNMPv3 比 SNMPv2 更安全、因為它引進強大的安全功能、例如驗證、加密和訊息完整性、可防止未經授權的存取、並確保傳輸期間資料的機密性和完整性。



僅 ONTAP 9.12.1 及更新版本支援 SNMPv3 。

請遵循此程序、為支援 CSHM 的特定交換器設定 SNMPv3 。

關於這項工作

以下命令用於在 **Broadcom**、**Cisco** 和 *NVidia 交換機上配置 SNMPv3 用戶名：

Broadcom 交換器

在 Broadcom BS-53248 交換器上設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱網路操作員。

- 若為 *無驗證*：

```
snmp-server user SNMPv3UserNoAuth NETWORK-OPERATOR noauth
```

- 對於 *MD5/SHA 驗證*：

```
snmp-server user SNMPv3UserAuth NETWORK-OPERATOR [auth-md5|auth-sha]
```

- 對於採用 AES/DES 加密的 *MD5/SHA 驗證*：

```
snmp-server user SNMPv3UserAuthEncrypt NETWORK-OPERATOR [auth-  
md5|auth-sha] [priv-aes128|priv-des]
```

下列命令可在 ONTAP 端設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

```
security login create -user-or-group-name SNMPv3_USER -application snmp  
-authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress ADDRESS
```

下列命令會使用 CSHM 建立 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device DEVICE -snmp-version  
SNMPv3 -community-or-username SNMPv3_USER
```

步驟

1. 設定交換器上的v3使用者使用驗證和加密：

```
show snmp status
```

```
(sw1) (Config)# snmp-server user <username> network-admin auth-md5
<password> priv-aes128 <password>
```

```
(cs1) (Config)# show snmp user snmp
```

Name	Group Name	Auth Meth	Priv Meth	Remote Engine ID
<username>	network-admin	MD5	AES128	8000113d03d8c497710bee

2. 設定位在邊上的v3使用者ONTAP :

```
security login create -user-or-group-name <username> -application
snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress
10.231.80.212
```

```
cluster1::*> security login create -user-or-group-name <username>
-application snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch
-ipaddress 10.231.80.212
```

Enter the authoritative entity's EngineID [remote EngineID]:

Which authentication protocol do you want to choose (none, md5, sha, sha2-256)

[none]: **md5**

Enter the authentication protocol password (minimum 8 characters long):

Enter the authentication protocol password again:

Which privacy protocol do you want to choose (none, des, aes128)

[none]: **aes128**

Enter privacy protocol password (minimum 8 characters long):

Enter privacy protocol password again:

3. 設定 CSHM 以監控新的 SNMPv3 使用者 :

```
system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance
```

```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)" -instance

Device Name: sw1
IP Address: 10.228.136.24
SNMP Version: SNMPv2c
Is Discovered: true
DEPRECATED-Community String or SNMPv3 Username: -
Community String or SNMPv3 Username: cshml!
Model Number: BES-53248
Switch Network: cluster-network
Software Version: 3.9.0.2
Reason For Not Monitoring: None <---- should
display this if SNMP settings are valid
Source Of Switch Version: CDP/ISDP
Is Monitored?: true
Serial Number of the Device: QTFCU3826001C
RCF Version: v1.8X2 for

Cluster/HA/RDMA

cluster1::*>
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device "sw1" -snmp
-version SNMPv3 -community-or-username <username>

```

4. 驗證要與新建立的 SNMPv3 使用者查詢的序號、是否與 CSHM 輪詢期間結束後上一步所述相同。

```
system switch ethernet polling-interval show
```

```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet polling-interval show
Polling Interval (in minutes): 5

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance
Device Name: sw1
IP Address: 10.228.136.24
SNMP Version: SNMPv3
Is Discovered: true
DEPRECATED-Community String or SNMPv3 Username: -
Community String or SNMPv3 Username: <username>
Model Number: BES-53248
Switch Network: cluster-network
Software Version: 3.9.0.2
Reason For Not Monitoring: None <---- should
display this if SNMP settings are valid
Source Of Switch Version: CDP/ISDP
Is Monitored?: true
Serial Number of the Device: QTFCU3826001C
RCF Version: v1.8X2 for

Cluster/HA/RDMA

```

Cisco 交換器

在 Cisco 9336C-FX2 交換器上設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱 SNMPv3 使用者：

- 若為 *無驗證*：

```
snmp-server user SNMPv3_USER NoAuth
```

- 對於 *MD5/SHA 驗證*：

```
snmp-server user SNMPv3_USER auth [md5|sha] AUTH-PASSWORD
```

- 對於採用 AES/DES 加密的 *MD5/SHA 驗證*：

```
snmp-server user SNMPv3_USER AuthEncrypt auth [md5|sha] AUTH-
PASSWORD priv aes-128 PRIV-PASSWORD
```

下列命令可在 ONTAP 端設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

```
security login create -user-or-group-name SNMPv3_USER -application snmp
-authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress ADDRESS
```

下列命令會使用 CSHM 建立 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

```
system switch ethernet modify -device DEVICE -snmp-version SNMPv3
-community-or-username SNMPv3_USER
```

步驟

1. 設定交換器上的v3使用者使用驗證和加密：

```
show snmp user
```

```
(sw1) (Config) # snmp-server user SNMPv3User auth md5 <auth_password>
priv aes-128 <priv_password>
```

```
(sw1) (Config) # show snmp user
```

```
-----
-----
                                SNMP USERS
-----
-----
```

User	Auth	Priv(enforce)	Groups
acl_filter			
admin	md5	des(no)	network-admin
SNMPv3User	md5	aes-128(no)	network-operator

```
-----
-----
NOTIFICATION TARGET USERS (configured for sending V3 Inform)
-----
-----
```

User	Auth	Priv
------	------	------

```
(sw1) (Config) #
```

2. 設定位在邊上的v3使用者ONTAP：

```
security login create -user-or-group-name <username> -application  
snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress  
10.231.80.212
```

```
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device "sw1  
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)" -is-monitoring-enabled-admin true
```

```
cluster1::*> security login create -user-or-group-name <username>  
-application snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch  
-ipaddress 10.231.80.212
```

Enter the authoritative entity's EngineID [remote EngineID]:

Which authentication protocol do you want to choose (none, md5, sha,
sha2-256)

[none]: **md5**

Enter the authentication protocol password (minimum 8 characters
long):

Enter the authentication protocol password again:

Which privacy protocol do you want to choose (none, des, aes128)

[none]: **aes128**

Enter privacy protocol password (minimum 8 characters long):

Enter privacy protocol password again:

3. 設定 CSHM 以監控新的 SNMPv3 使用者：

```
system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance
```



```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance

                Device Name: sw1
                IP Address: 10.231.80.212
                SNMP Version: SNMPv2c
                Is Discovered: true
                SNMPv2c Community String or SNMPv3 Username: cshml!
                Model Number: N9K-C9336C-FX2
                Switch Network: cluster-network
                Software Version: Cisco Nexus
Operating System (NX-OS) Software, Version 9.3(7)
                Reason For Not Monitoring: None <---- displays
when SNMP settings are valid
                Source Of Switch Version: CDP/ISDP
                Is Monitored?: true
                Serial Number of the Device: QTFCU3826001C
                RCF Version: v1.8X2 for

Cluster/HA/RDMA

cluster1::*>
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device "sw1" -snmp
-version SNMPv3 -community-or-username <username>
cluster1::*>

```

4. 驗證要與新建立的 SNMPv3 使用者查詢的序號、是否與 CSHM 輪詢期間結束後上一步所述相同。

```

system switch ethernet polling-interval show

```

```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet polling-interval show
Polling Interval (in minutes): 5

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1" -instance

Device Name: sw1
IP Address: 10.231.80.212
SNMP Version: SNMPv3
Is Discovered: true
SNMPv2c Community String or SNMPv3 Username: SNMPv3User
Model Number: N9K-C9336C-FX2
Switch Network: cluster-network
Software Version: Cisco Nexus
Operating System (NX-OS) Software, Version 9.3(7)
Reason For Not Monitoring: None <---- displays
when SNMP settings are valid
Source Of Switch Version: CDP/ISDP
Is Monitored ?: true
Serial Number of the Device: QTFCU3826001C
RCF Version: v1.8X2 for
Cluster/HA/RDMA

cluster1::*>

```

NVIDIA - CLI 5.4

在執行 CLI 5.4 的 NVIDIA SN2100 交換器上設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱 SNMPv3 使用者：

- 若為 *無驗證*：

```
net add snmp-server username SNMPv3_USER auth-none
```

- 對於 *MD5/SHA 驗證*：

```
net add snmp-server username SNMPv3_USER [auth-md5|auth-sha] AUTH-
PASSWORD
```

- 對於採用 AES/DES 加密的 *MD5/SHA 驗證*：

```
net add snmp-server username SNMPv3_USER [auth-md5|auth-sha] AUTH-
PASSWORD [encrypt-aes|encrypt-des] PRIV-PASSWORD
```

下列命令可在 ONTAP 端設定 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

```
security login create -user-or-group-name SNMPv3_USER -application snmp
-authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress ADDRESS
```

下列命令會使用 CSHM 建立 SNMPv3 使用者名稱：

```
system switch ethernet modify -device DEVICE -snmp-version SNMPv3
-community-or-username SNMPv3_USER
```

步驟

1. 設定交換器上的v3使用者使用驗證和加密：

```
net show snmp status
```

```
cumulus@sw1:~$ net show snmp status
Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) Daemon.
-----
Current Status          active (running)
Reload Status           enabled
Listening IP Addresses  all vrf mgmt
Main snmpd PID          4318
Version 1 and 2c Community String  Configured
Version 3 Usernames     Not Configured
-----

cumulus@sw1:~$
cumulus@sw1:~$ net add snmp-server username SNMPv3User auth-md5
<password> encrypt-aes <password>
cumulus@sw1:~$ net commit
--- /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf      2020-08-02 21:09:34.686949282 +0000
+++ /run/nclu/snmp/snmpd.conf 2020-08-11 00:13:51.826126655 +0000
@@ -1,26 +1,28 @@
# Auto-generated config file: do not edit. #
agentaddress udp:@mgmt:161
agentxperms 777 777 snmp snmp
agentxsocket /var/agentx/master
createuser _snmptrapusernameX
+createuser SNMPv3User MD5 <password> AES <password>
ifmib_max_num_ifaces 500
iquerysecname _snmptrapusernameX
master agentx
monitor -r 60 -o laNames -o laErrorMessage "laTable" laErrorFlag != 0
```

```

pass -p 10 1.3.6.1.2.1.1.1 /usr/share/snmp/sysDescr_pass.py
pass_persist 1.2.840.10006.300.43
/usr/share/snmp/ieee8023_lag_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.2.1.17 /usr/share/snmp/bridge_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.2.1.31.1.1.1.18
/usr/share/snmp/snmpifAlias_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.2.1.47 /usr/share/snmp/entity_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.2.1.99 /usr/share/snmp/entity_sensor_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.1 /usr/share/snmp/resq_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.2
/usr/share/snmp/cl_drop_cntrs_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.3 /usr/share/snmp/cl_poe_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.4 /usr/share/snmp/bgpun_pp.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.5 /usr/share/snmp/cumulus-status.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.6 /usr/share/snmp/cumulus-sensor.py
pass_persist 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310.7 /usr/share/snmp/vrf_bgpun_pp.py
+rocommunity cshml! default
rouser _snmptrapusernameX
+rouser SNMPv3User priv
sysobjectid 1.3.6.1.4.1.40310
syssservices 72
-rocommunity cshml! default

```

net add/del commands since the last "net commit"

User	Timestamp	Command
SNMPv3User	2020-08-11 00:13:51.826987	net add snmp-server username SNMPv3User auth-md5 <password> encrypt-aes <password>

```

cumulus@sw1:~$
cumulus@sw1:~$ net show snmp status
Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) Daemon.
-----
Current Status          active (running)
Reload Status           enabled
Listening IP Addresses  all vrf mgmt
Main snmpd PID          24253
Version 1 and 2c Community String Configured
Version 3 Usernames     Configured    <---- Configured
here
-----

```

```

cumulus@sw1:~$

```

2. 設定位在邊上的v3使用者ONTAP :

```
security login create -user-or-group-name SNMPv3User -application  
snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch-ipaddress  
10.231.80.212
```

```
cluster1::*> security login create -user-or-group-name SNMPv3User  
-application snmp -authentication-method usm -remote-switch  
-ipaddress 10.231.80.212
```

Enter the authoritative entity's EngineID [remote EngineID]:

Which authentication protocol do you want to choose (none, md5, sha,
sha2-256)

[none]: **md5**

Enter the authentication protocol password (minimum 8 characters
long):

Enter the authentication protocol password again:

Which privacy protocol do you want to choose (none, des, aes128)

[none]: **aes128**

Enter privacy protocol password (minimum 8 characters long):

Enter privacy protocol password again:

3. 設定 CSHM 以監控新的 SNMPv3 使用者 :

```
system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1 (b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)"  
-instance
```

```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)" -instance
Device Name: sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)
IP Address: 10.231.80.212
SNMP Version: SNMPv2c
Is Discovered: true
DEPRECATED-Community String or SNMPv3 Username: -
Community String or SNMPv3 Username: cshml!
Model Number: MSN2100-CB2FC
Switch Network: cluster-network
Software Version: Cumulus Linux
version 4.4.3 running on Mellanox Technologies Ltd. MSN2100
Reason For Not Monitoring: None
Source Of Switch Version: LLDP
Is Monitored ?: true
Serial Number of the Device: MT2110X06399 <----
serial number to check
RCF Version: MSN2100-RCF-v1.9X6-
Cluster-LLDP Aug-18-2022

cluster1::*>
cluster1::*> system switch ethernet modify -device "sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)" -snmp-version SNMPv3 -community-or-username
SNMPv3User

```

4. 驗證要與新建立的 SNMPv3 使用者查詢的序號、是否與 CSHM 輪詢期間結束後上一步所述相同。

```
system switch ethernet polling-interval show
```

```

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet polling-interval show
      Polling Interval (in minutes): 5

cluster1::*> system switch ethernet show-all -device "sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)" -instance
      Device Name: sw1
(b8:59:9f:09:7c:22)
      IP Address: 10.231.80.212
      SNMP Version: SNMPv3
      Is Discovered: true
DEPRECATED-Community String or SNMPv3 Username: -
      Community String or SNMPv3 Username: SNMPv3User
      Model Number: MSN2100-CB2FC
      Switch Network: cluster-network
      Software Version: Cumulus Linux
version 4.4.3 running on Mellanox Technologies Ltd. MSN2100
      Reason For Not Monitoring: None
      Source Of Switch Version: LLDP
      Is Monitored?: true
      Serial Number of the Device: MT2110X06399 <----
serial number to check
      RCF Version: MSN2100-RCF-v1.9X6-
Cluster-LLDP Aug-18-2022

```

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